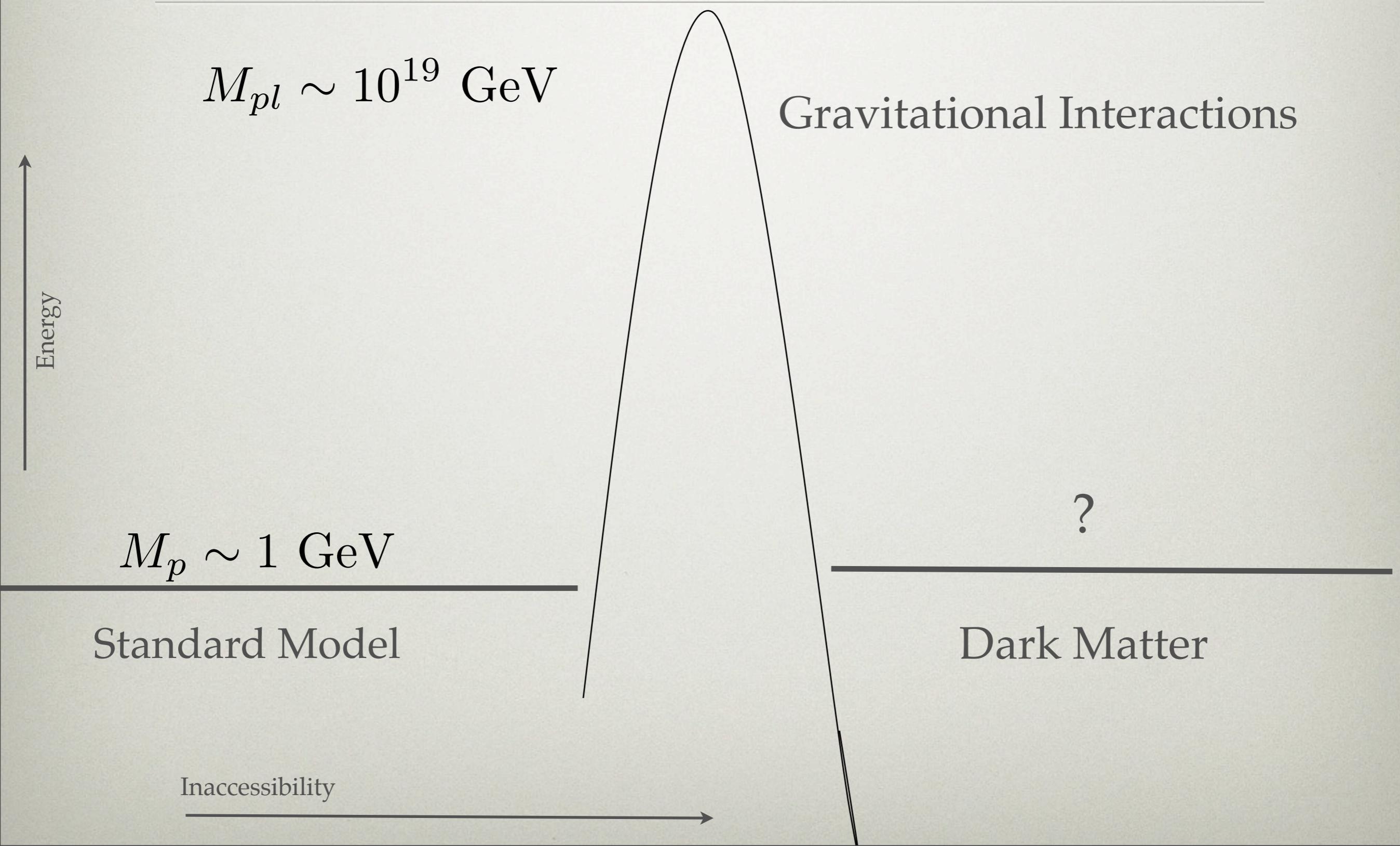


DARK SECTORS

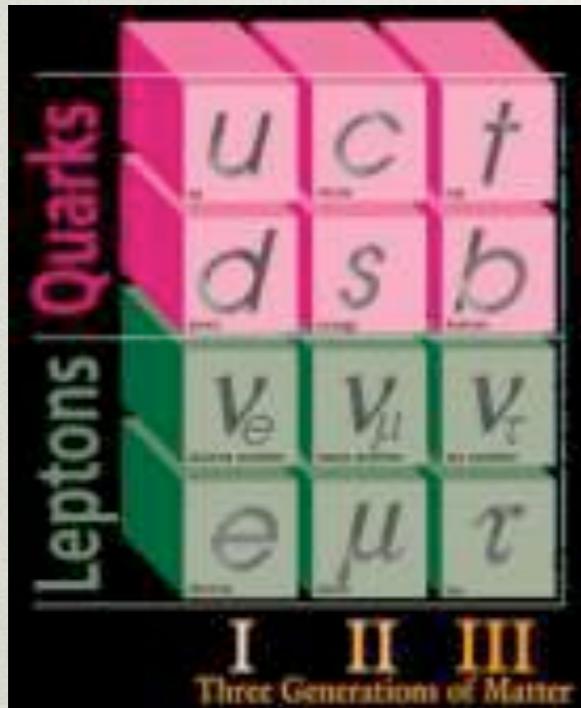
KATHRYN M. ZUREK
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

SUPER-WEAKLY INTERACTING



DARK SECTORS

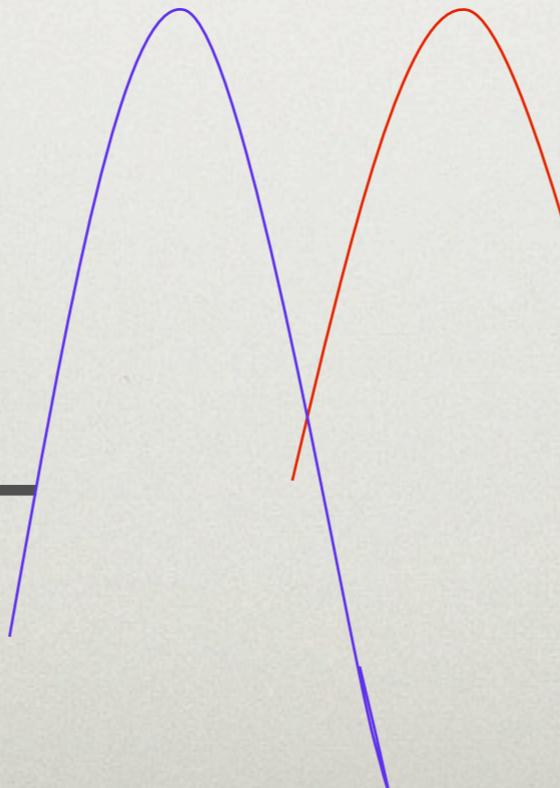
Our thinking has shifted



From a single, stable very weakly interacting particle
(WIMP, axion)

?

$M_p \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$
Standard Model

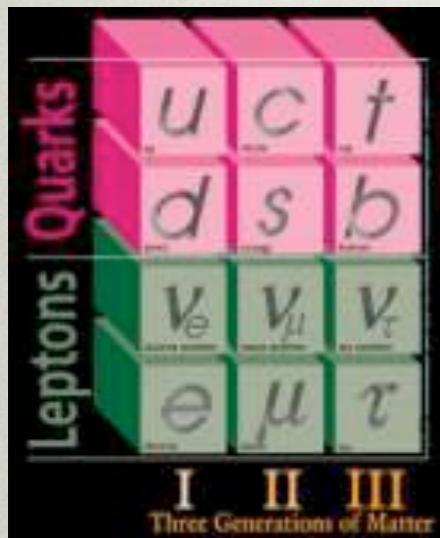


...to a hidden world
with multiple states,
new interactions

INTERVENTION OF DATA

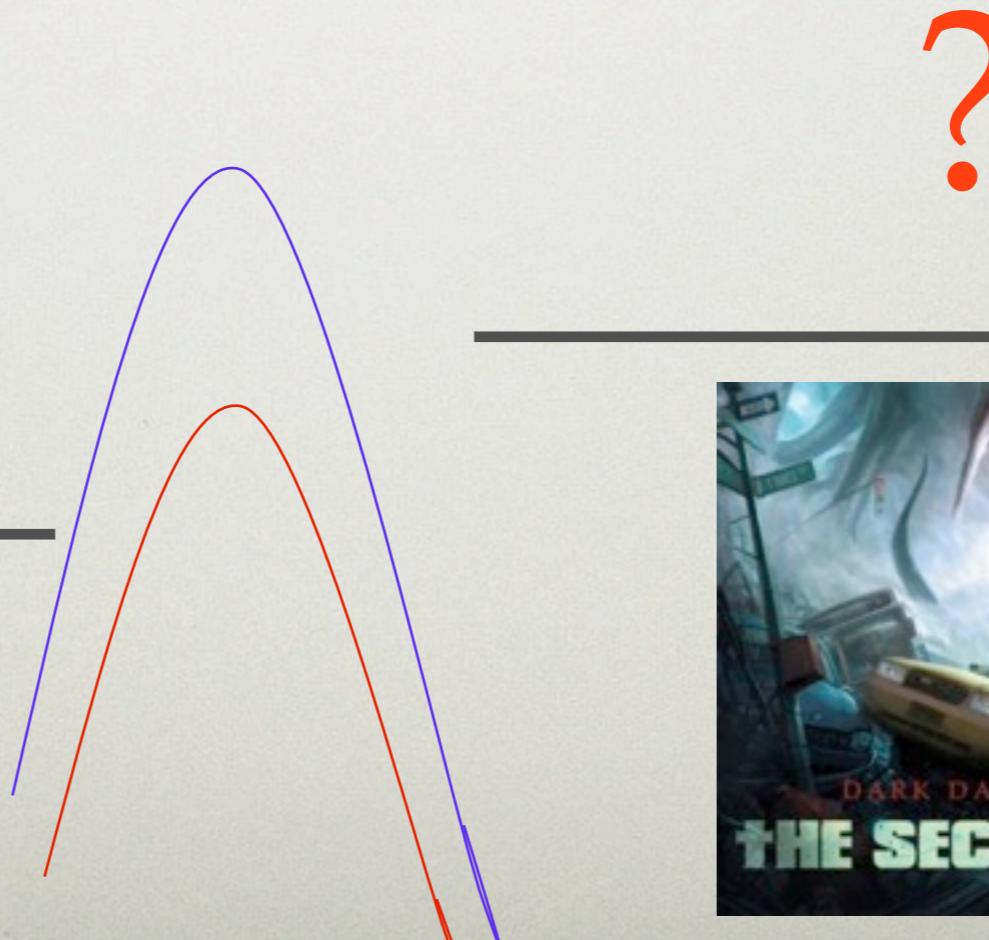
DAMA, PAMELA, Fermi, CoGeNT

Data has helped us think about the dark sector in a fundamentally new way



$M_p \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$

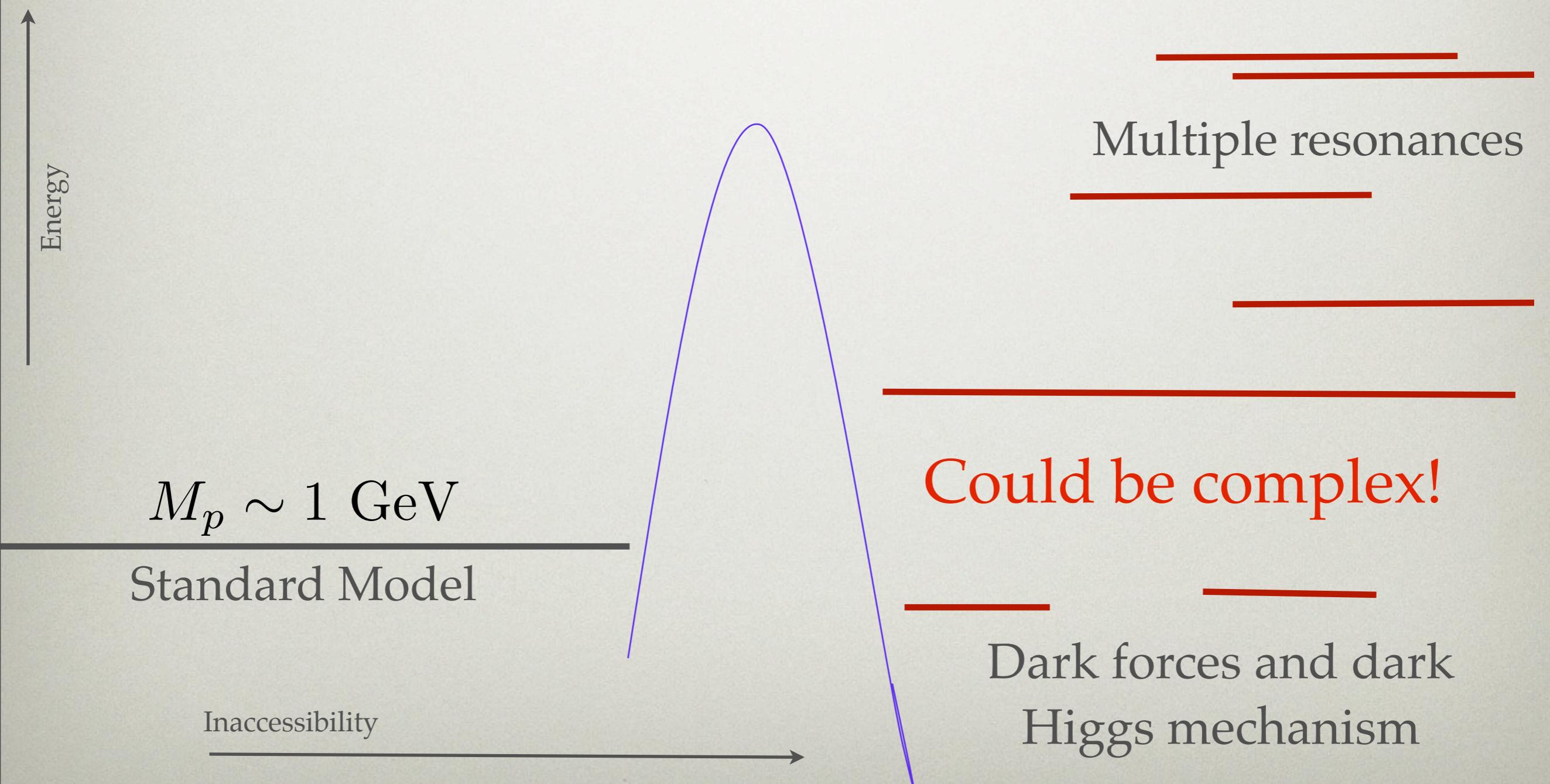
Standard Model



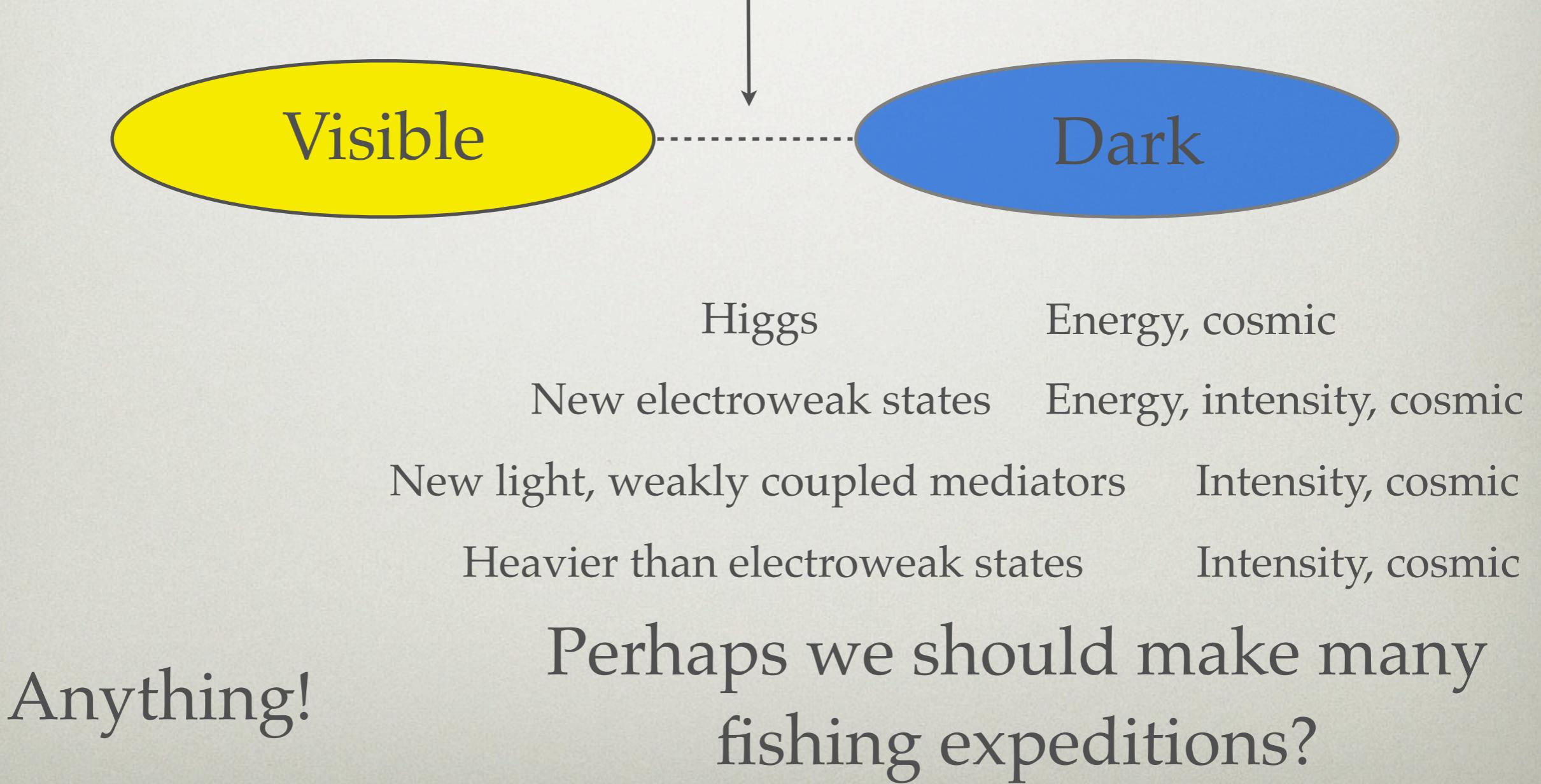
Complex!



STRUCTURE!



ACCESS



Anything!

FISHING EXPEDITIONS

- Of course, they should be *well-motivated*
- Well-motivated physics need not lie along the line of a few ideas
- *What are the top few priorities in each frontier for fishing expedition type explorations?*

WHAT IS MEANT BY A FISHING EXPEDITION?

- Not simply going to higher energies, more intense beams, bigger DM detectors (though these existing projects can have some fishing sub-expeditions)
- Many smaller scale experiments designed to improve sensitivity by many orders of magnitude on qualitatively different types of physics, with a clear discovery capability

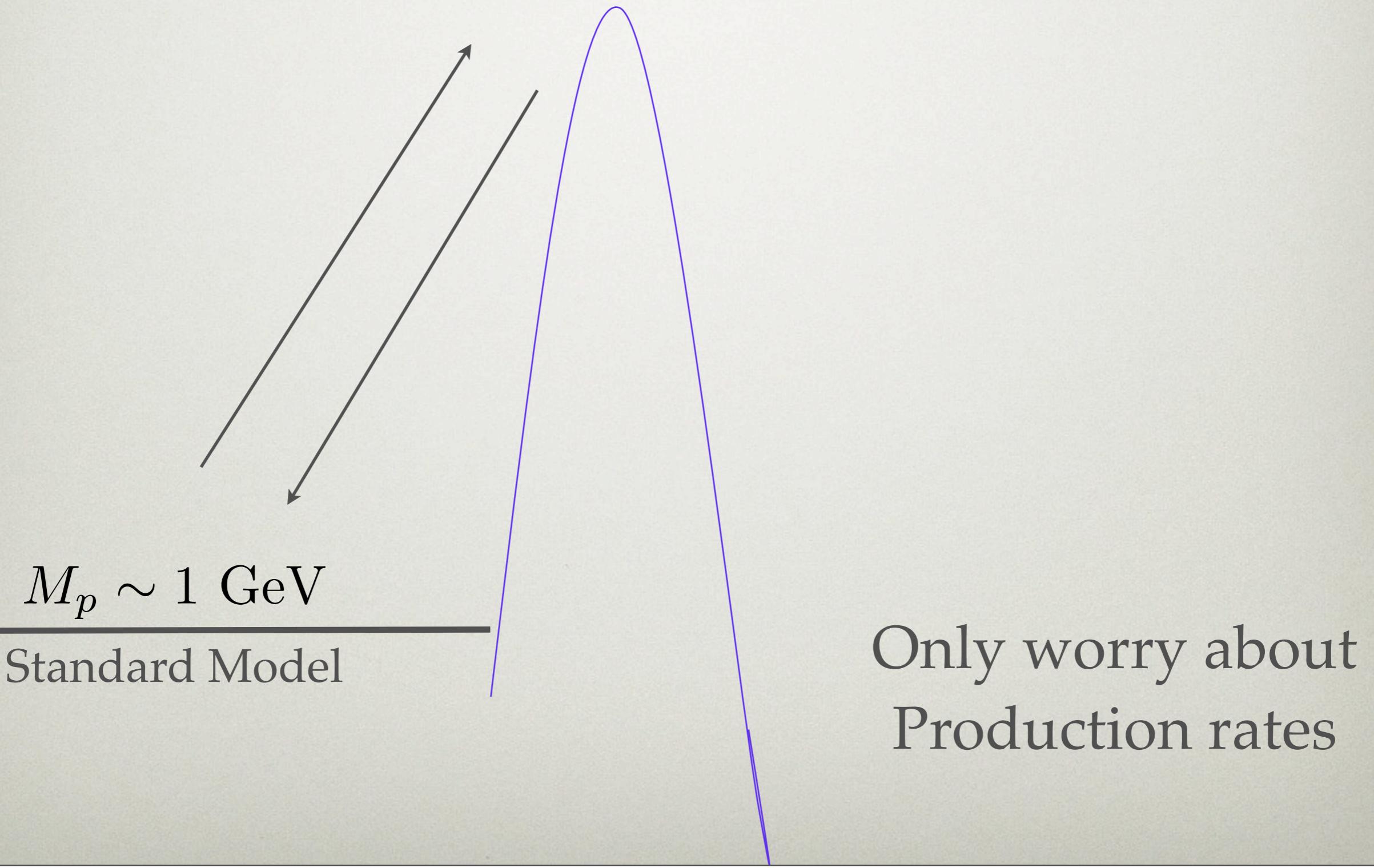
FISHING EXPEDITIONS

- Characterized by creativity and entrepreneurial emphasis
- Such expeditions exist, and I will review *a few* of the efforts in each frontier
- Often lost by focus on large programs
- Is this a important piece of revitalizing the US program?

FISHING EXPEDITIONS

- Note that dividing things into “energy, cosmic, and intensity” frontiers can be antithetical to this way of thinking if we focus only on a couple of big programs
- Nevertheless, some things manage to survive
- More should be supported
- Examples from “the frontiers”

1. ENERGY

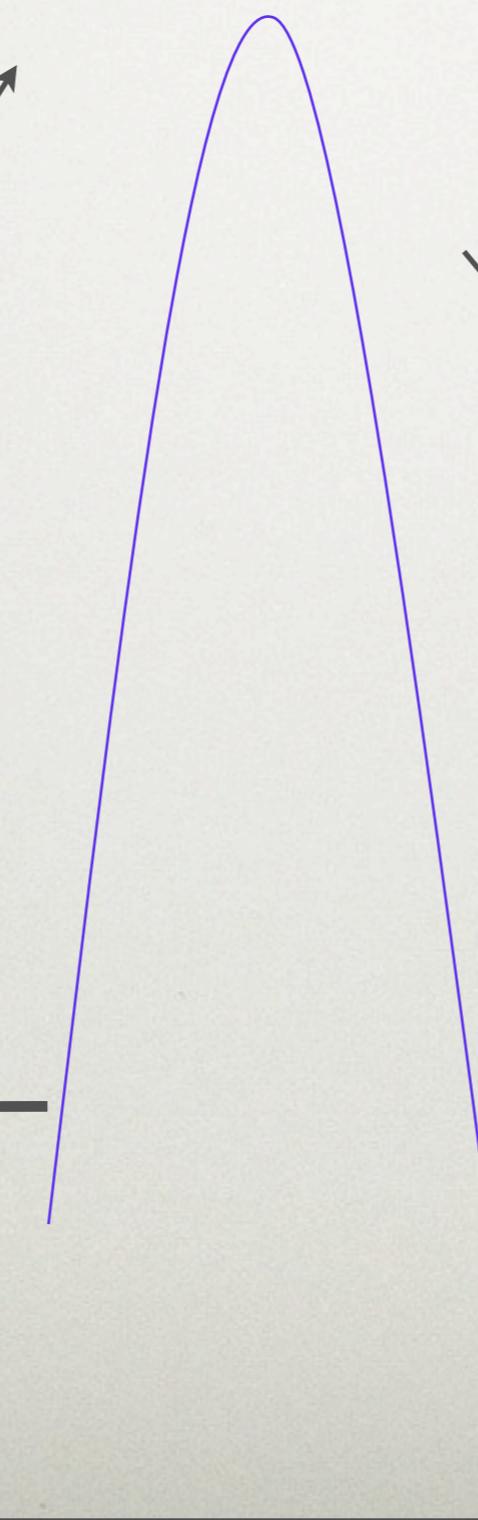


1. ENERGY

Dark Sectors
complicate life
at a collider

$M_p \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$

Standard Model



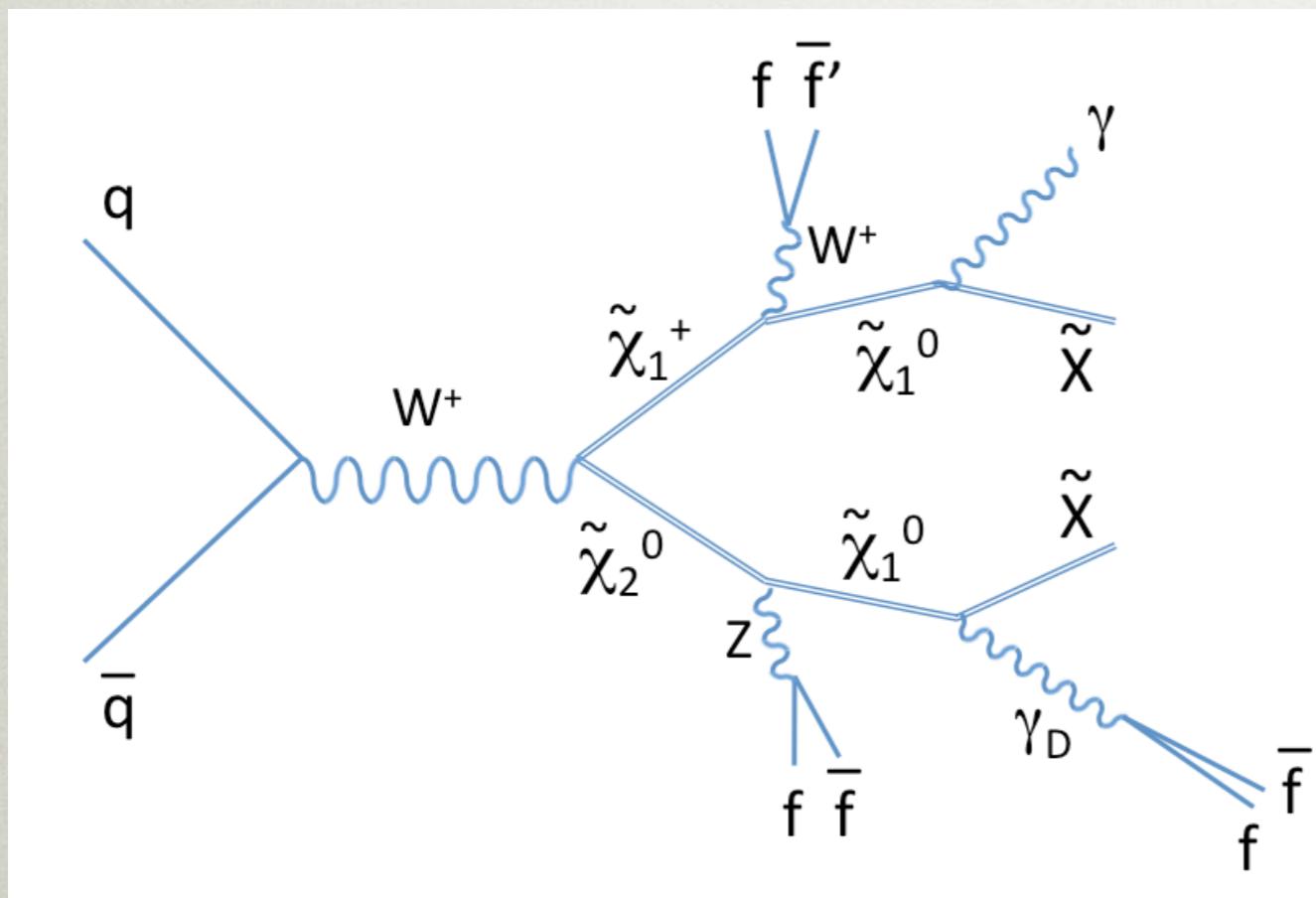
Dark Sectors make
life rich at a collider!

Multiple resonances

Hidden Valley
Could be complex!

1. ENERGY

- Targeted searches with simplified topologies

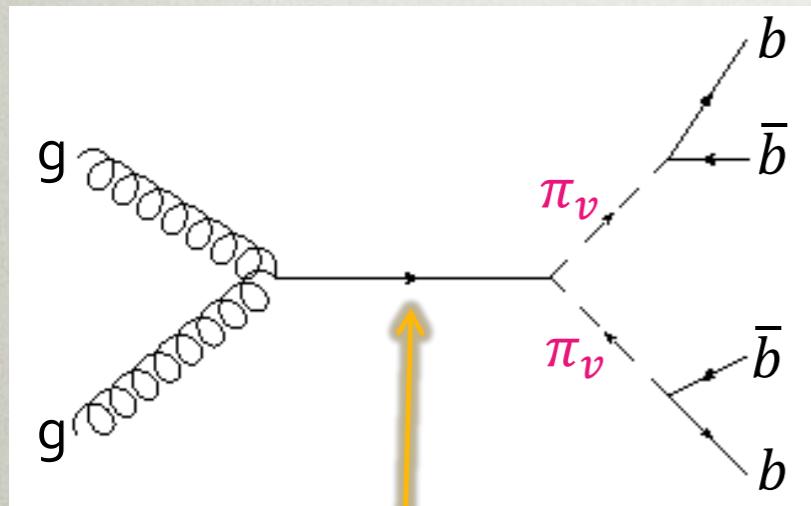


High multiplicities
Low mass resonances

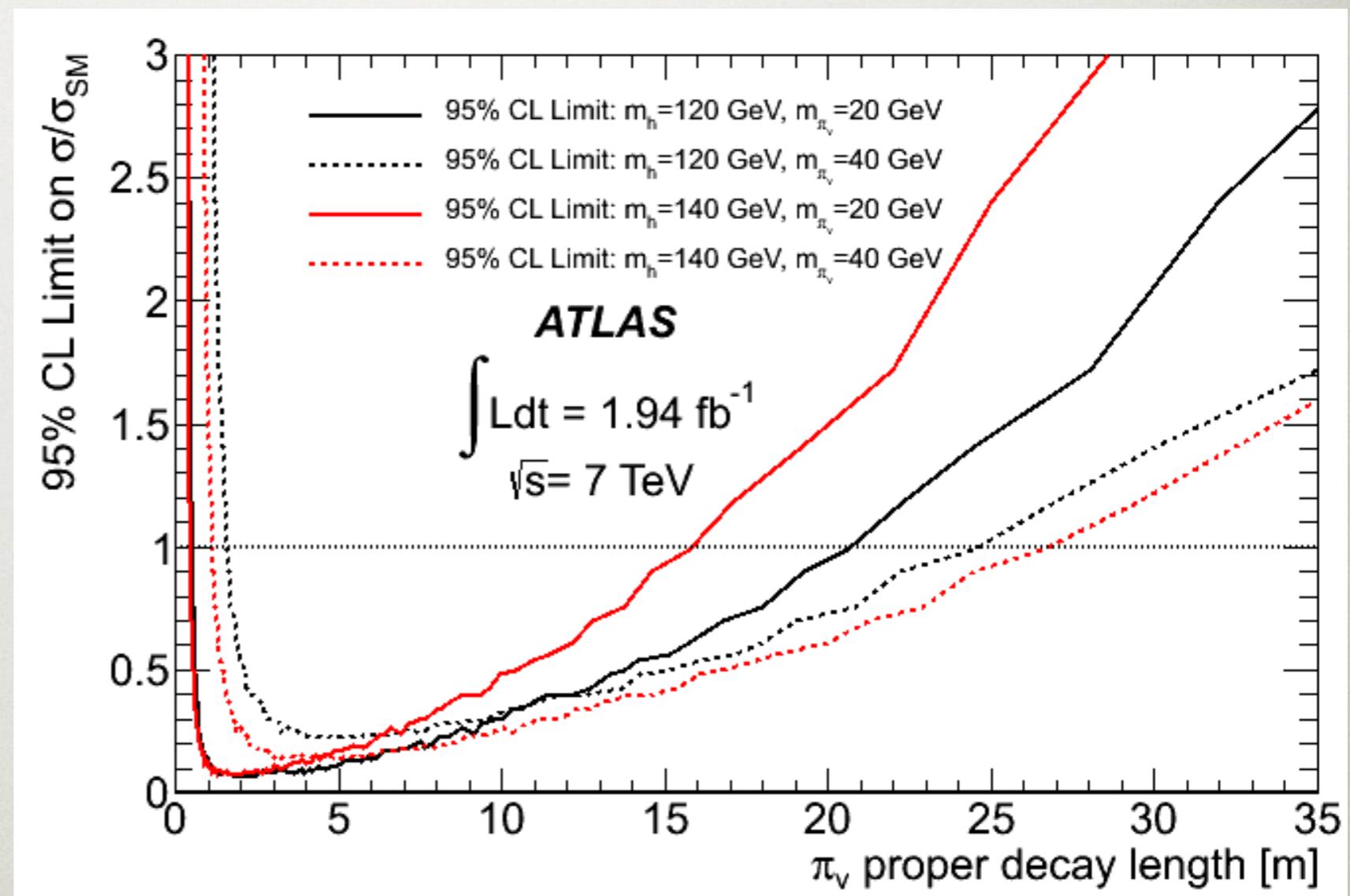
CDF: “Search for Dark Photons from SUSY Hidden Valleys”

1. ENERGY

- Specialized techniques: displaced vertices



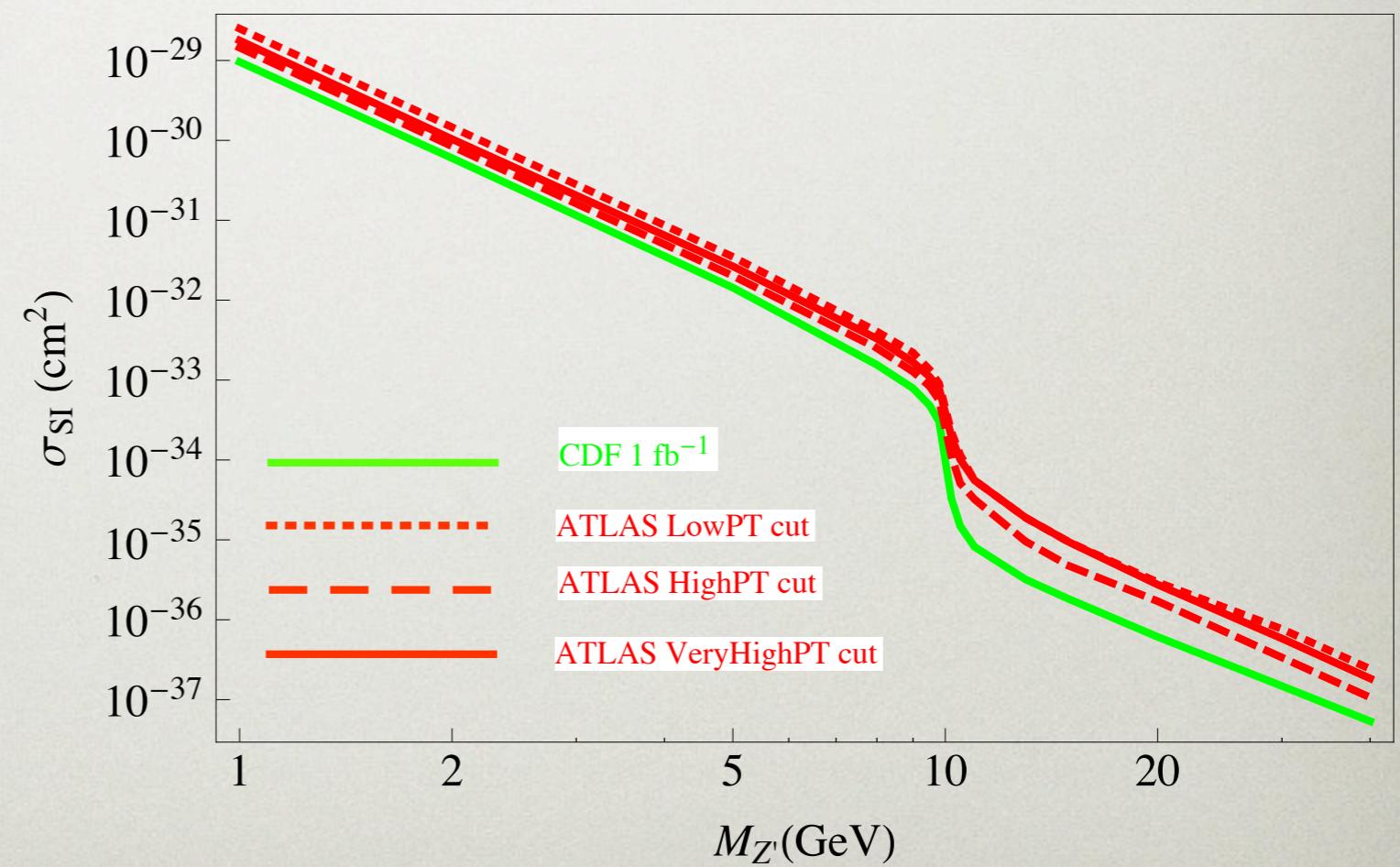
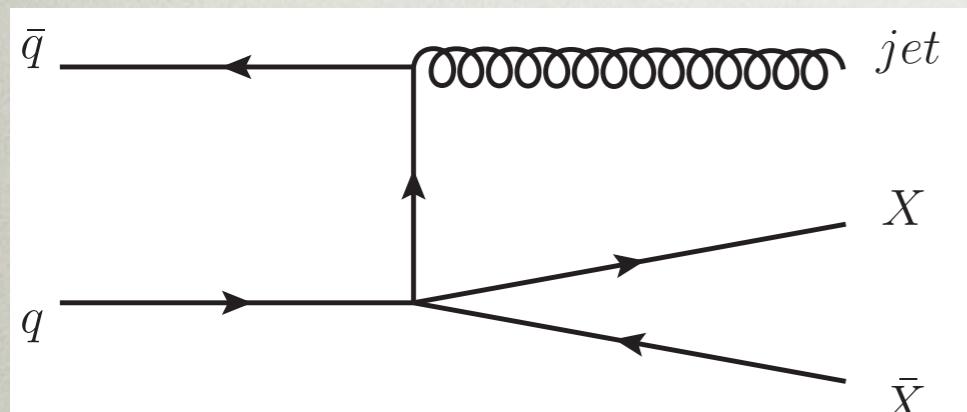
Decays in EM calo
Decays in hadronic calo
Decays in muon spect



Search for long-lived neutral particles

BUT SOMETIMES IT'S NOT EFFECTIVE

- Monojet searches assume an EFT and don't consider direct constraints

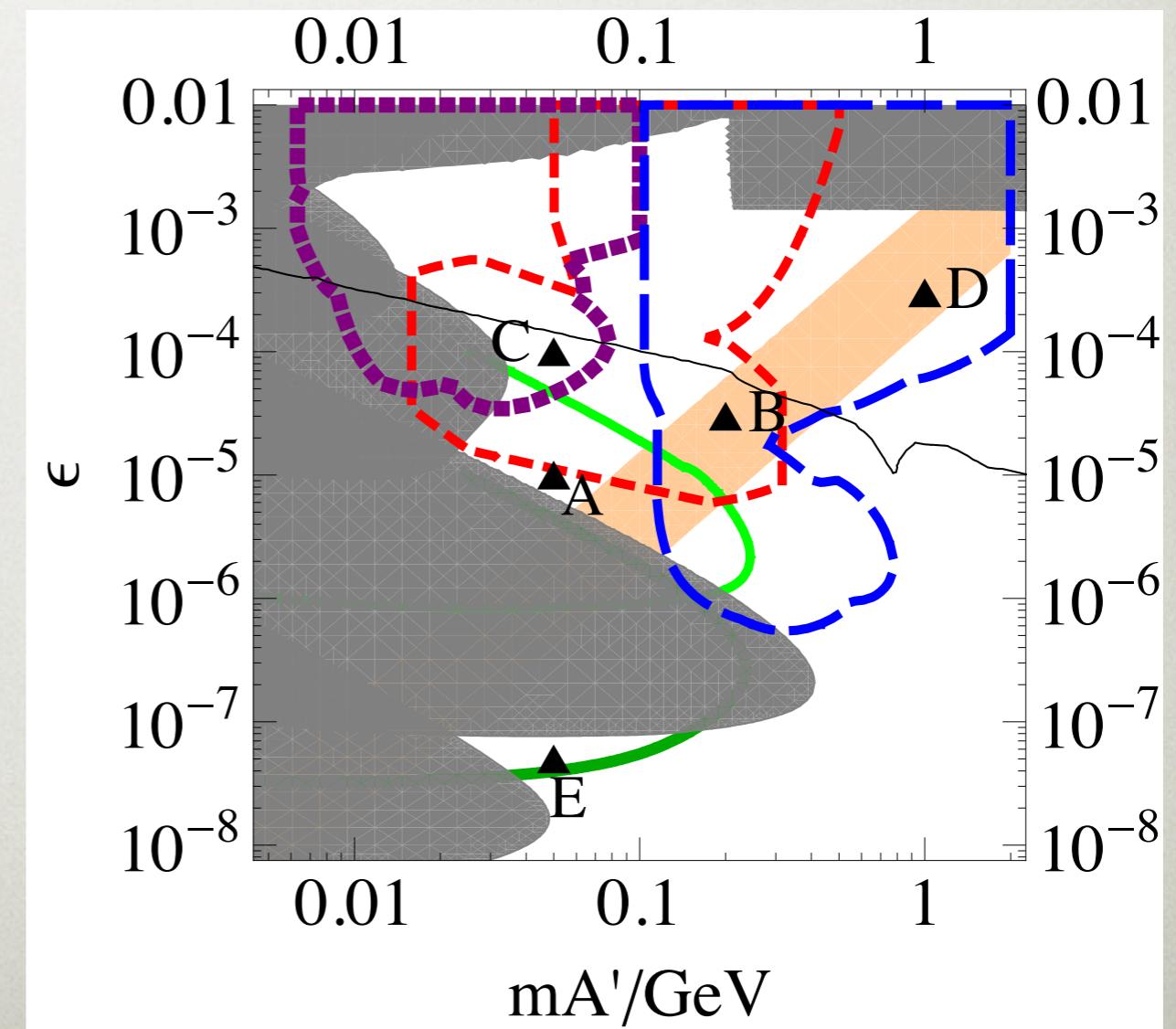
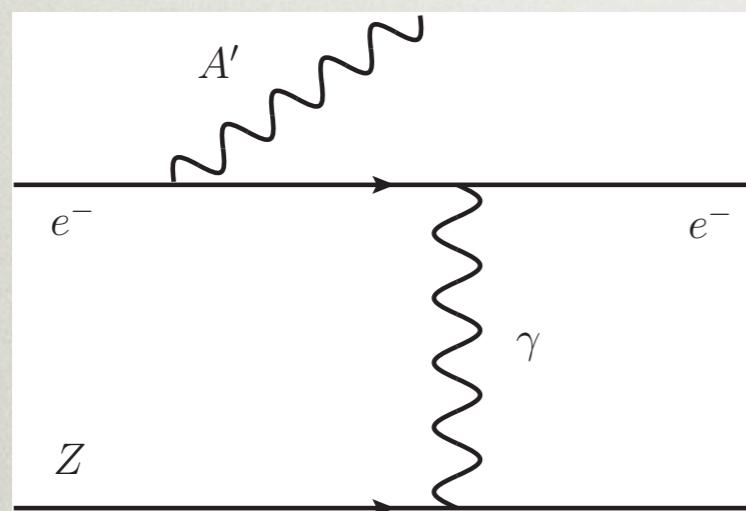


Wang and An

2. INTENSITY

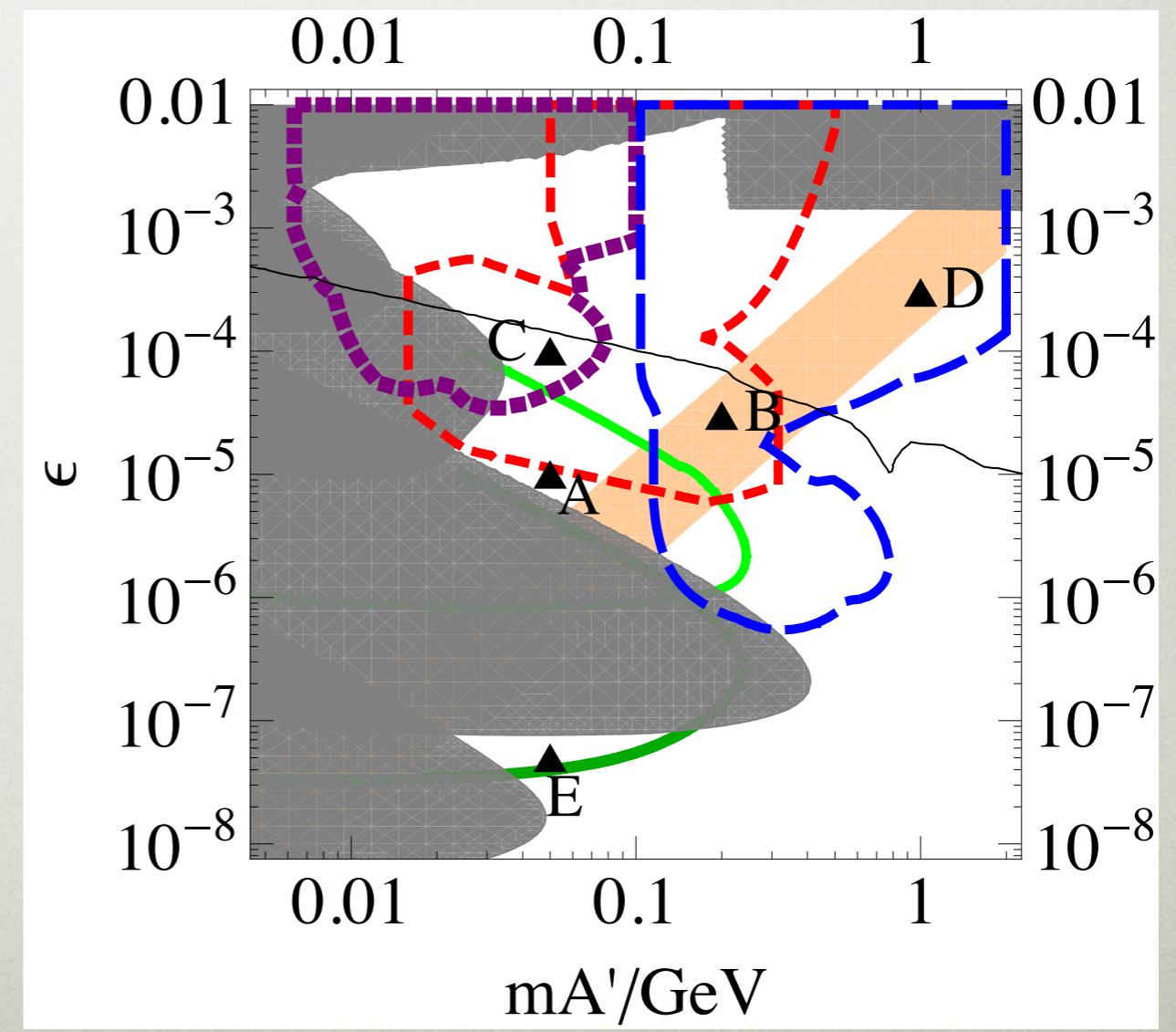
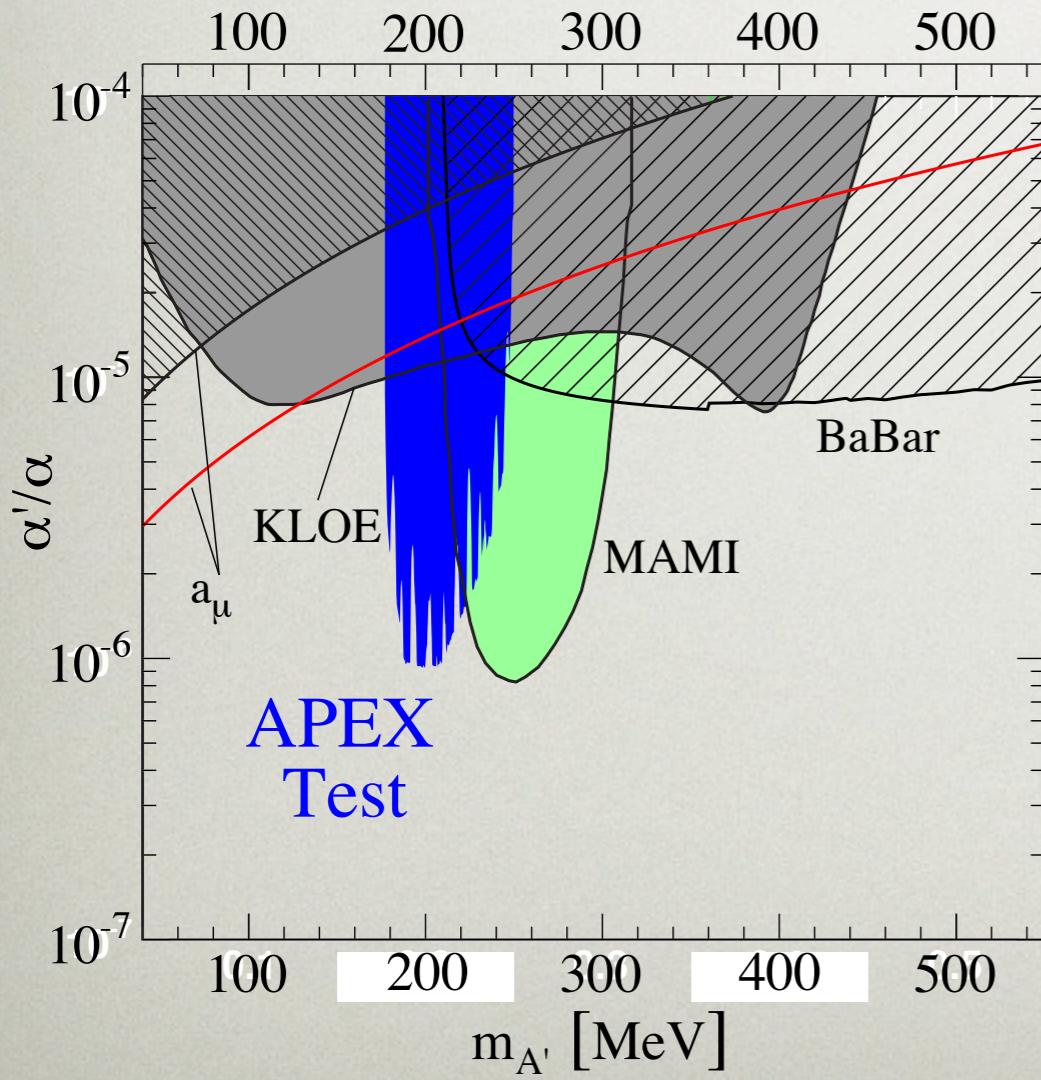
- Light, weakly coupled objects

Bjorken, Essig, Schuster, Toro



2. INTENSITY

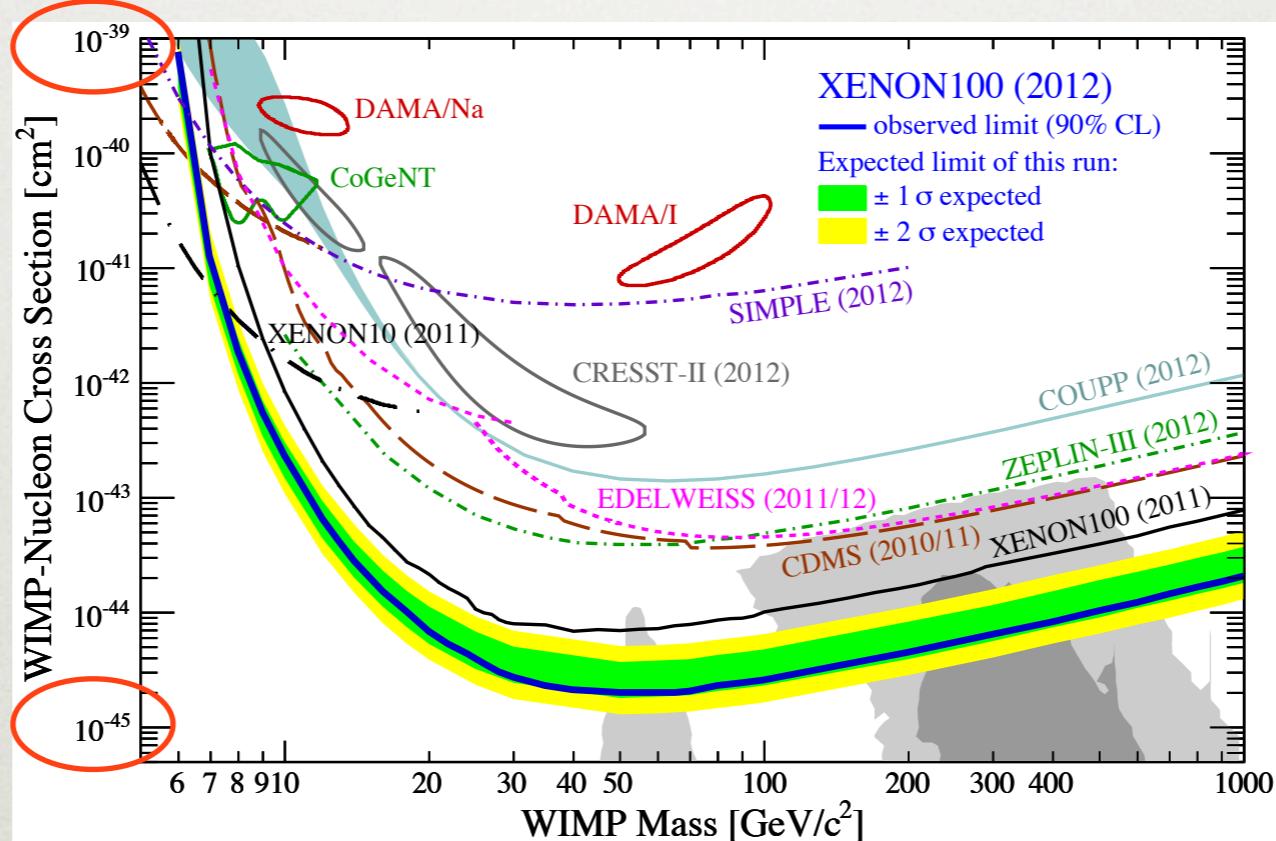
- Light, weakly coupled objects



3. DIRECT DETECTION IS COSMIC INTENSITY FRONTIER

Scattering through the Z boson: ruled out

$$\sigma_n \sim 10^{-39} \text{ cm}^2$$

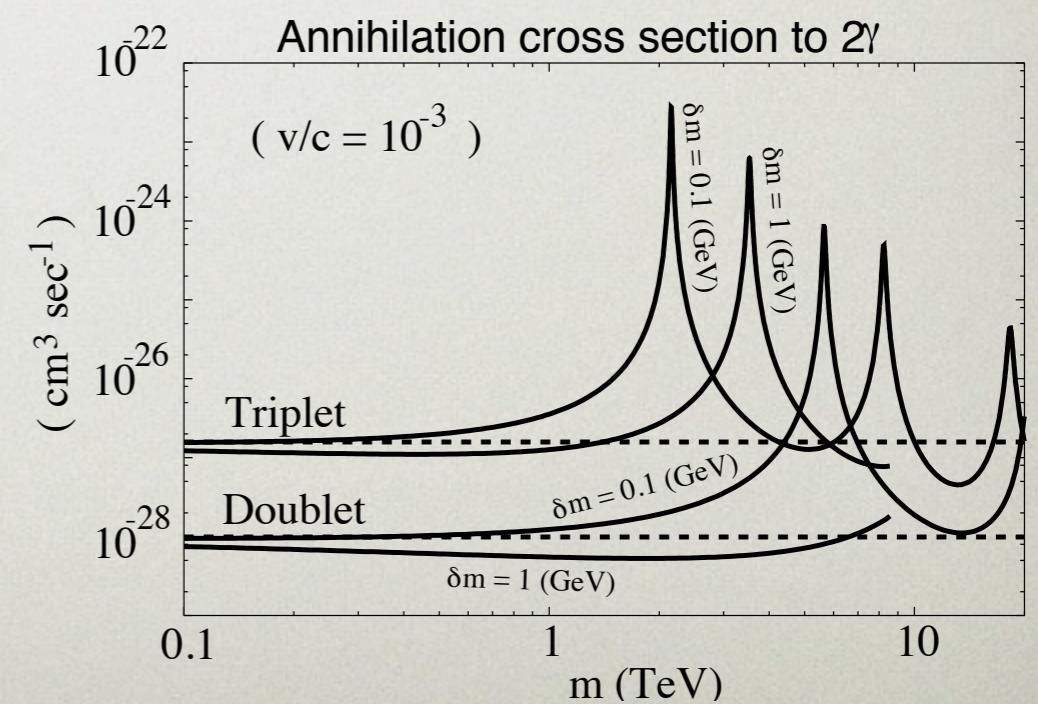
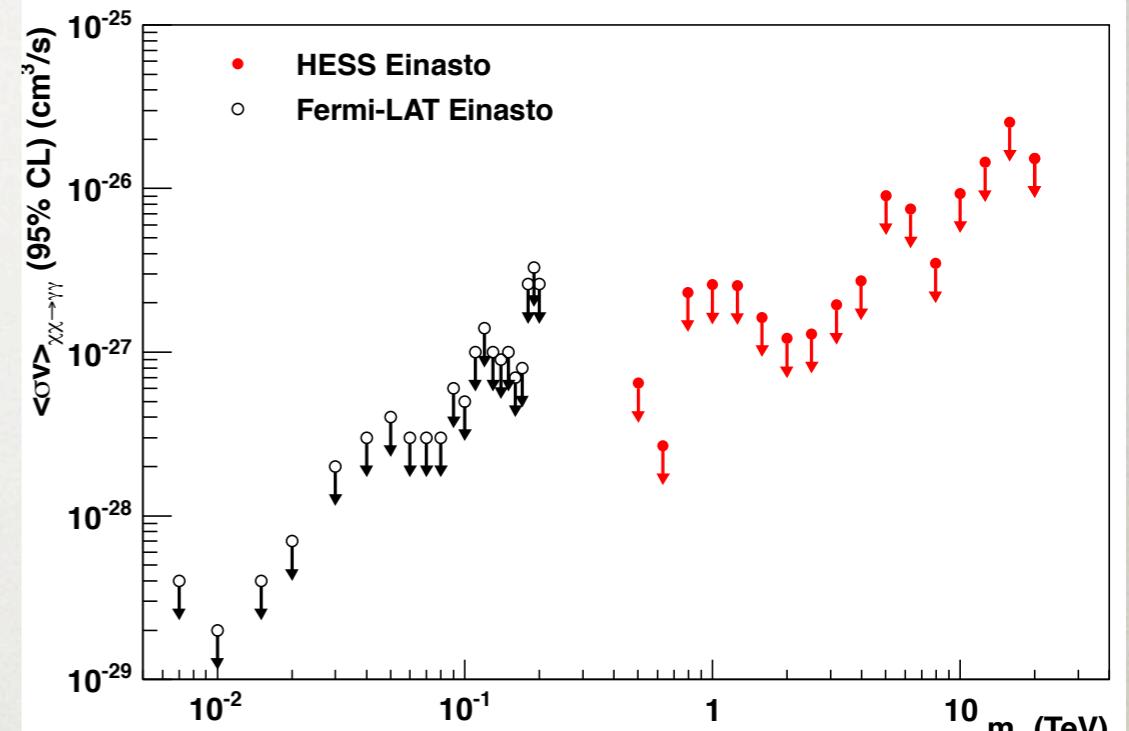


Next important benchmark:
Scattering through the Higgs

$$\sigma_n \sim 10^{-45-46} \text{ cm}^2$$

COSMIC INTENSITY FRONTIER FOR NEUTRALINO

- Make the Neutralino a pure state -- coupling to Higgs vanishes
- However, Wino and Higgsino pure states can be probed by indirect detection

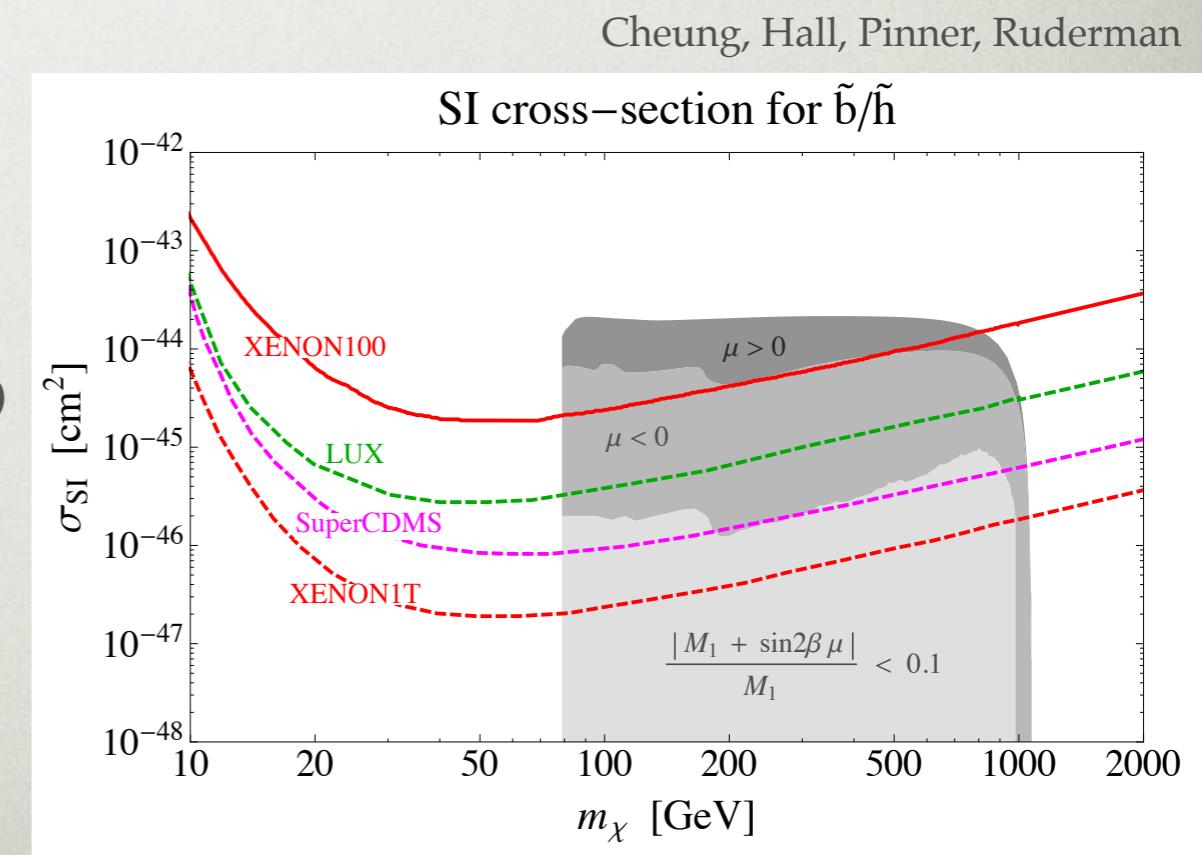


Hisano, Matsumoto, Nojiri, Saito

ALWAYS A WAY AROUND

- Tune away the coupling to the Higgs
- Smaller cross-sections correspond to more tuning in the neutralino components

m_χ	condition
M_1	$M_1 + \mu \sin 2\beta = 0$
M_2	$M_2 + \mu \sin 2\beta = 0$
$-\mu$	$\tan \beta = 1$
M_2	$M_1 = M_2$



3. DIRECT DETECTION IS COSMIC INTENSITY FRONTIER

- Light, weakly coupled hidden sectors
- Applies to both mass of DM particle and the nature of the scattering process

$M_p \sim 1 \text{ GeV}$

Standard Model



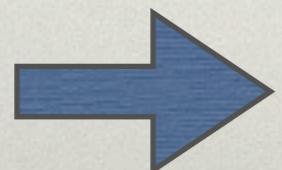
Dark Matter

LIGHT WIMPS: ASYMMETRIC DARK MATTER

- Standard picture: freeze-out of annihilation; baryon and DM number unrelated
- Accidental, or dynamically related?

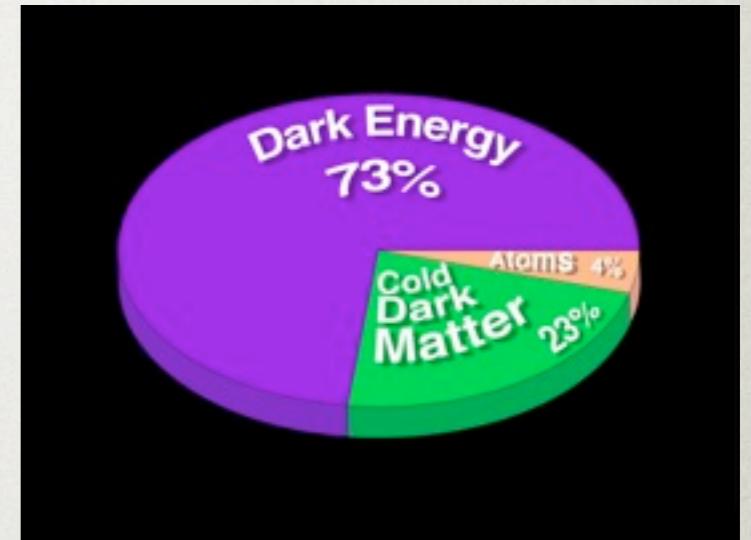
Experimentally, $\Omega_{DM} \approx 5\Omega_b$

Mechanism

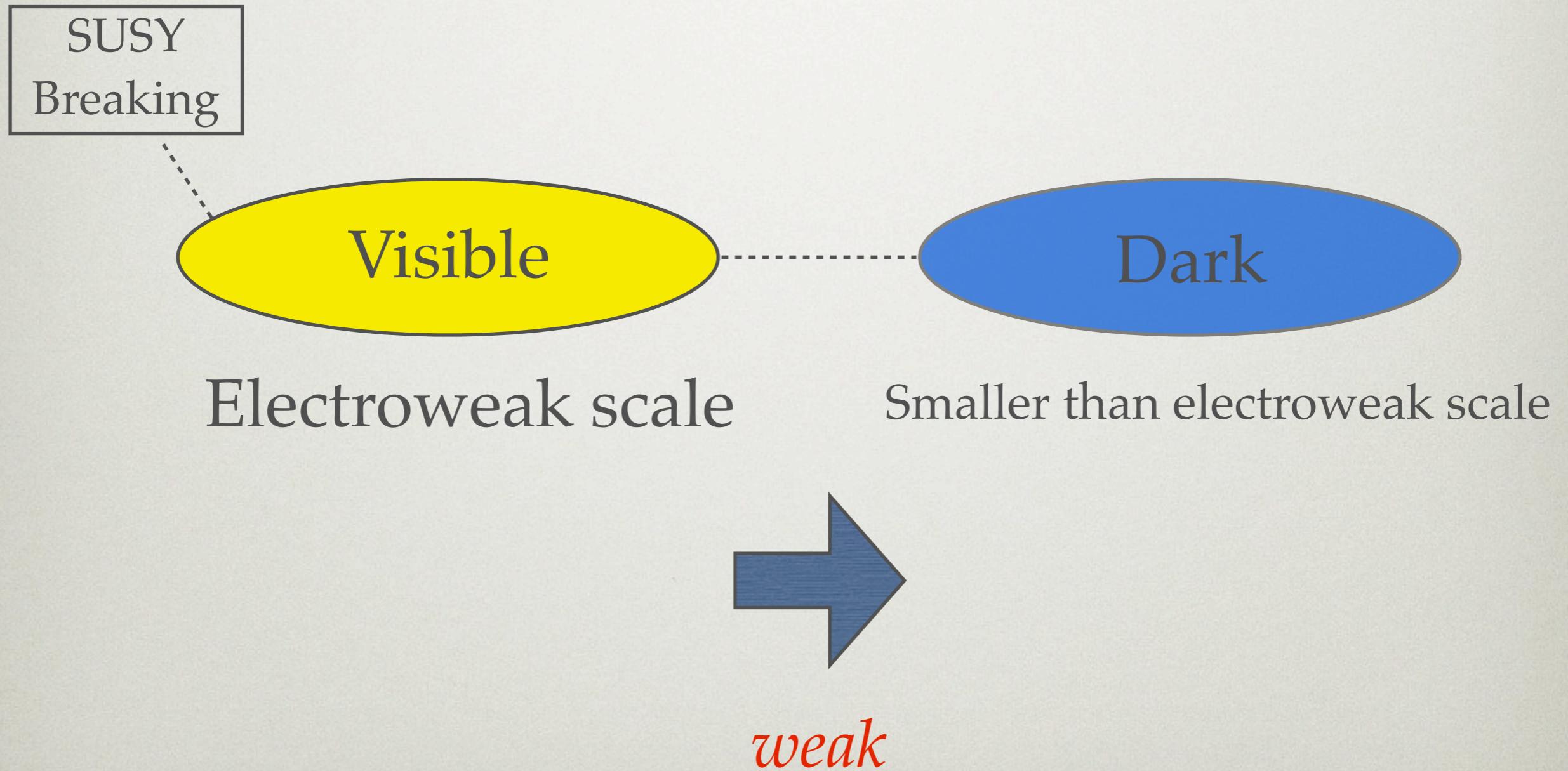


$$n_{DM} \approx n_b$$

$$m_{DM} \approx 5m_p$$

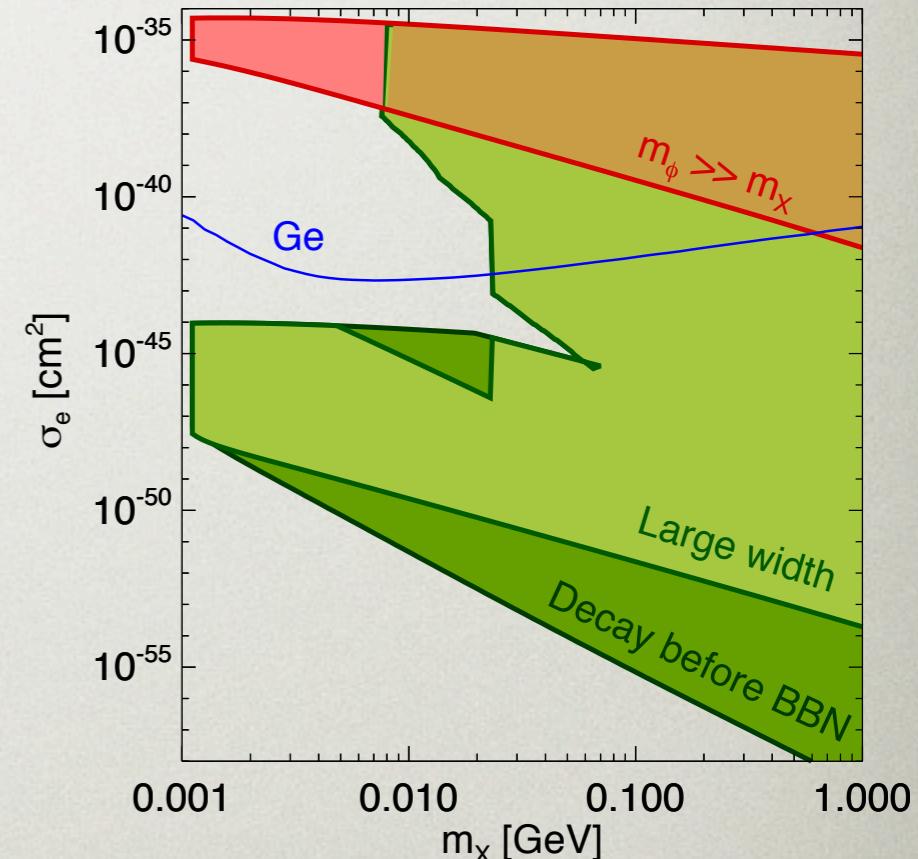


LIGHT WIMPS: HIDDEN SUPERSYMMETRIC DM



LIGHT WIMPS: GOOD AND BAD FOR DIRECT DETECTION

- Good: definite mass predictions
- Bad: prediction for scattering cross-section in direct detection model dependent
- For very light DM, scattering off electrons is most important process



Lin, Yu, KZ
Ge line from Essig, Mardon, Volansky

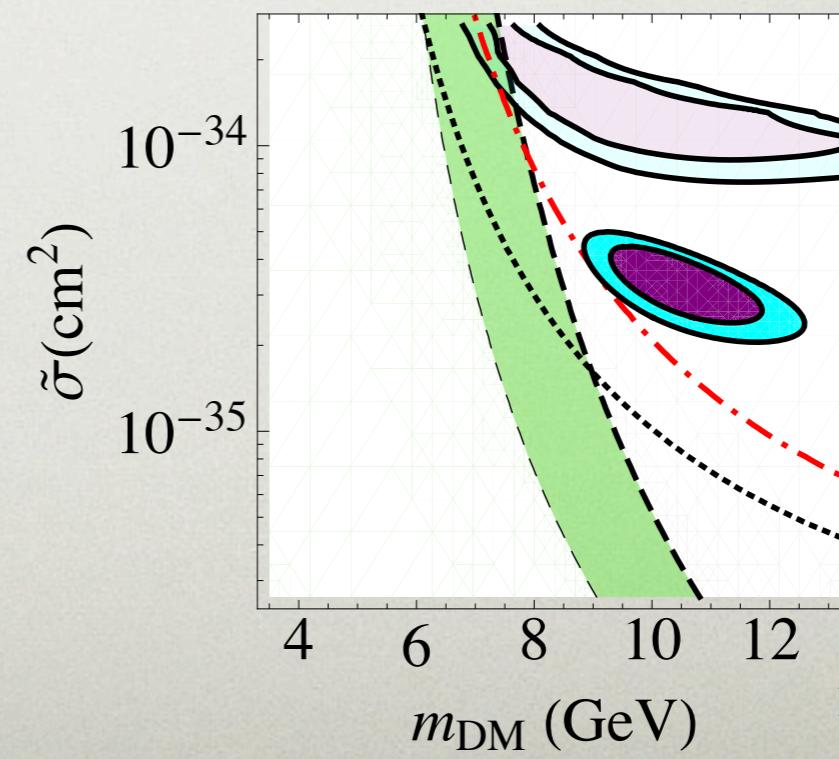
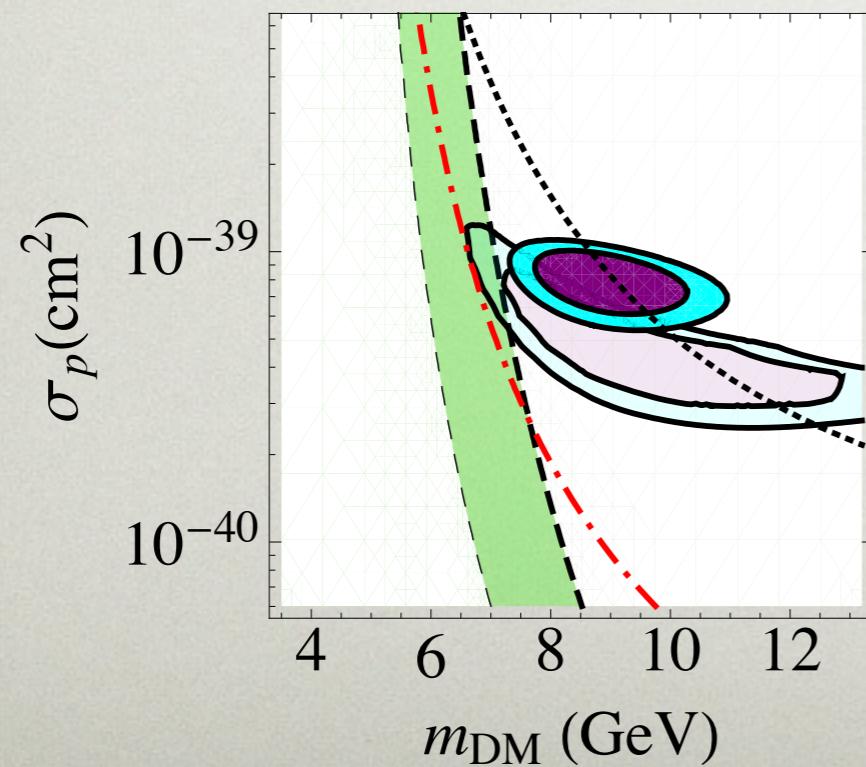
3. COSMIC FRONTIER AND LIGHT DM

- CDMSLite
- CDMS Low Threshold
- Modified configurations of Xenon detectors for more light collection?
- CoGeNT
- COUPP
- DAMIC
- DM Ice
- Helium Targets
- DNA Detectors
-
- How do we get to lower thresholds?

Let many flowers bloom!

3. COSMIC

- Simplest case: non-standard momentum dependence in scattering cross-section due to light mediator
- *Dynamics* in direct detection

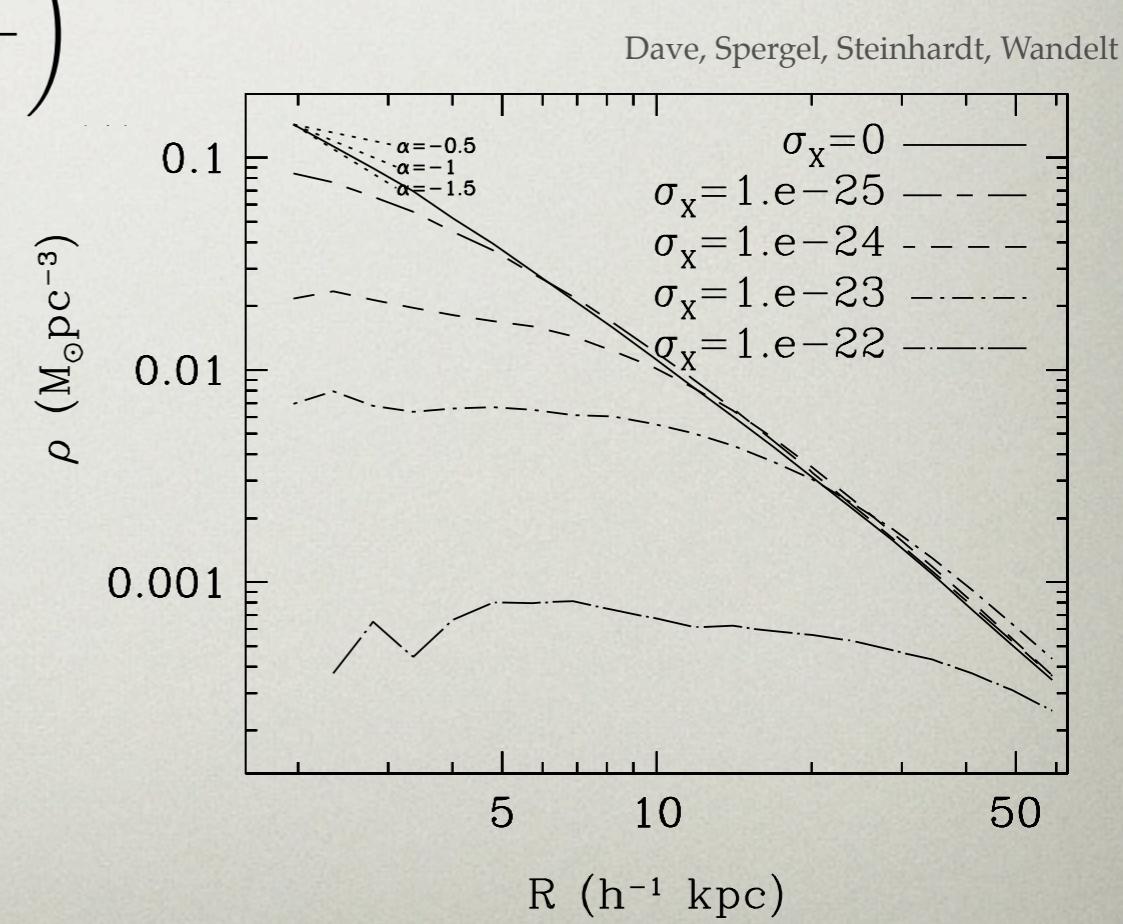
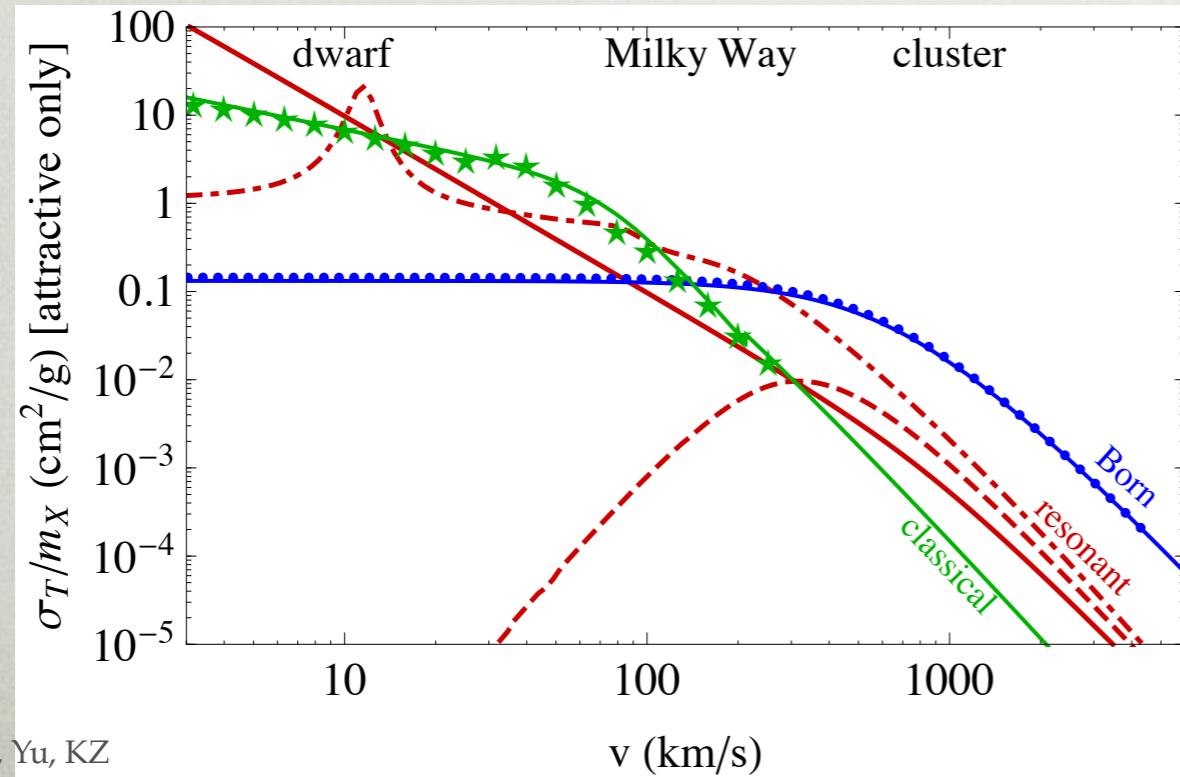


Fitzpatrick, KZ

3. COSMIC

- *Dynamics in astrophysical objects*
- Self-interacting DM

$$\sigma_T \approx 5 \times 10^{-23} \text{ cm}^2 \left(\frac{\alpha_X}{0.01} \right)^2 \left(\frac{m_X}{10 \text{ GeV}} \right)^2 \left(\frac{10 \text{ MeV}}{m_\phi} \right)^4$$



QUESTIONS?

- How much of the domestic program should be invested here?
- Is this a (partial) solution to investing all resources in large international collaborations on the energy frontier?
- What is the suite of small to medium scale experiments that can have a big impact on “crazy” physics?