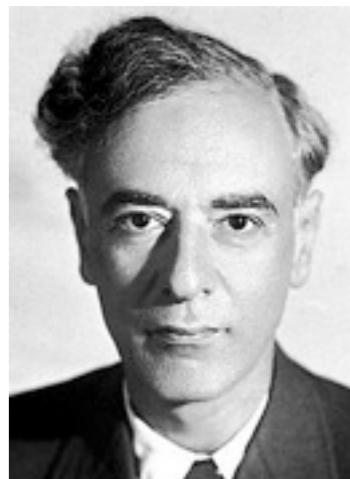


The Kibble-Zurek Problem:

Scaling & Universality at Landau & non-Landau transitions

with F. Burnell, A. Erez, S.S. Gubser, V. Khemani,
S.L. Sondhi



PRB, 86, 064304 (2012)

Outline

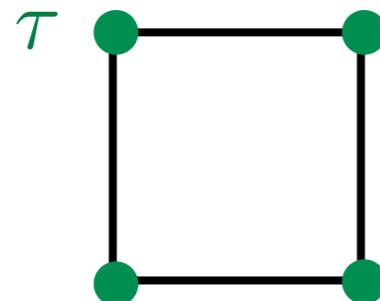
- Kibble-Zurek (KZ) Problem
 - Set up in Landau transition
 - Scaling limit
 - Universal content
- Port to non-Landau transition
- Z_2 gauge theory in (2+1)
- Irrelevant \rightarrow dangerously irrelevant in KZ
- Analogies in Levin-Wen models

The Kibble-Zurek Problem

- Slow ramps near critical points

The Kibble-Zurek Problem

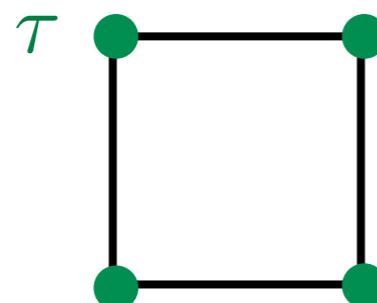
- Slow ramps near critical points
- Critical point



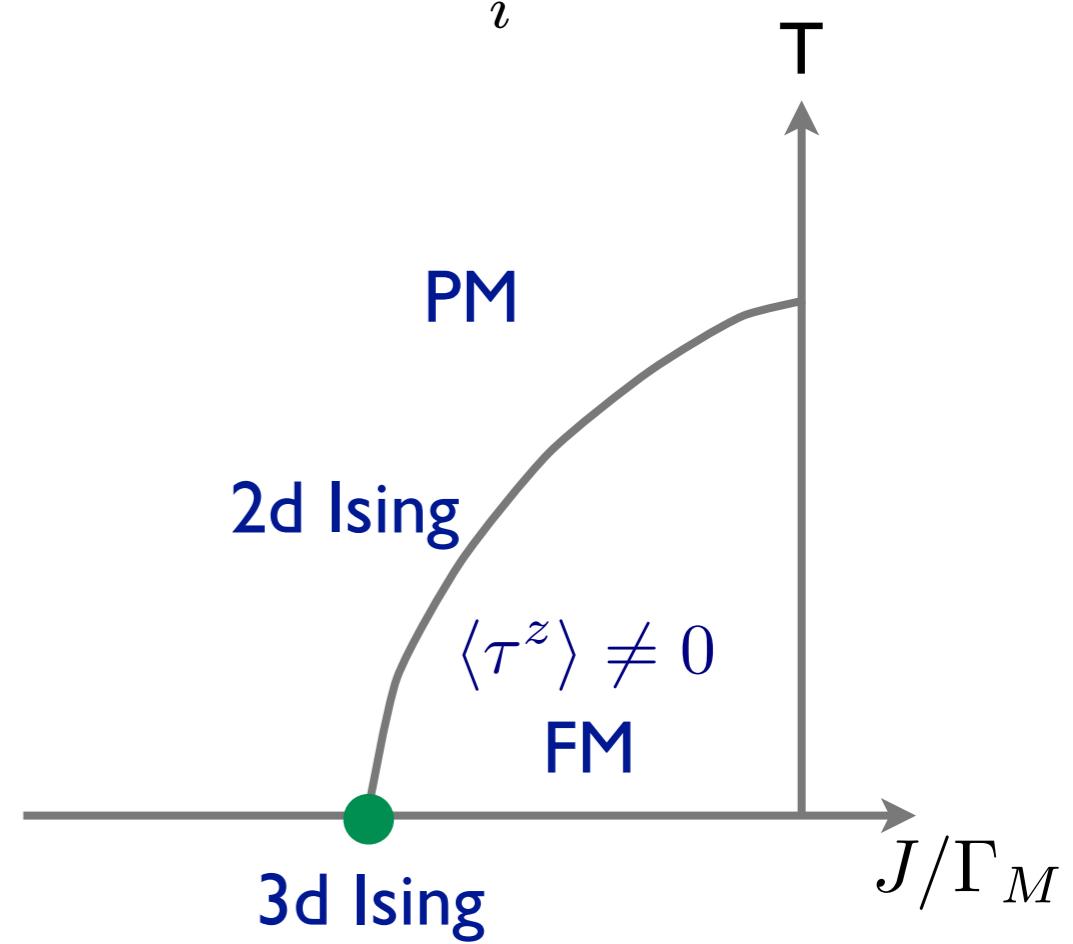
$$-H = J \sum_{ij} \tau_i^z \tau_j^z + \Gamma_M \sum_i \tau_i^x$$

The Kibble-Zurek Problem

- Slow ramps near critical points
- Critical point

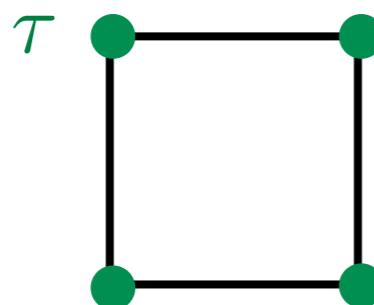


$$-H = J \sum_{ij} \tau_i^z \tau_j^z + \Gamma_M \sum_i \tau_i^x$$



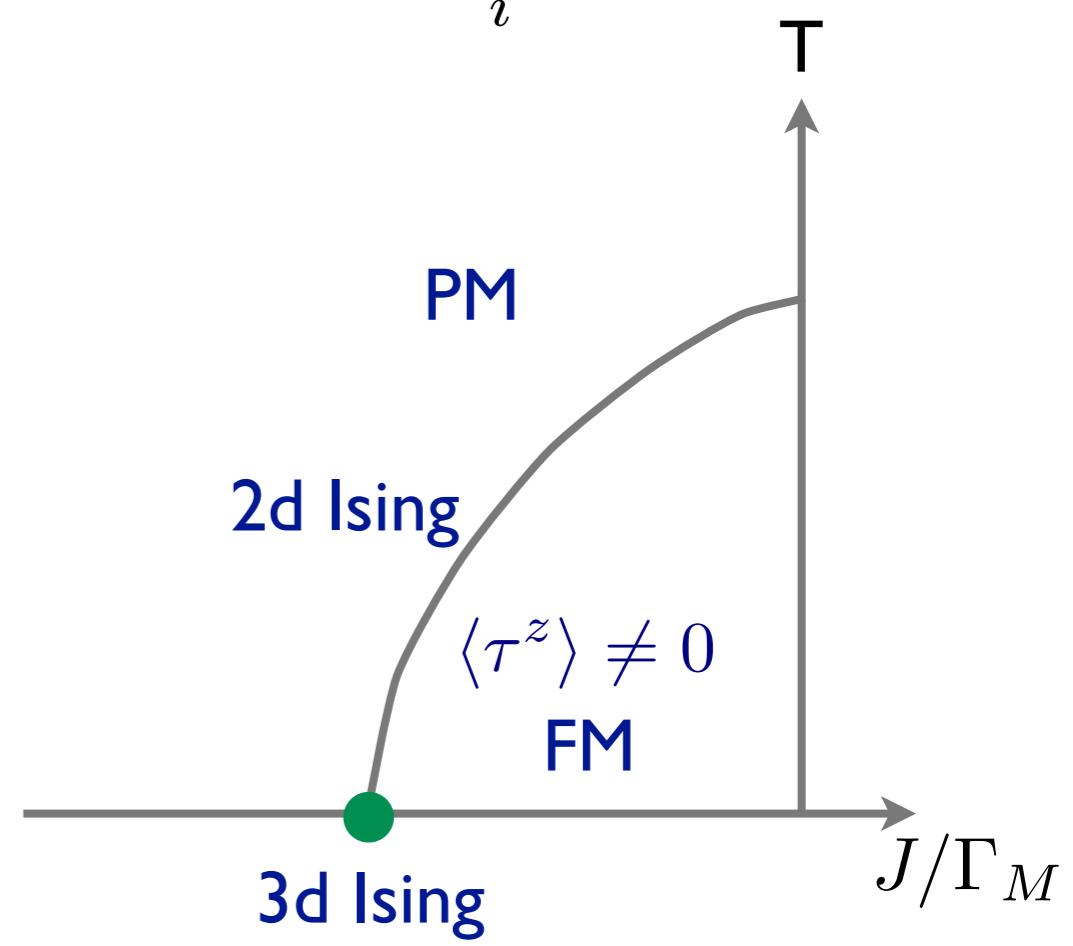
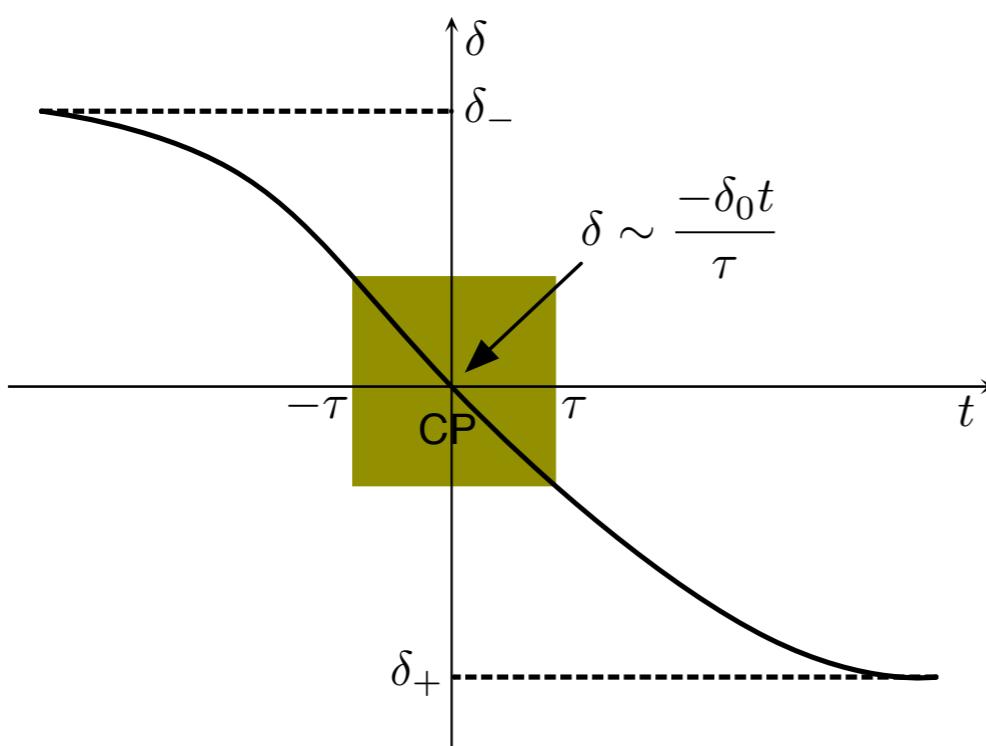
The Kibble-Zurek Problem

- Slow ramps near critical points
- Critical point

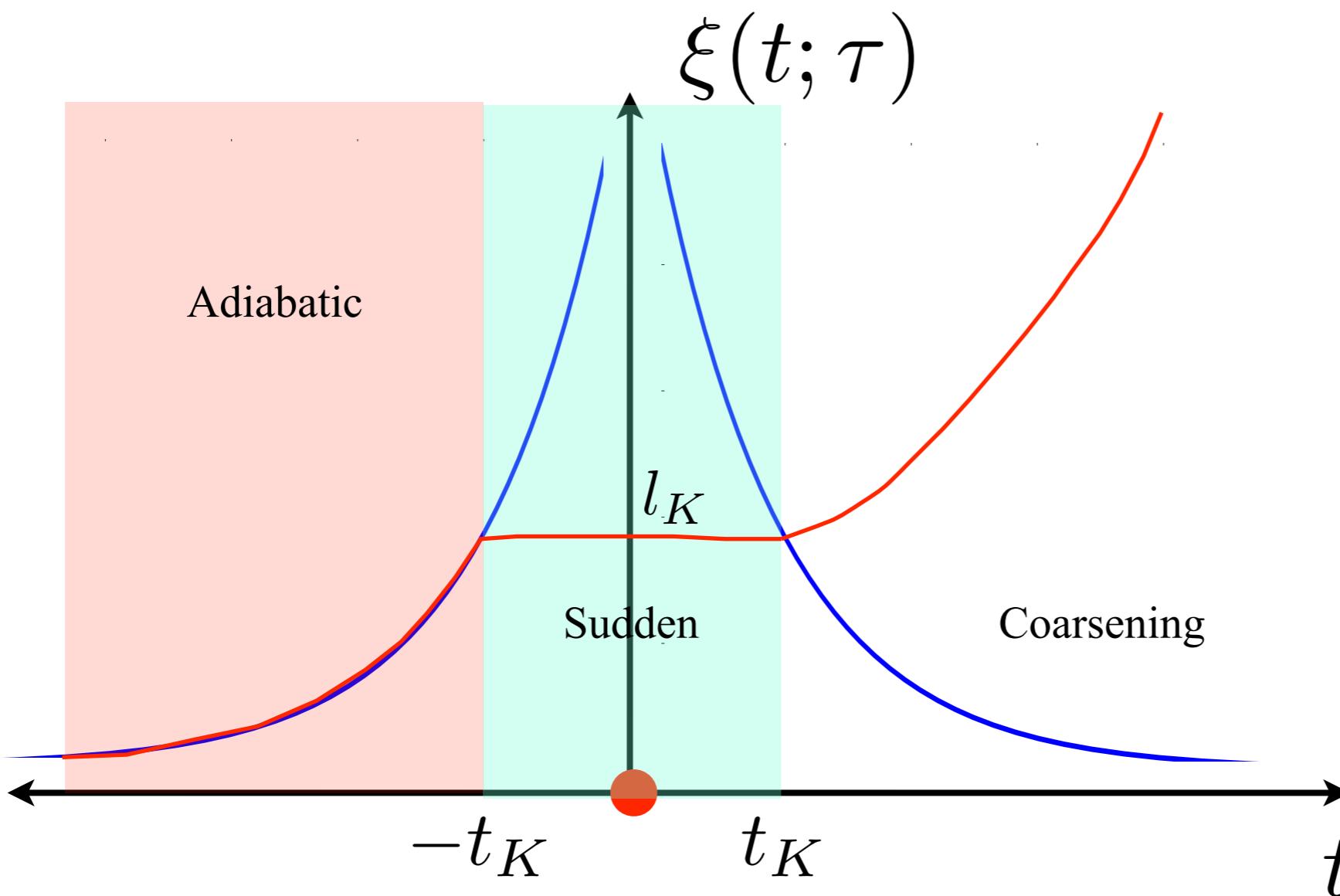


$$-H = J \sum_{ij} \tau_i^z \tau_j^z + \Gamma_M \sum_i \tau_i^x$$

- Ramp $\delta \equiv \Gamma_M/J - (\Gamma_M/J)_c$



Universal scaling of defects



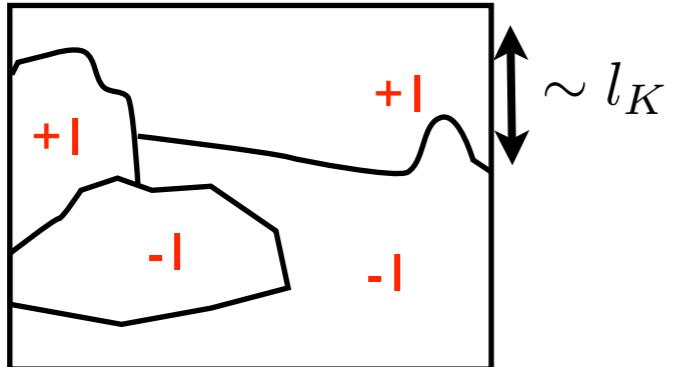
$$t_K = \tau^{\frac{\nu z}{\nu z + 1}}$$

$$l_K = t_K^{1/z}$$

τ = Ramp time

Kibble, JPA 9, 1387 (1976)
Zurek, Nature 317, 6037 (1985)

Universal scaling of defects



$t = -t_K$

$$\xi(t; \tau)$$

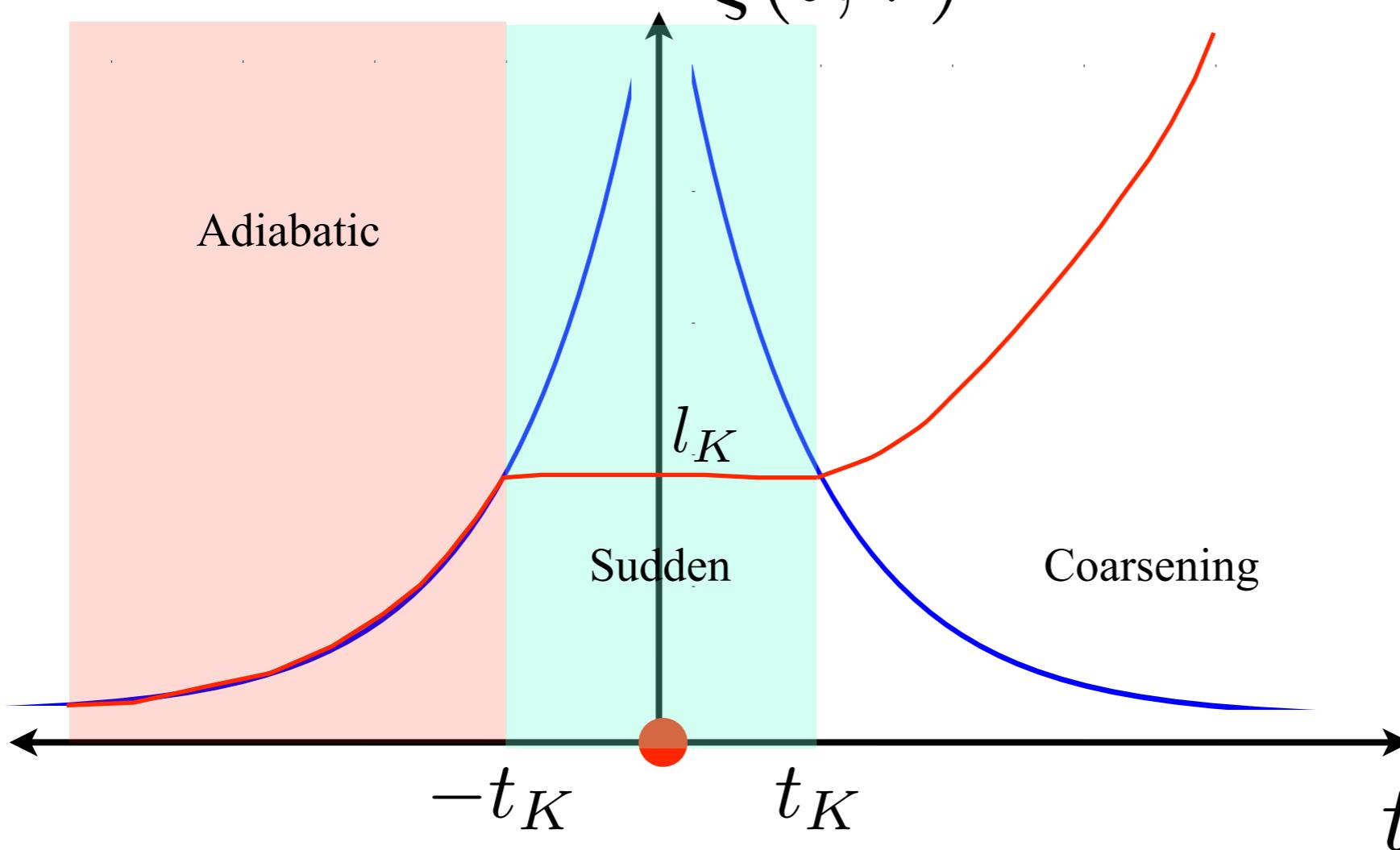
Adiabatic

Sudden

$$t_K = \tau^{\frac{\nu z}{\nu z + 1}}$$

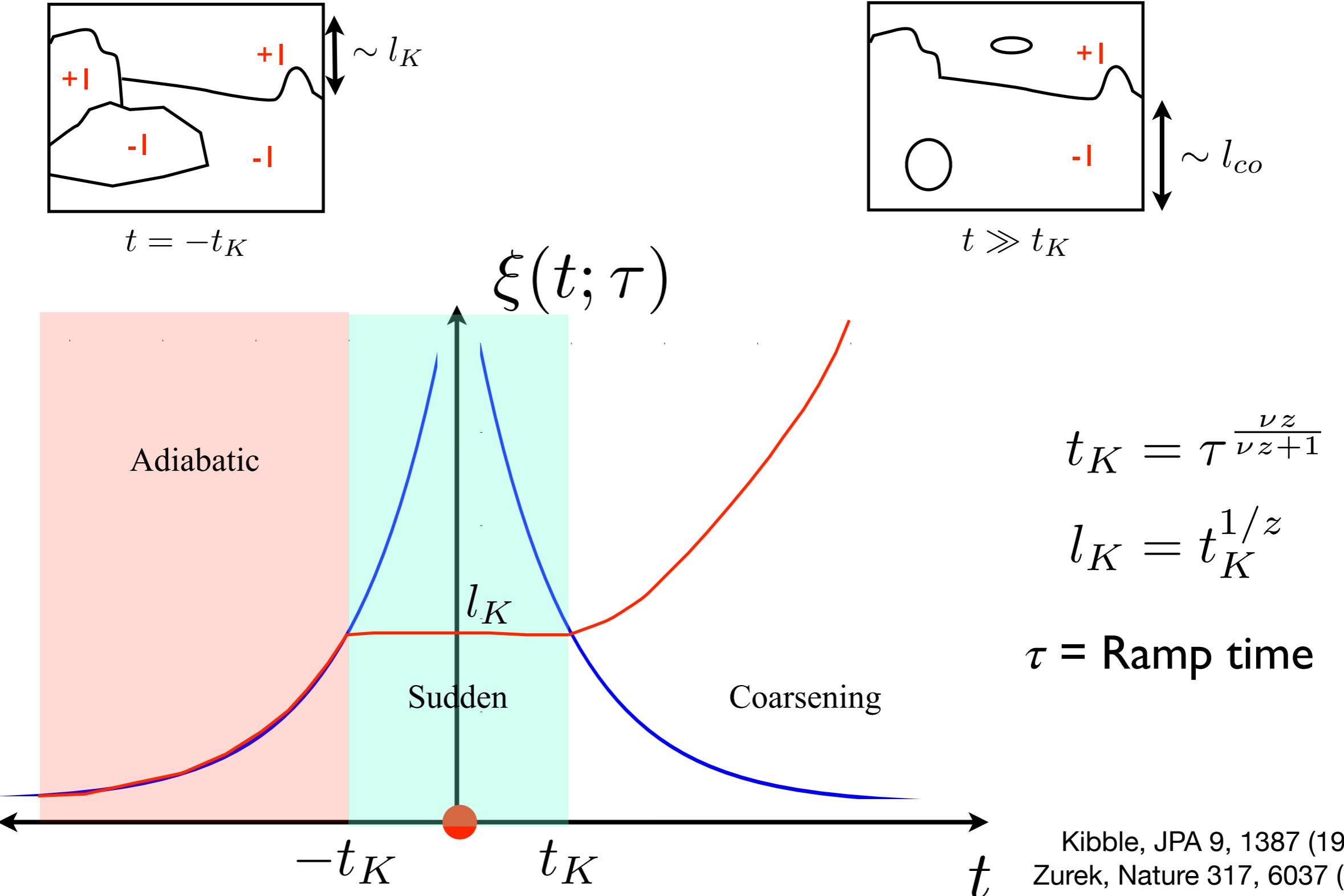
$$l_K = t_K^{1/z}$$

τ = Ramp time

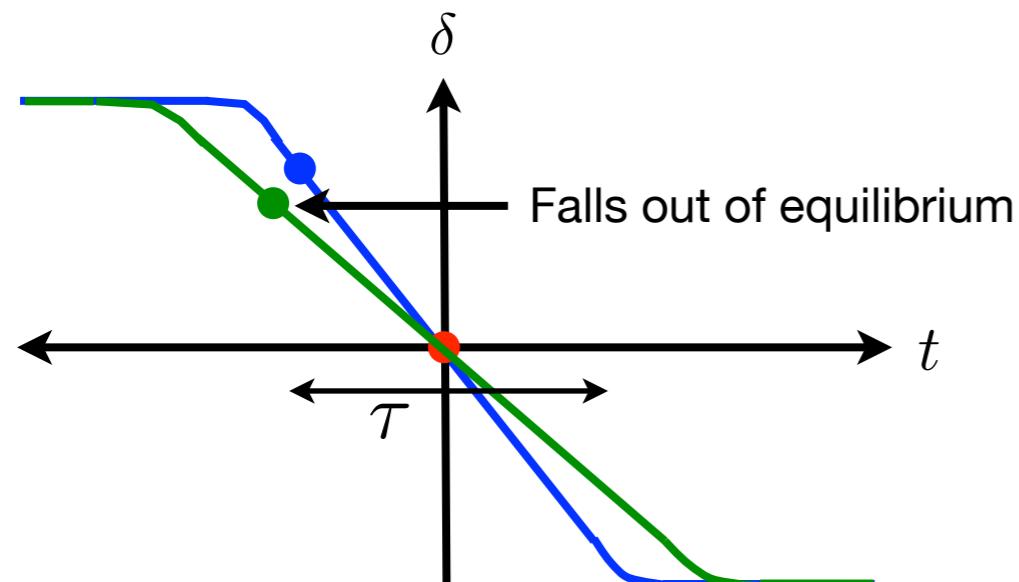


Kibble, JPA 9, 1387 (1976)
Zurek, Nature 317, 6037 (1985)

Universal scaling of defects



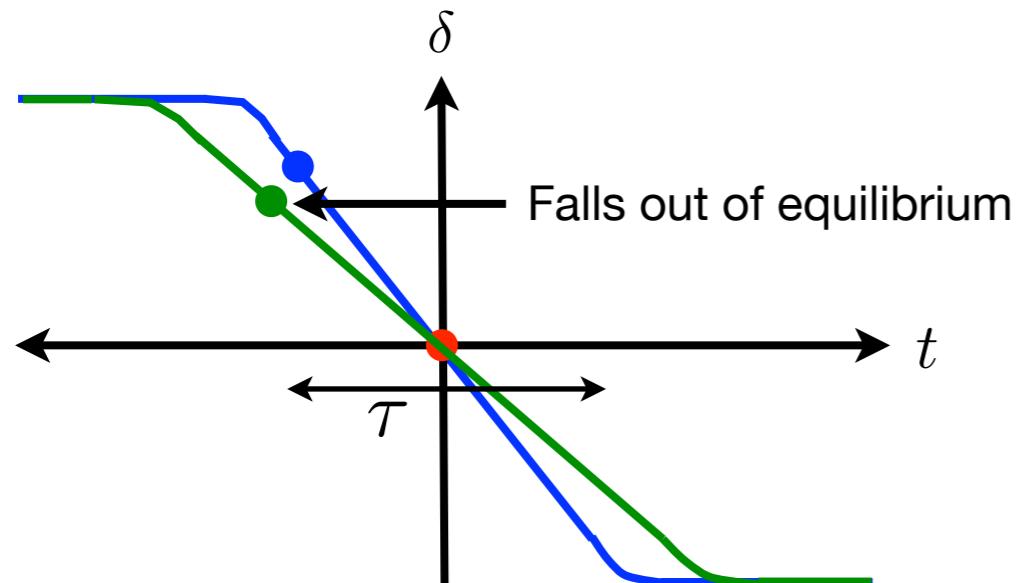
Universality, scaling



As quench time $\tau \rightarrow \infty$

Diverging length and time scale
 l_K and t_K

Universality, scaling

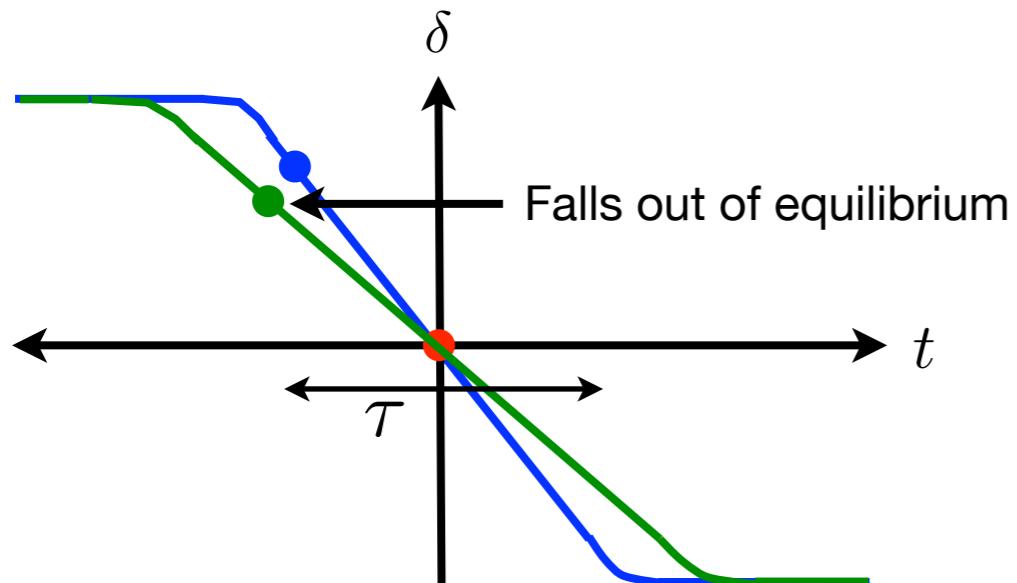


As quench time $\tau \rightarrow \infty$

Diverging length and time scale
 l_K and t_K

Limit $\tau \rightarrow \infty$ holding $\frac{x}{l_K}, \frac{t}{t_K}$ fixed

Universality, scaling



As quench time $\tau \rightarrow \infty$

Diverging length and time scale
 l_K and t_K

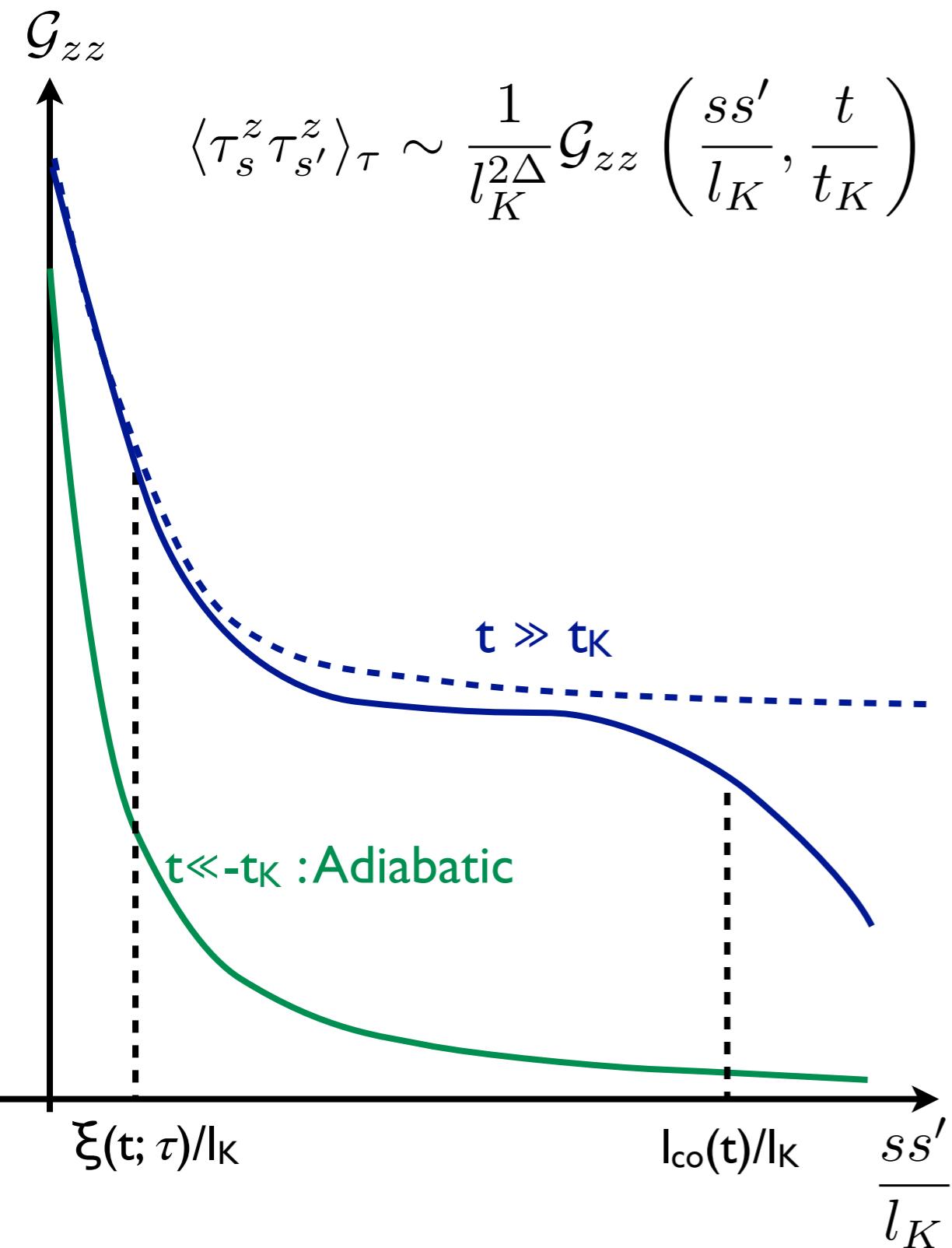
Limit $\tau \rightarrow \infty$ holding $\frac{x}{l_K}, \frac{t}{t_K}$ fixed

$\lim_{\tau \rightarrow \infty} [$
 $x/l_K, t/t_K$ fixed]

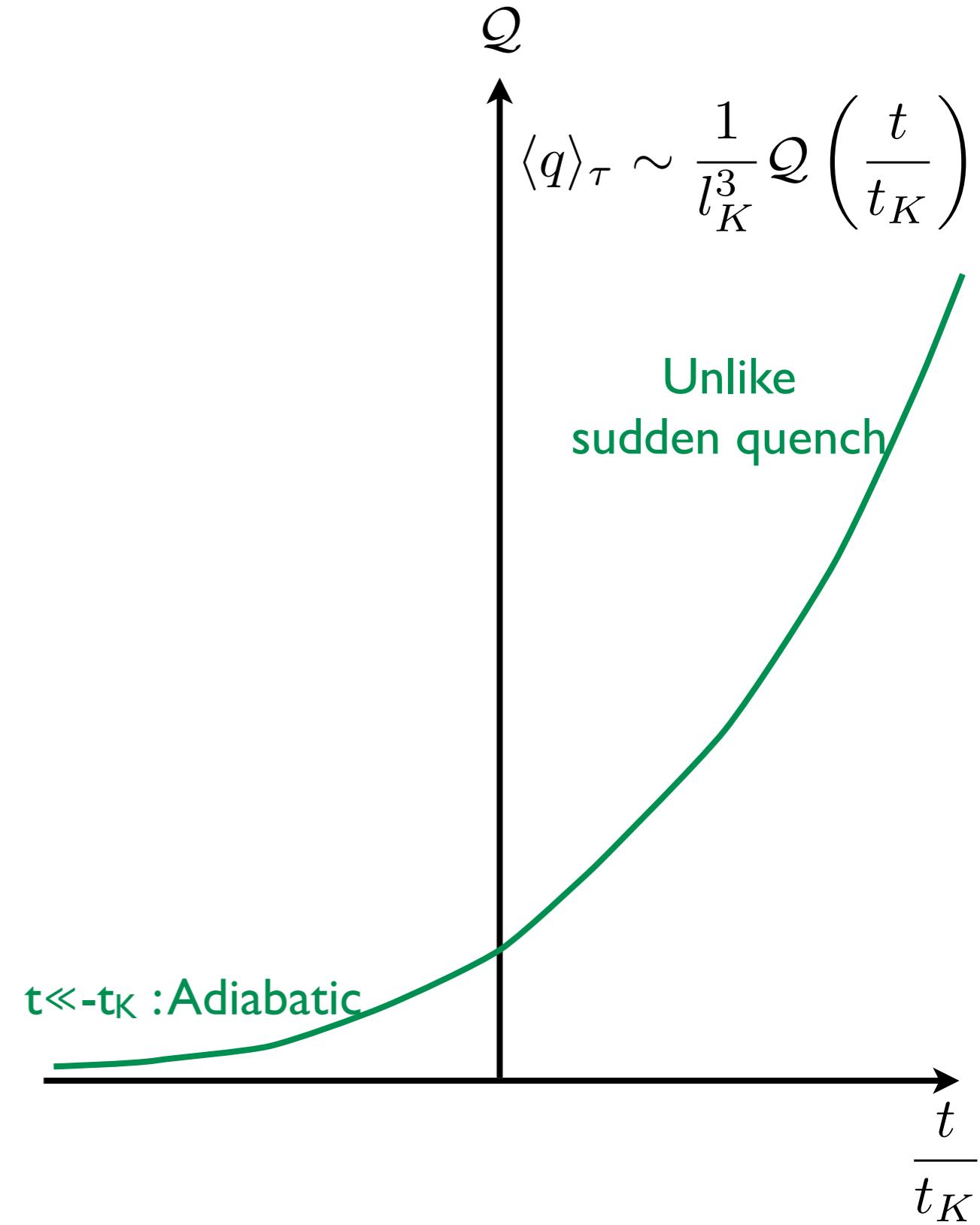
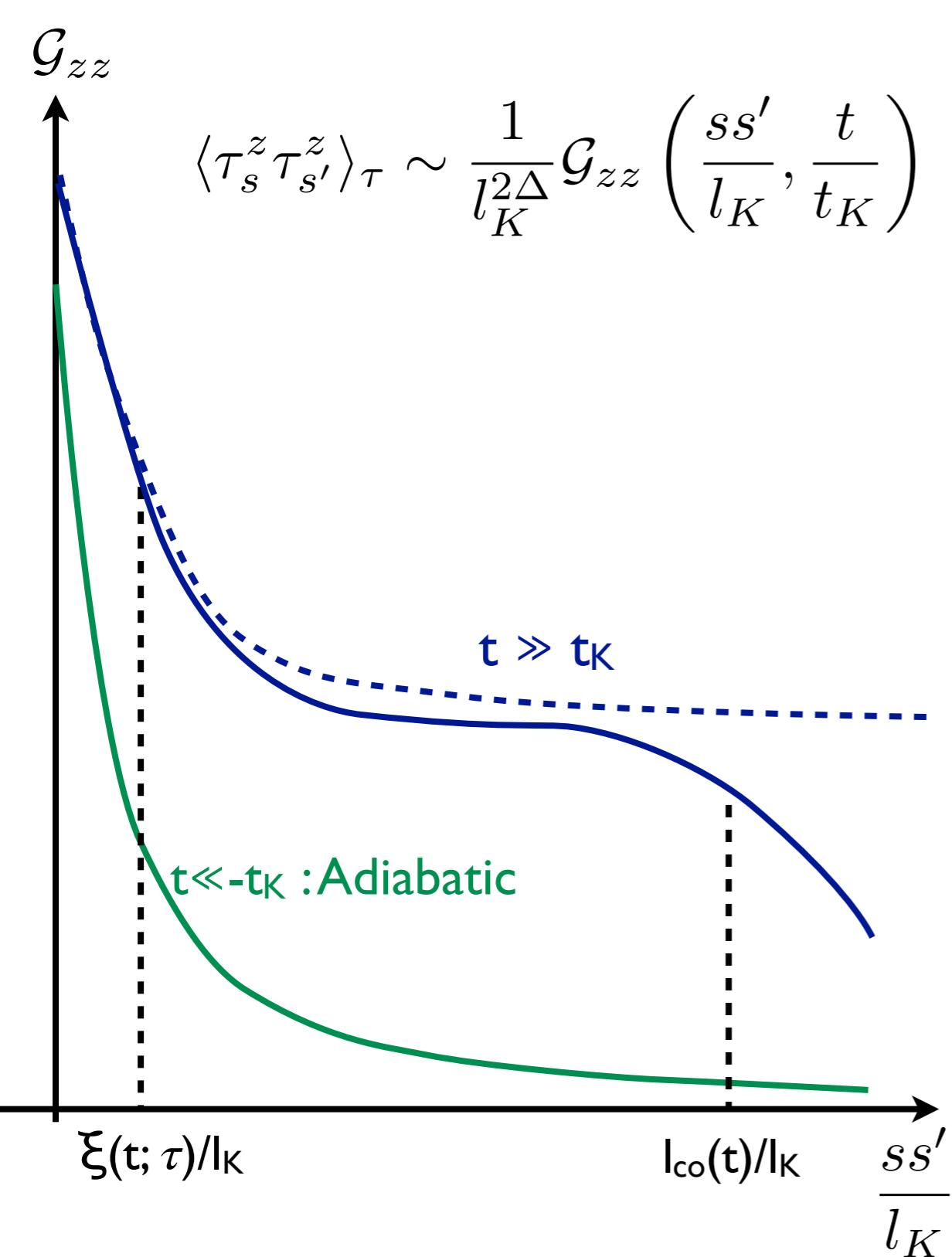
$$](x, t; \tau) = \frac{1}{l_K^\Delta} f \left(\frac{x}{l_K}, \frac{t}{t_K} \right)$$

Chandran et al., PRB 86, 064304 (2012)

Observables



Observables



Comments

- Dynamical scaling hypothesis + protocol
 - KZ universality class
 - Content : scaling functions, exponents ..
- Coarsening
 - Finite temperature ordered phase
 - Model C
 - Order parameter relaxes
 - Energy density conserved

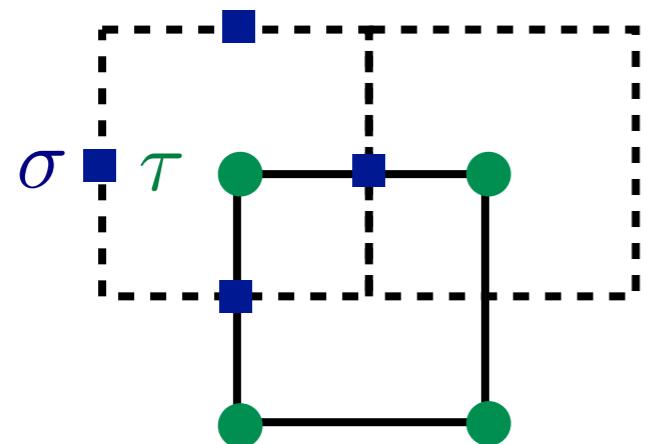
Hohenberg & Halperin, RMP 49, 435 (1977)

Landau → Non-Landau

- Wegner lets us cheat!
- Ising gauge theory on the dual lattice

Landau → Non-Landau

- Wegner lets us cheat!
- Ising gauge theory on the dual lattice

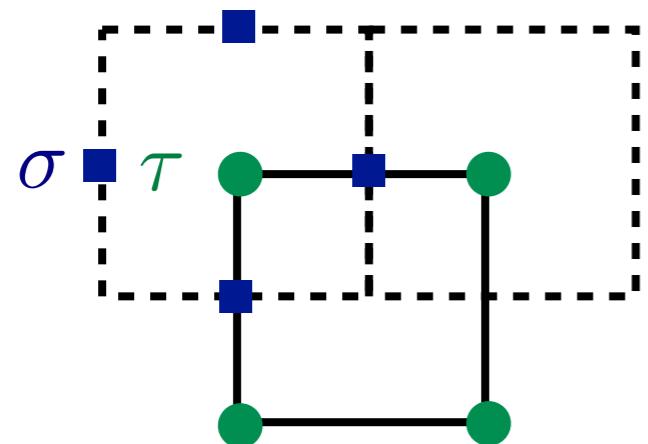


Transverse field FM interaction

$$-H = K \sum_p B_p + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x$$

Landau → Non-Landau

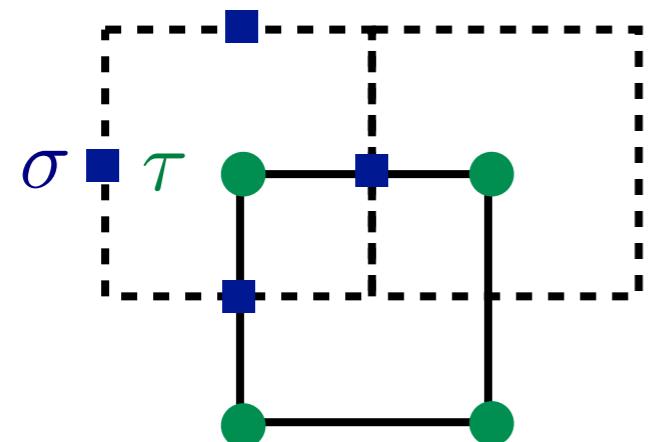
- Wegner lets us cheat!
- Ising gauge theory on the dual lattice



σ	τ	Transverse field	FM interaction
		$-H = K \sum_p B_p + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x$	
		$\sigma_l^x = -1$	$B_p \equiv \prod_{l \in p} \sigma_l^z$
		Electric field	$= -1$
			Vortex

Landau → Non-Landau

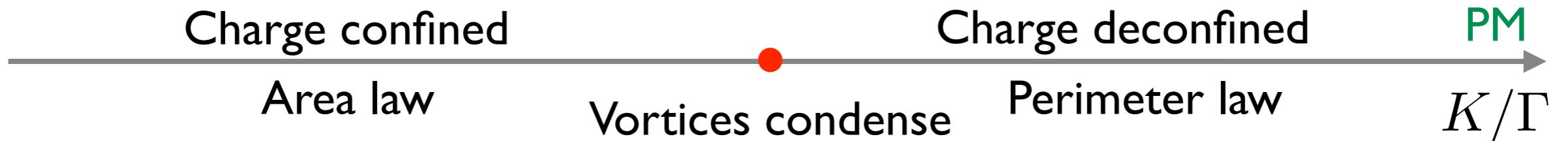
- Wegner lets us cheat!
- Ising gauge theory on the dual lattice



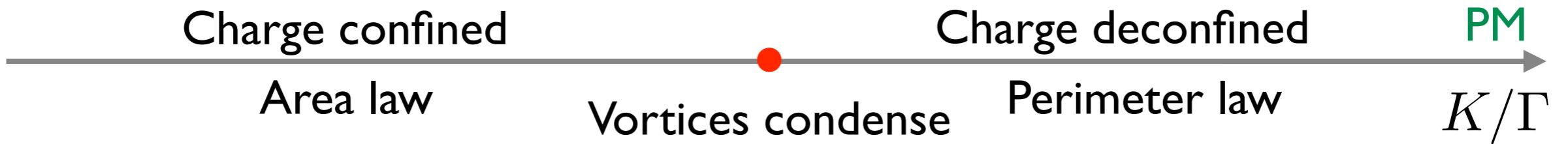
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Transverse field} & \quad -H = K \sum_p B_p + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x \\ \text{FM interaction} & \quad \sigma_l^x = -1 \\ & \quad B_p \equiv \prod_{l \in p} \sigma_l^z \\ & \quad = -1 \end{aligned}$$

- Domain wall \iff Electric field
- $\tau_i^z \tau_j^z \iff$ String order parameter $\prod_{l \in C} \sigma_l^x$

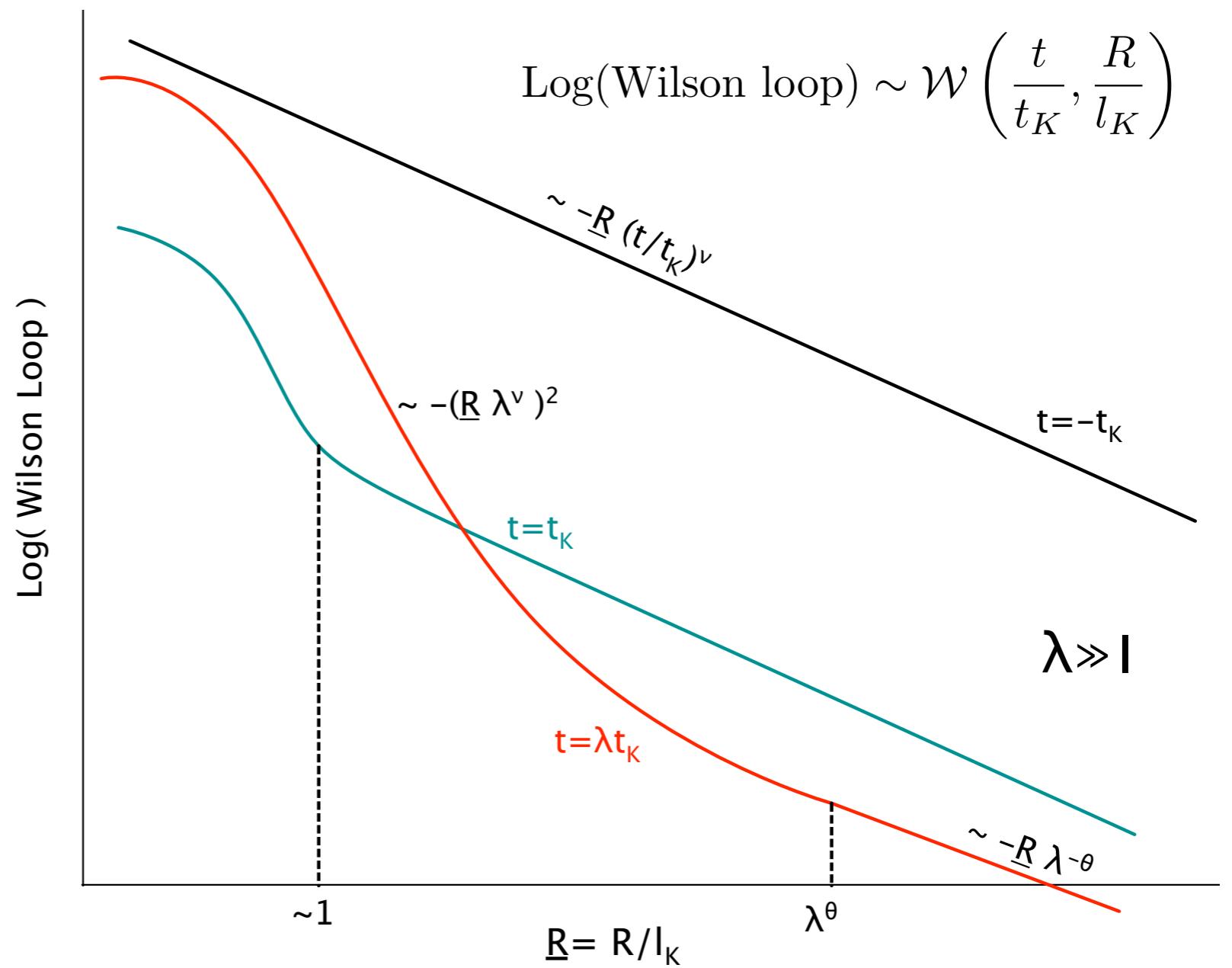
Wilson loop



Wilson loop



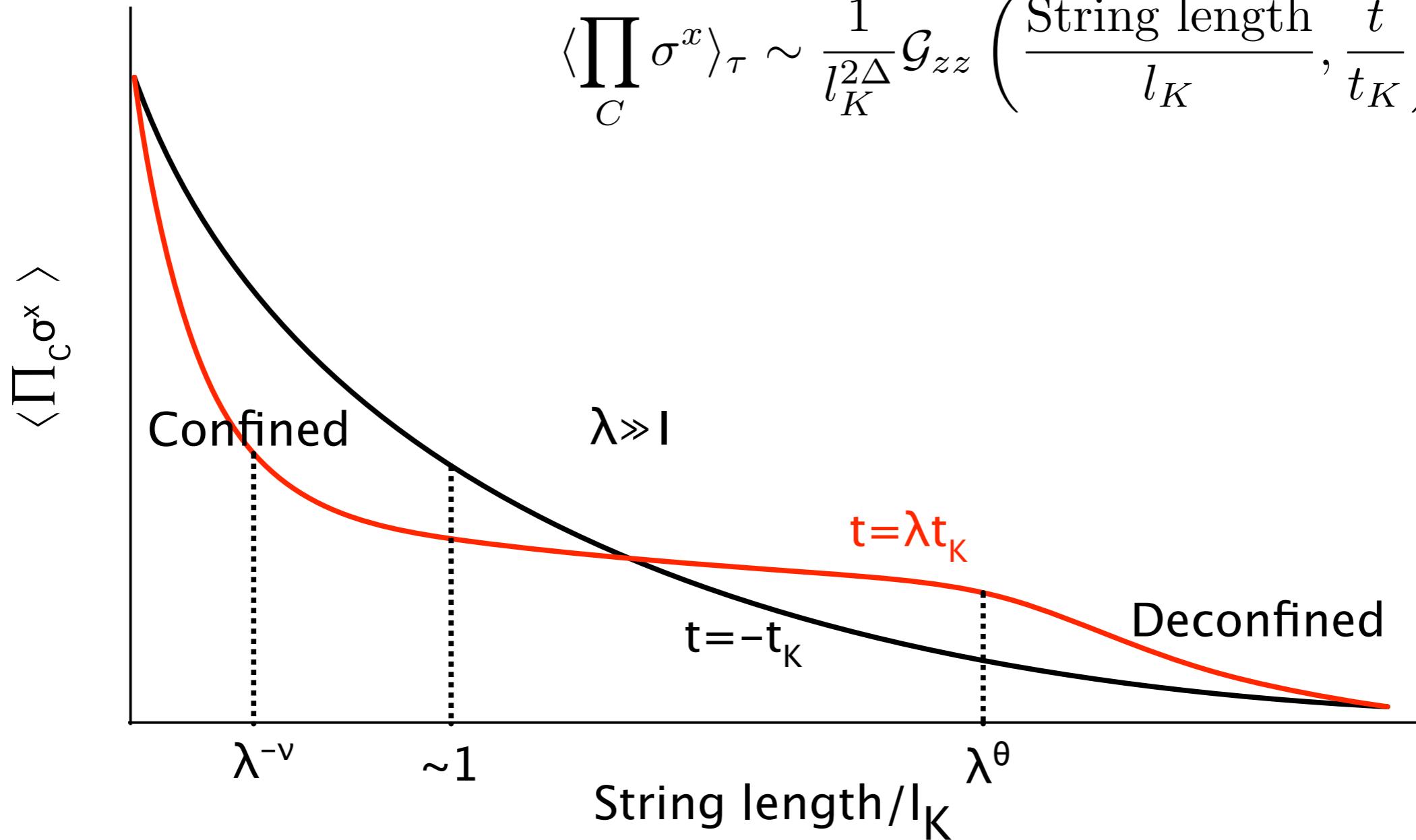
$$\text{Wilson loop} \equiv \prod_{l \in C} \sigma_l^z$$



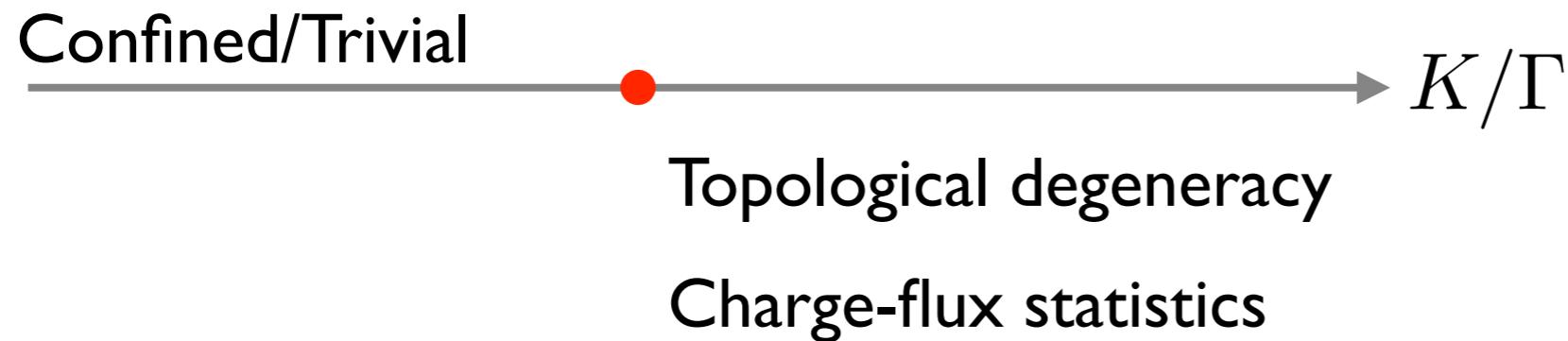
Electric field coarsening

Creates a pair of vortices at ends of C

$$\langle \prod_C \sigma^x \rangle_\tau \sim \frac{1}{l_K^{2\Delta}} \mathcal{G}_{zz} \left(\frac{\text{String length}}{l_K}, \frac{t}{t_K} \right)$$

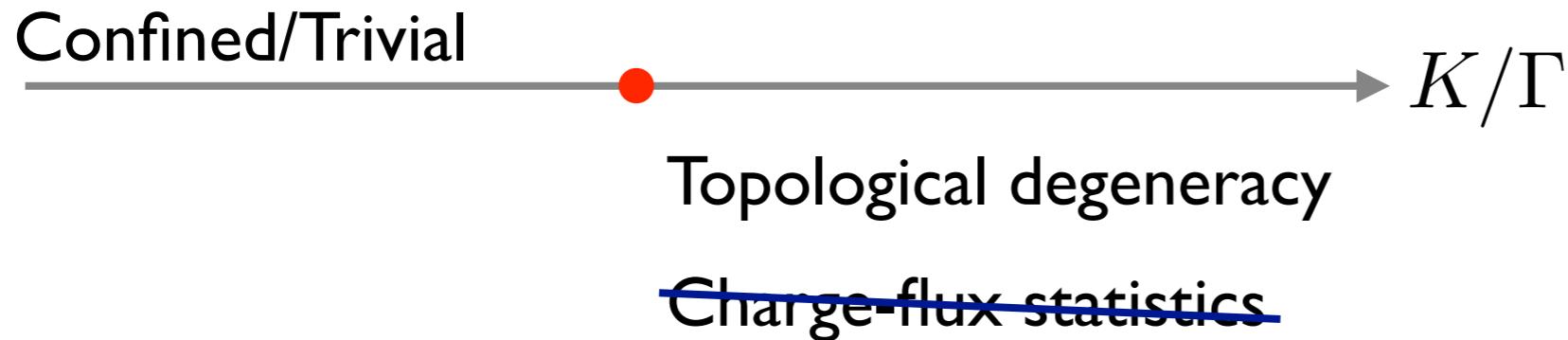


Topological degeneracy?



-Banksey

Topological degeneracy?



-Banksey

Topological degeneracy?

Confined/Trivial



K/Γ

Topological degeneracy

~~Charge-flux statistics~~



- Each topological sector → different TFIM
- Deconfined phase : $\exp(-\Delta/L)$ energy splitting
- $L \gg l_K, l_{co} \dots$

-Banksey

Topological degeneracy?

Confined/Trivial



K/Γ

Topological degeneracy

~~Charge-flux statistics~~



-Banksey

- Each topological sector → different TFIM
- Deconfined phase : $\exp(-\Delta/L)$ energy splitting
- $L \gg l_K, l_{co} \dots$

$$q(t; \tau) \sim \frac{L^2}{l_K^3} \left(\frac{t}{t_K} \right)^\alpha + \frac{L}{l_K} \left(\frac{t}{t_K} \right)^\nu + \dots$$

Topological degeneracy?

Confined/Trivial



K/Γ

Topological degeneracy

~~Charge-flux statistics~~



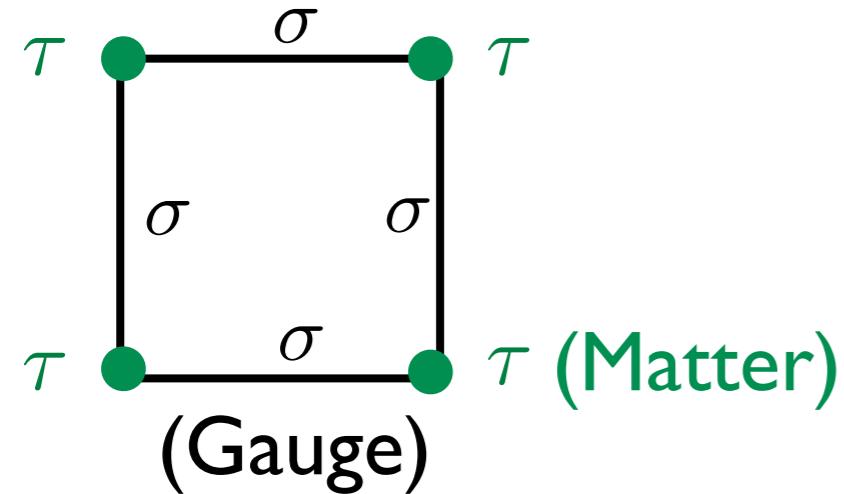
-Banksey

- Each topological sector → different TFIM
- Deconfined phase : $\exp(-\Delta/L)$ energy splitting
- $L \gg l_K, l_{co} \dots$

$$q(t; \tau) \sim \frac{L^2}{l_K^3} \left(\frac{t}{t_K} \right)^\alpha + \frac{L}{l_K} \left(\frac{t}{t_K} \right)^\nu + \dots$$

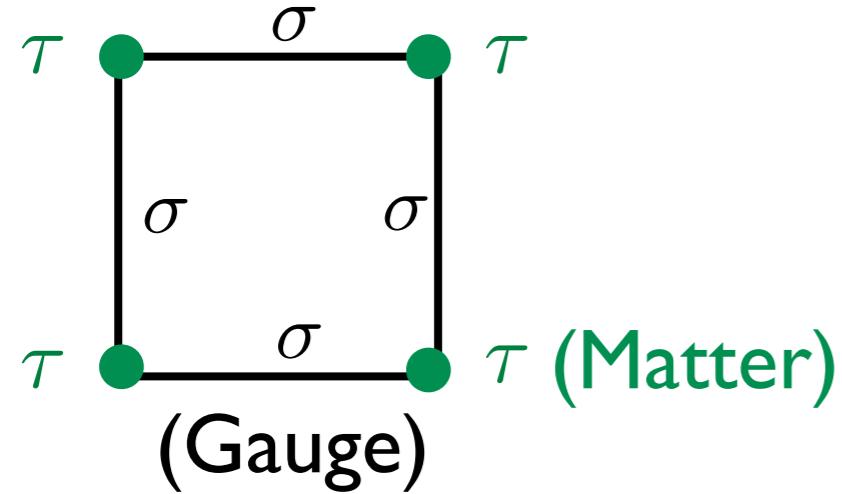
- Window for $O(L)$ term to beat $O(L^2)$

\mathbb{Z}_2 lattice gauge theory



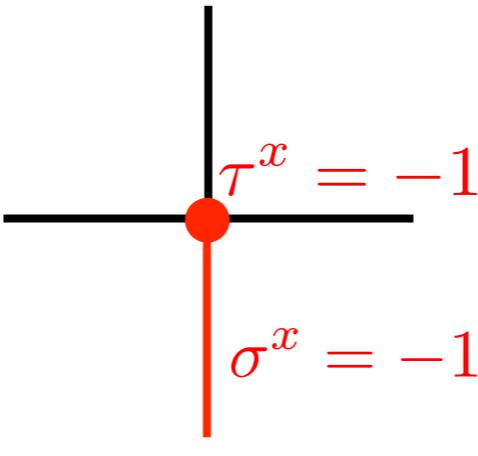
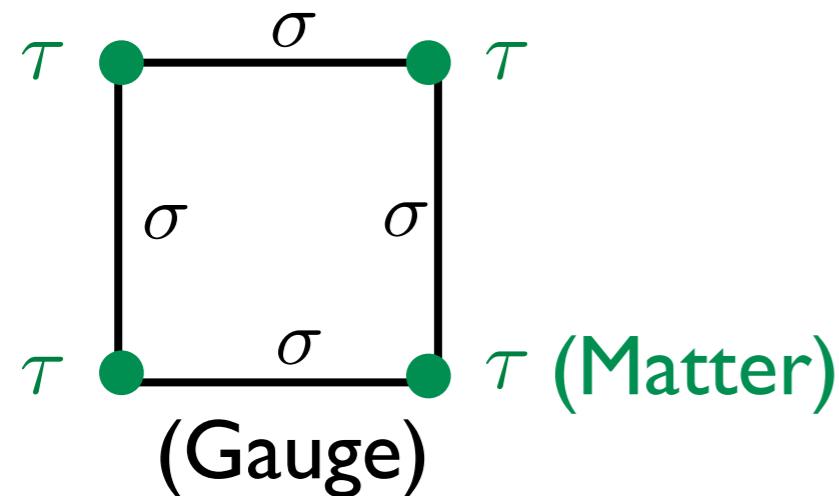
$$-H = J \sum_l \sigma_l^z \prod_{s \in l} \tau_s^z + \Gamma_M \sum_s \tau_s^x$$

\mathbb{Z}_2 lattice gauge theory

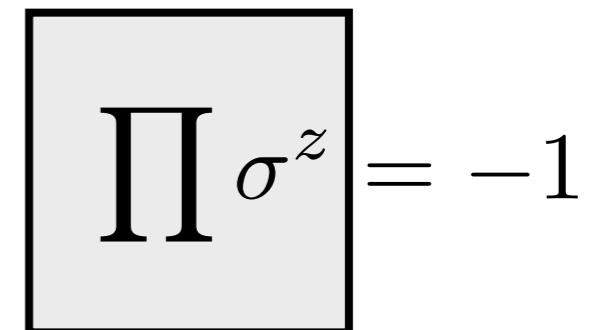


$$-H = J \sum_l \sigma_l^z \prod_{s \in l} \tau_s^z + \Gamma_M \sum_s \tau_s^x + K \sum_p \prod_{l \in \partial p} \sigma_l^z + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x$$

\mathbb{Z}_2 lattice gauge theory



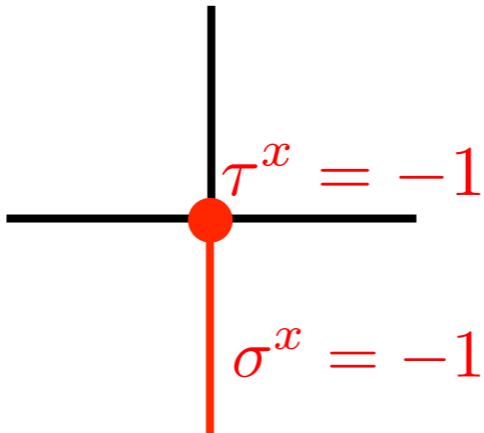
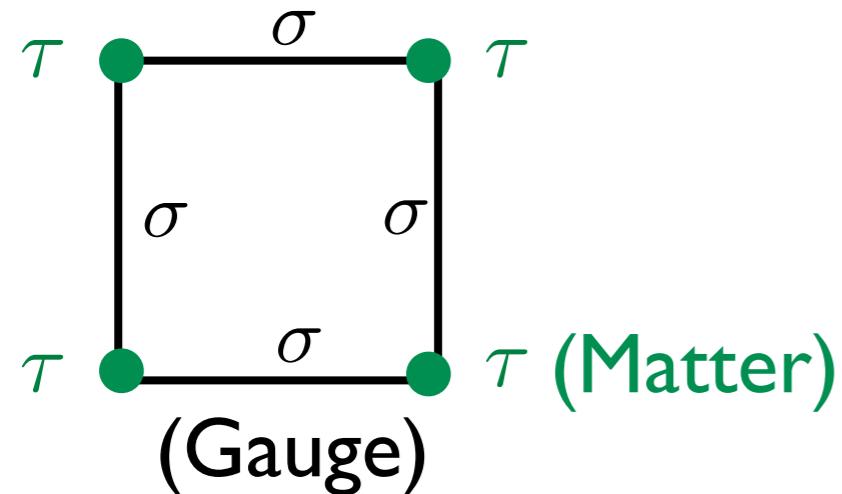
Electric



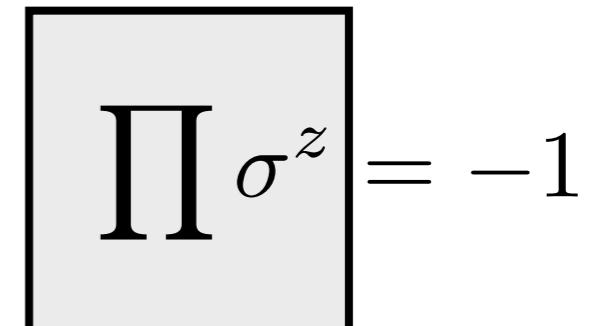
Vortex

$$-H = J \sum_l \sigma_l^z \prod_{s \in l} \tau_s^z + \Gamma_M \sum_s \tau_s^x + K \sum_p \prod_{l \in \partial p} \sigma_l^z + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x$$

\mathbb{Z}_2 lattice gauge theory

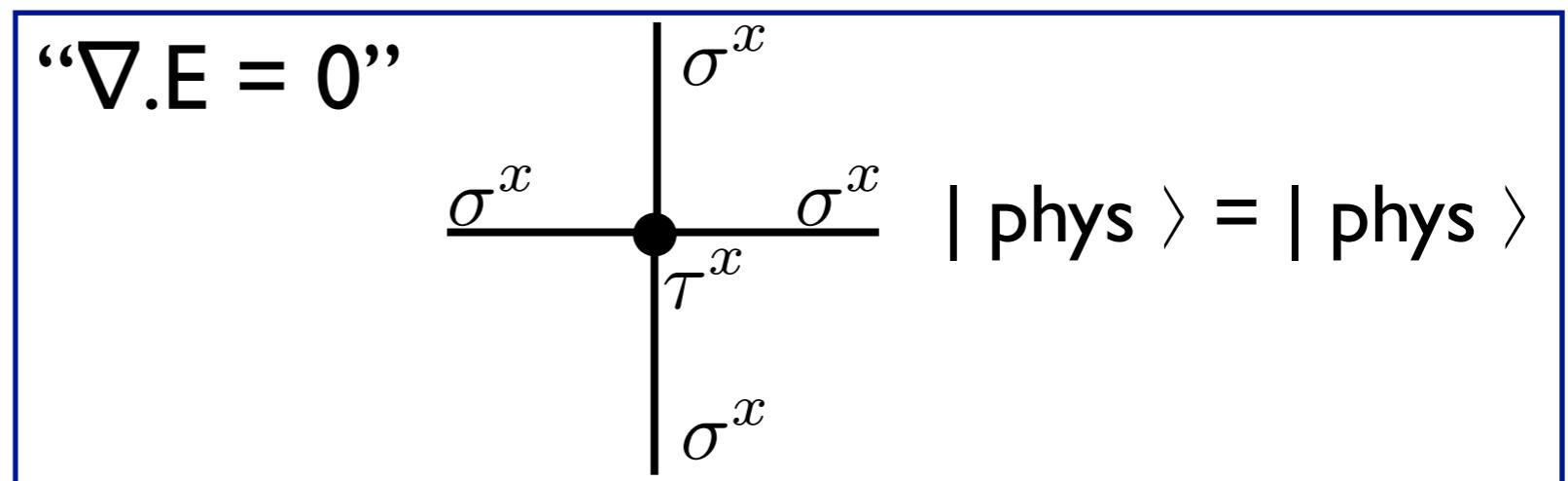


Electric

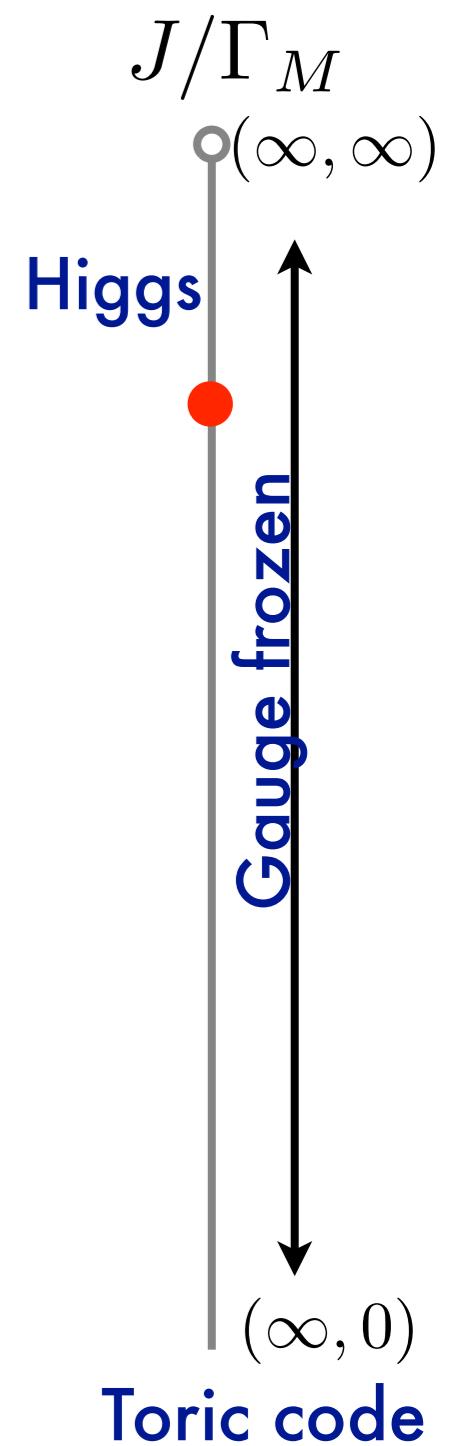


Vortex

$$-H = J \sum_l \sigma_l^z \prod_{s \in l} \tau_s^z + \Gamma_M \sum_s \tau_s^x + K \sum_p \prod_{l \in \partial p} \sigma_l^z + \Gamma \sum_l \sigma_l^x$$

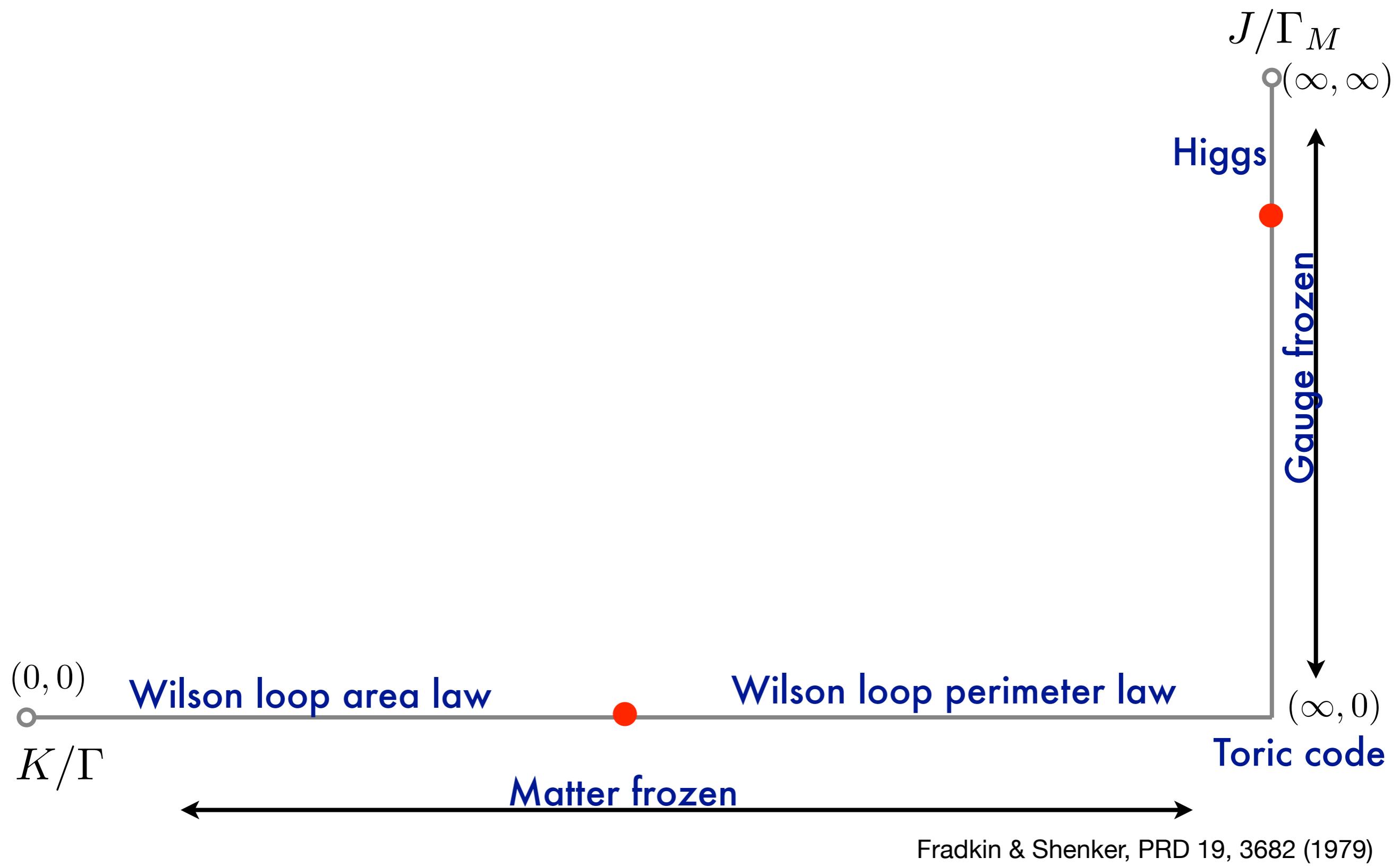


Phase diagram ($T=0$)

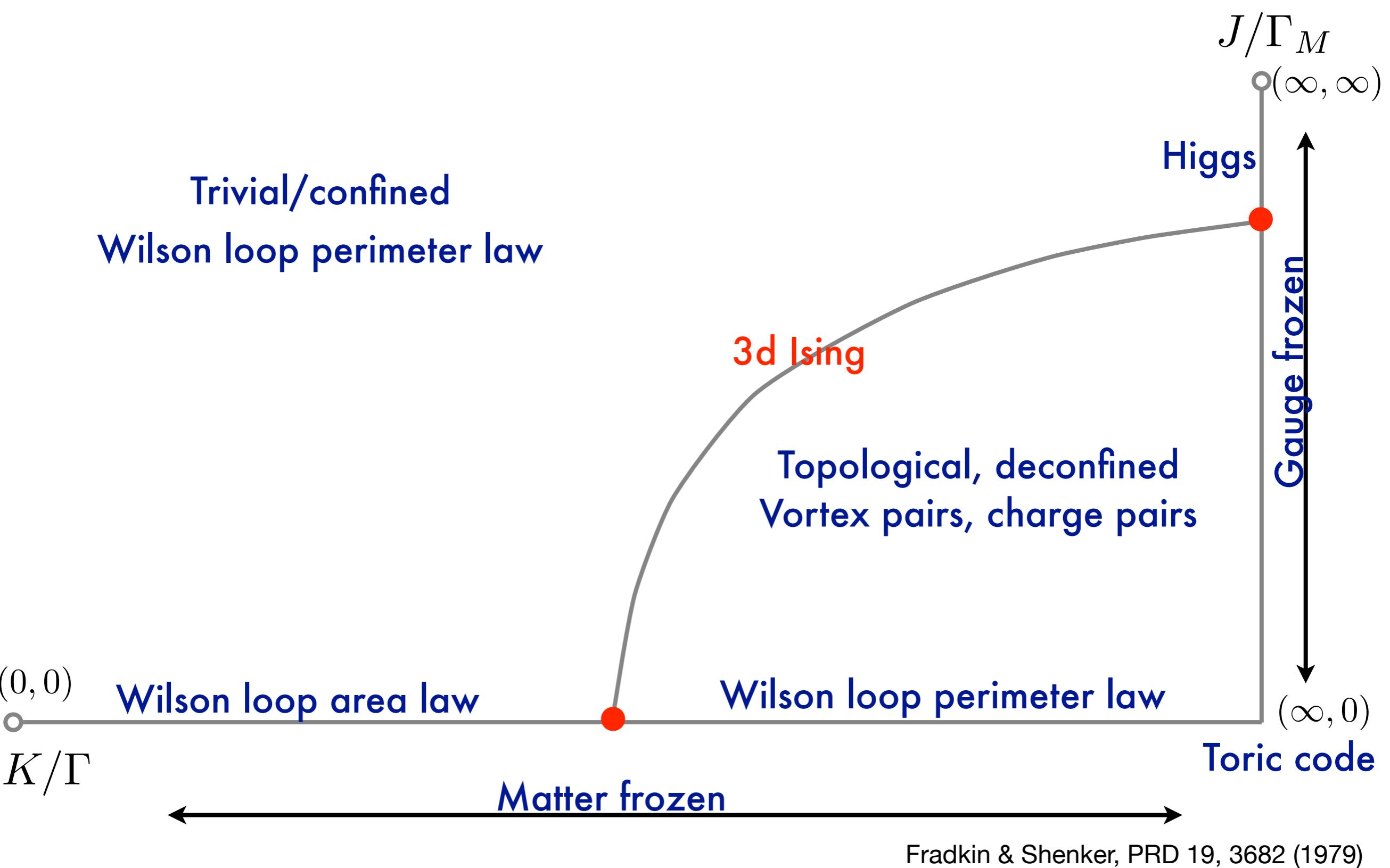


Fradkin & Shenker, PRD 19, 3682 (1979)

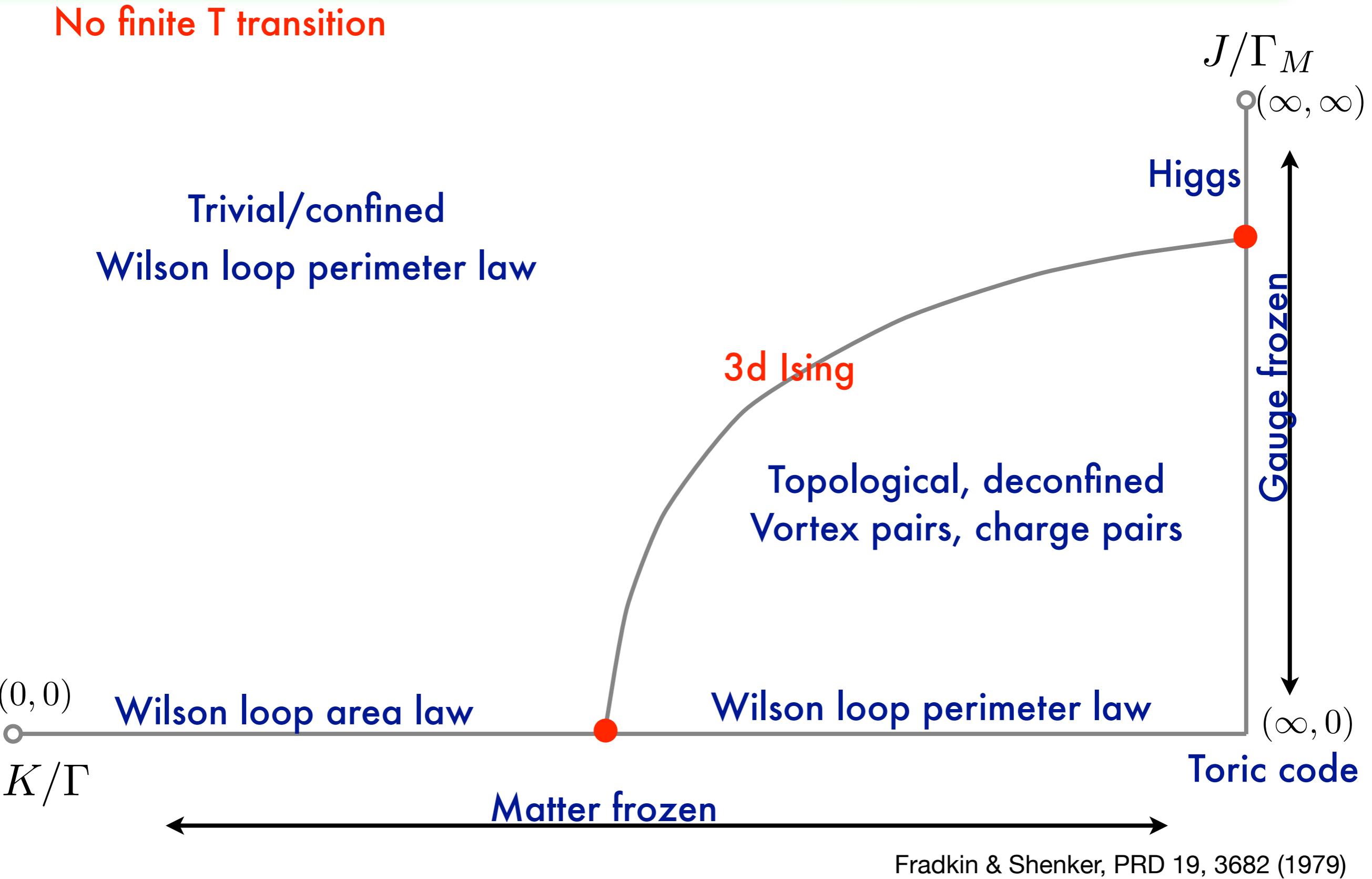
Phase diagram ($T=0$)



Phase diagram ($T=0$)



Phase diagram ($T=0$)

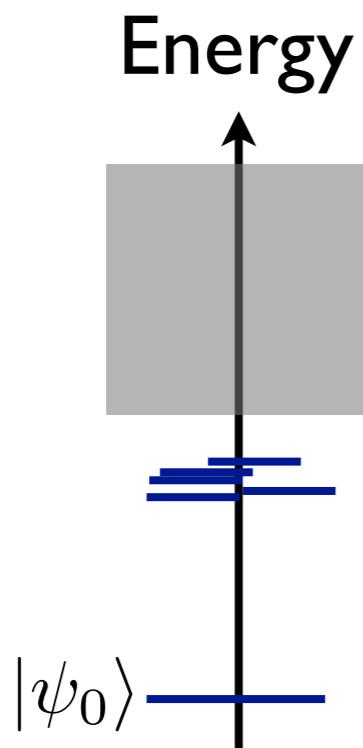


Moving inwards

- Coupling to matter RG irrelevant to $T=0$ transition

Moving inwards

- Coupling to matter RG irrelevant to T=0 transition

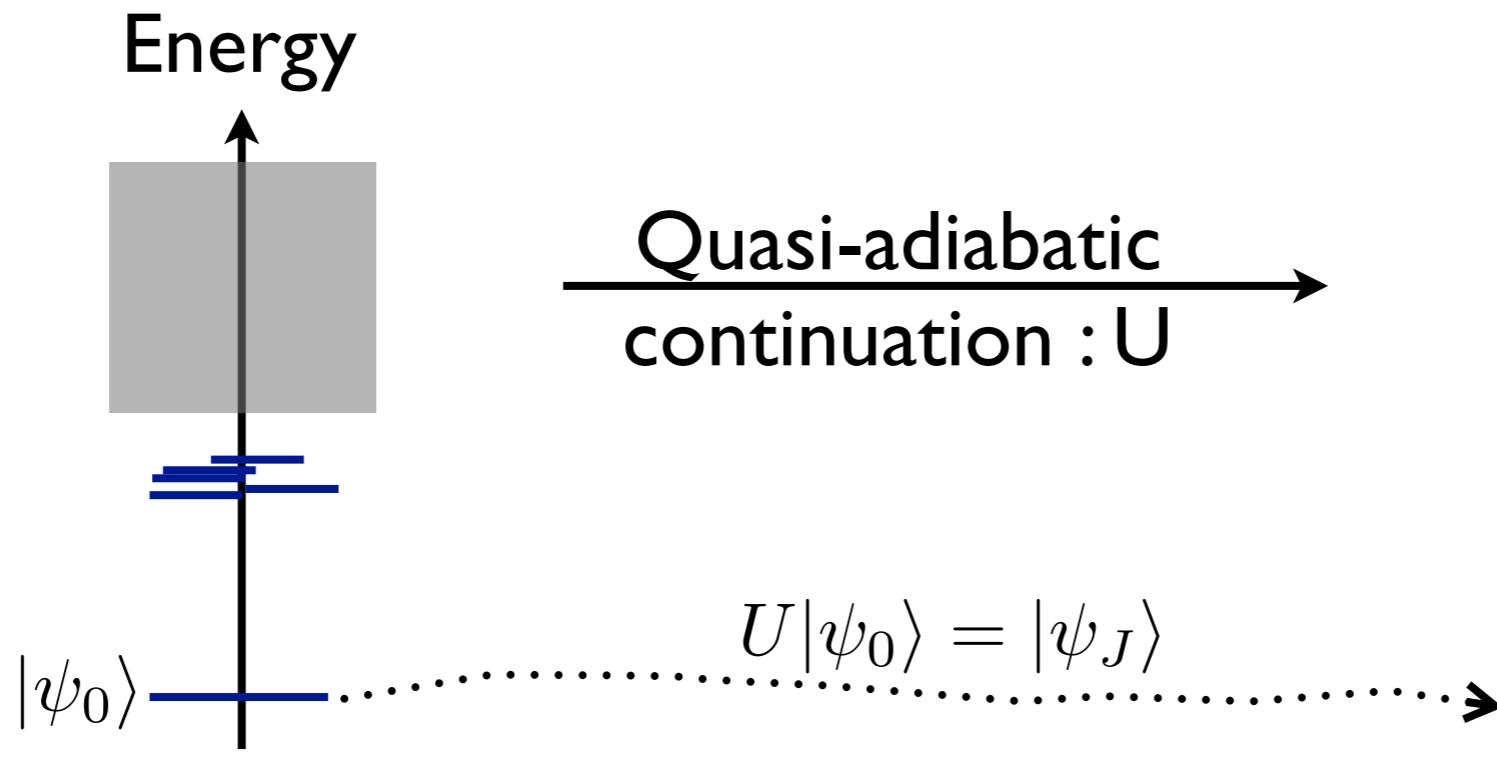


Confined, $J=0$

$$\langle \psi_0 | \tau_s^x | \psi_0 \rangle = 1$$

Moving inwards

- Coupling to matter RG irrelevant to T=0 transition

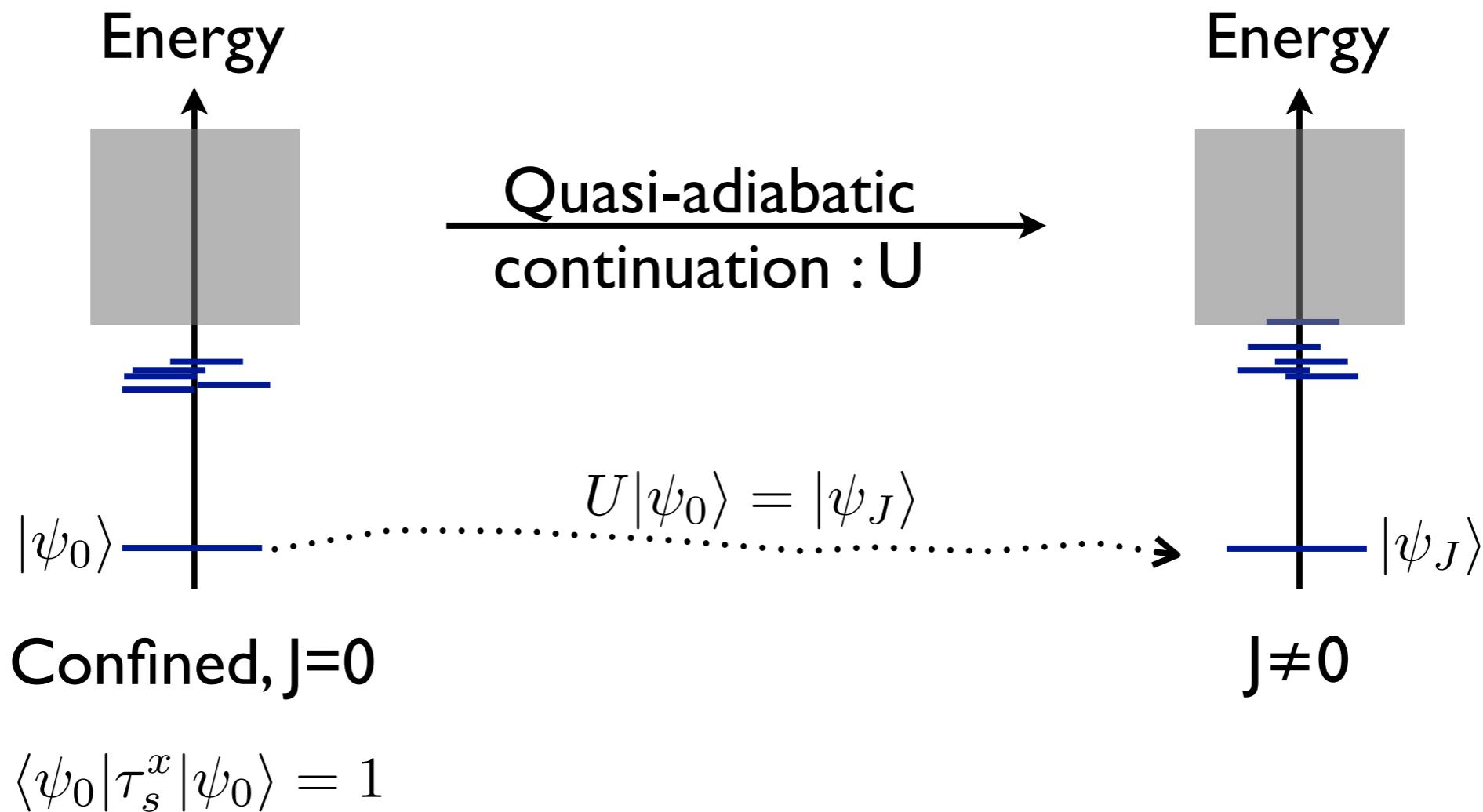


Confined, $J=0$

$$\langle\psi_0|\tau_s^x|\psi_0\rangle = 1$$

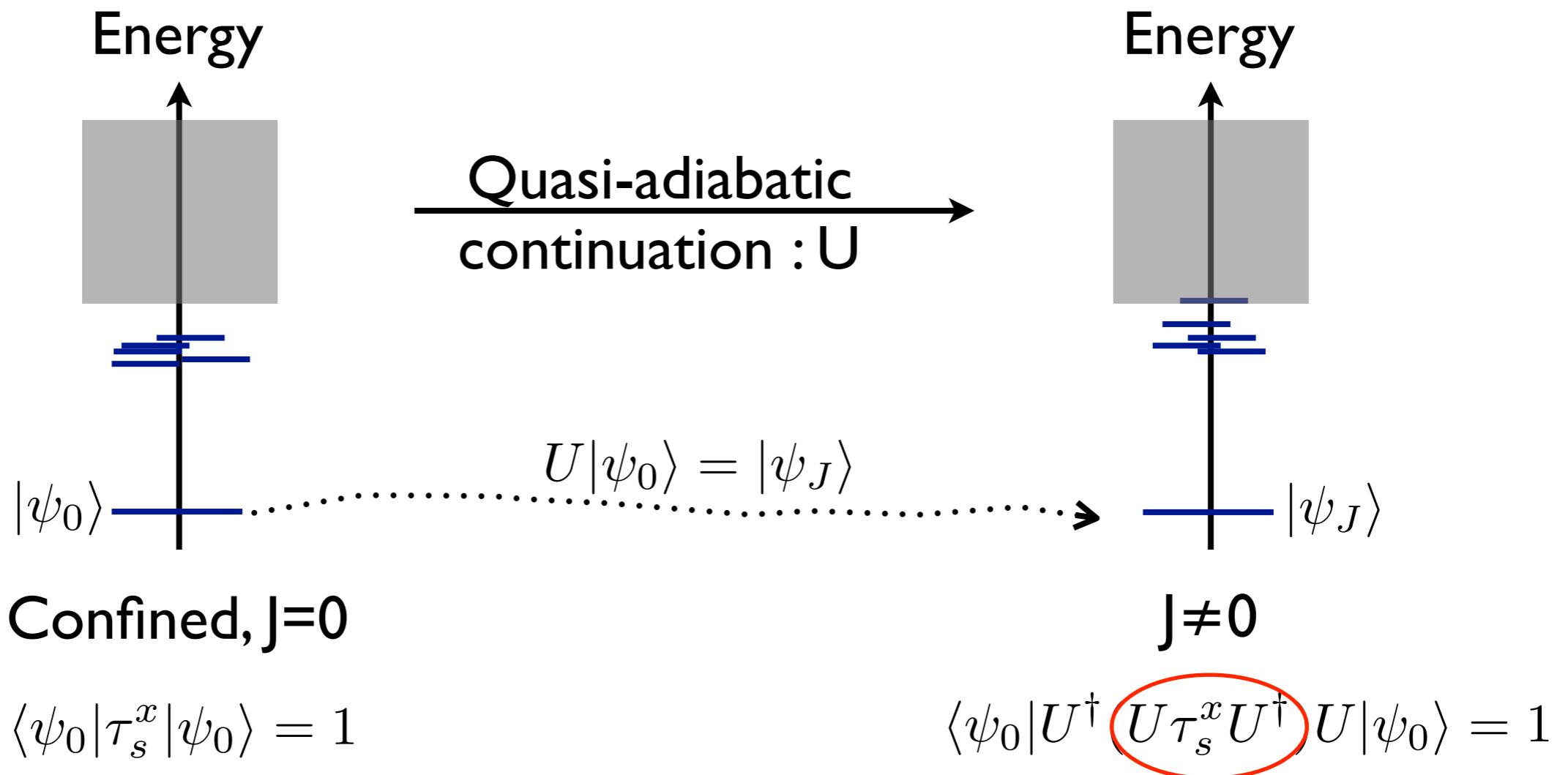
Moving inwards

- Coupling to matter RG irrelevant to T=0 transition



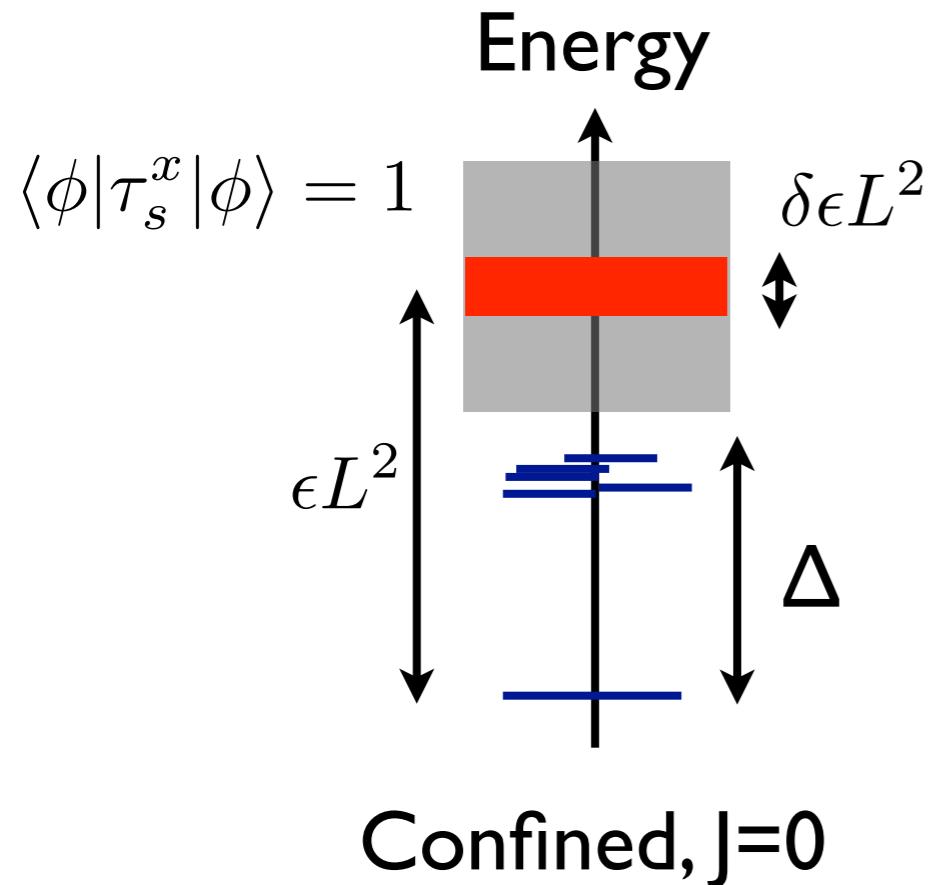
Moving inwards

- Coupling to matter RG irrelevant to T=0 transition

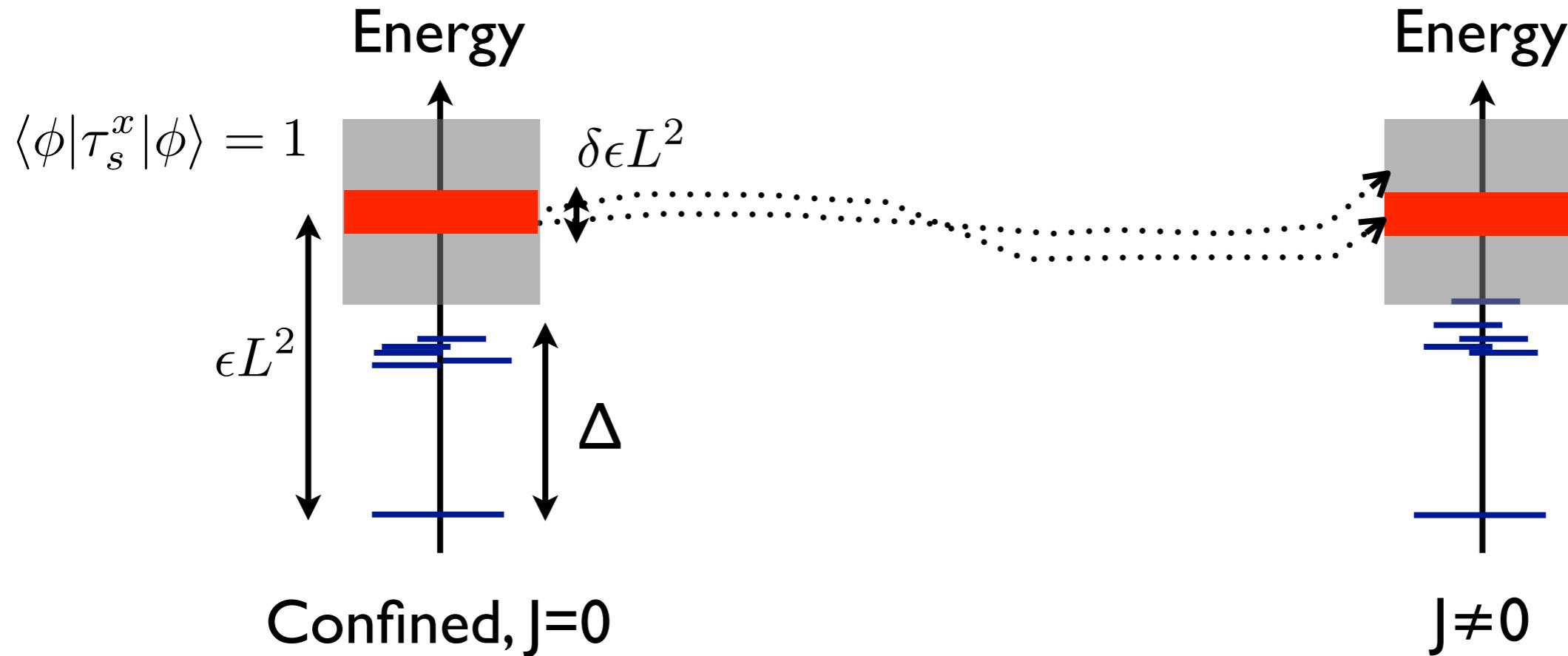


- Defines **local** dressed operators : “charge”, “vortex” ..

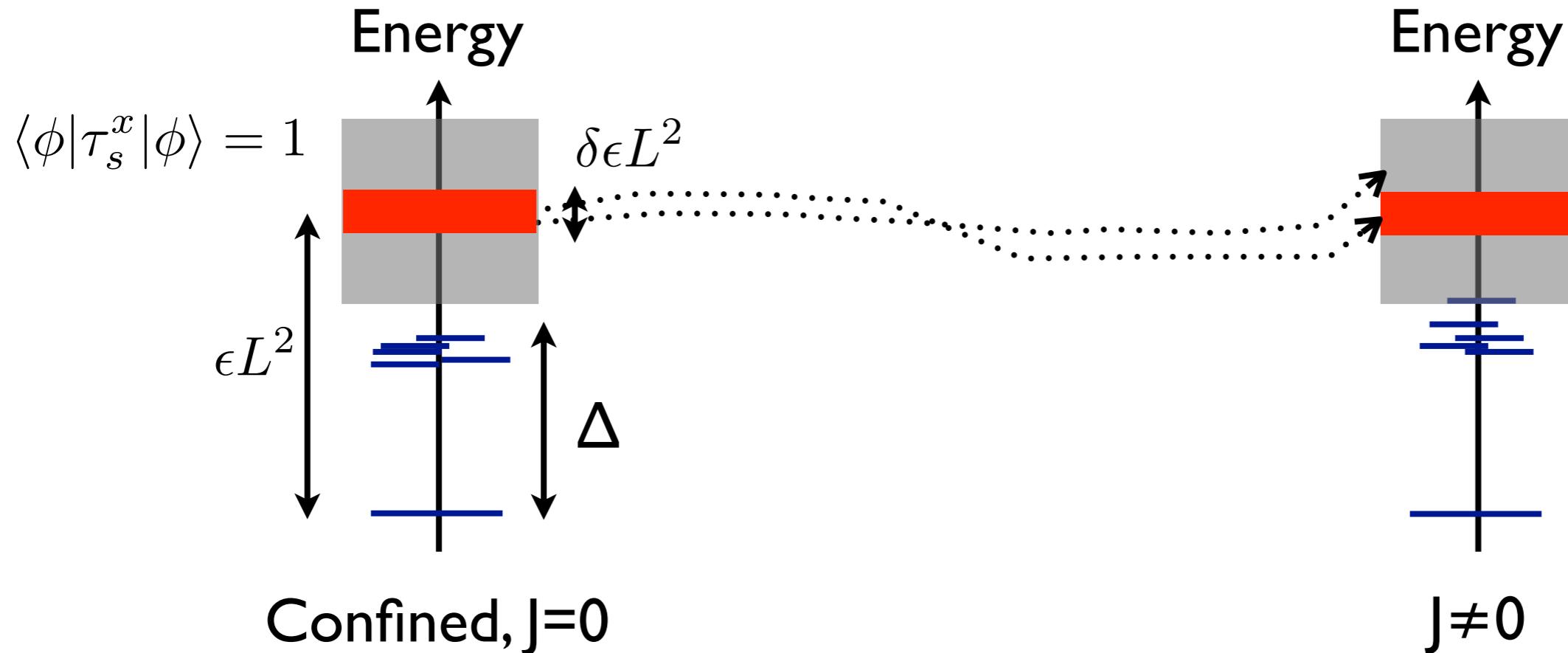
Excited states?



Excited states?



Excited states?



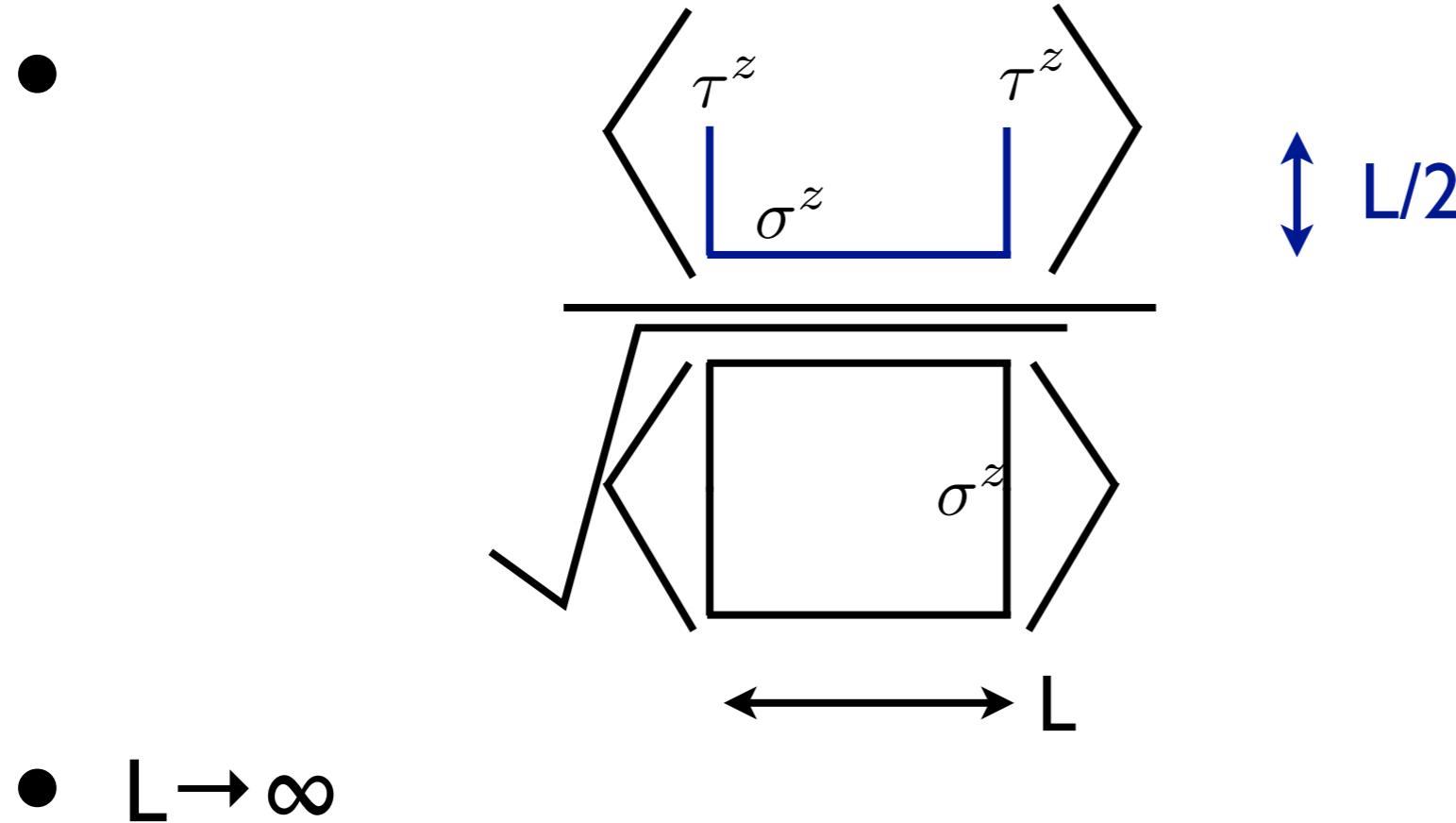
- Freedom in $U \Rightarrow$ different **local** “charge”
- No finite T transition
- “Charge” density $\sim \exp(-\Delta/\epsilon)$

Dangerously irrelevant

- Coupling to charge irrelevant for $T=0$
- $T \neq 0$: destroys confined phase
- Ramp through transition
 - Charge on scale $\ell \sim \exp(\Delta l_K / (t/t_K)^\alpha)$
 - Coarsening stops when $l_{co} \sim \ell$. Thermalization?
 - ℓ/l_K infinite. Outside scaling limit
 - KZ story identical!

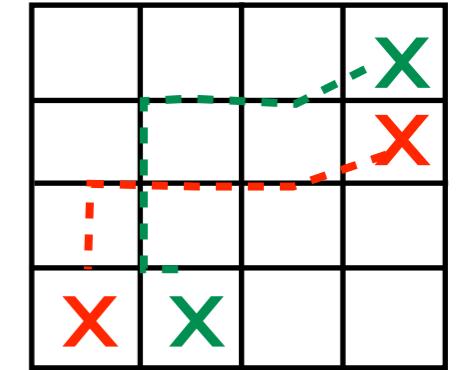
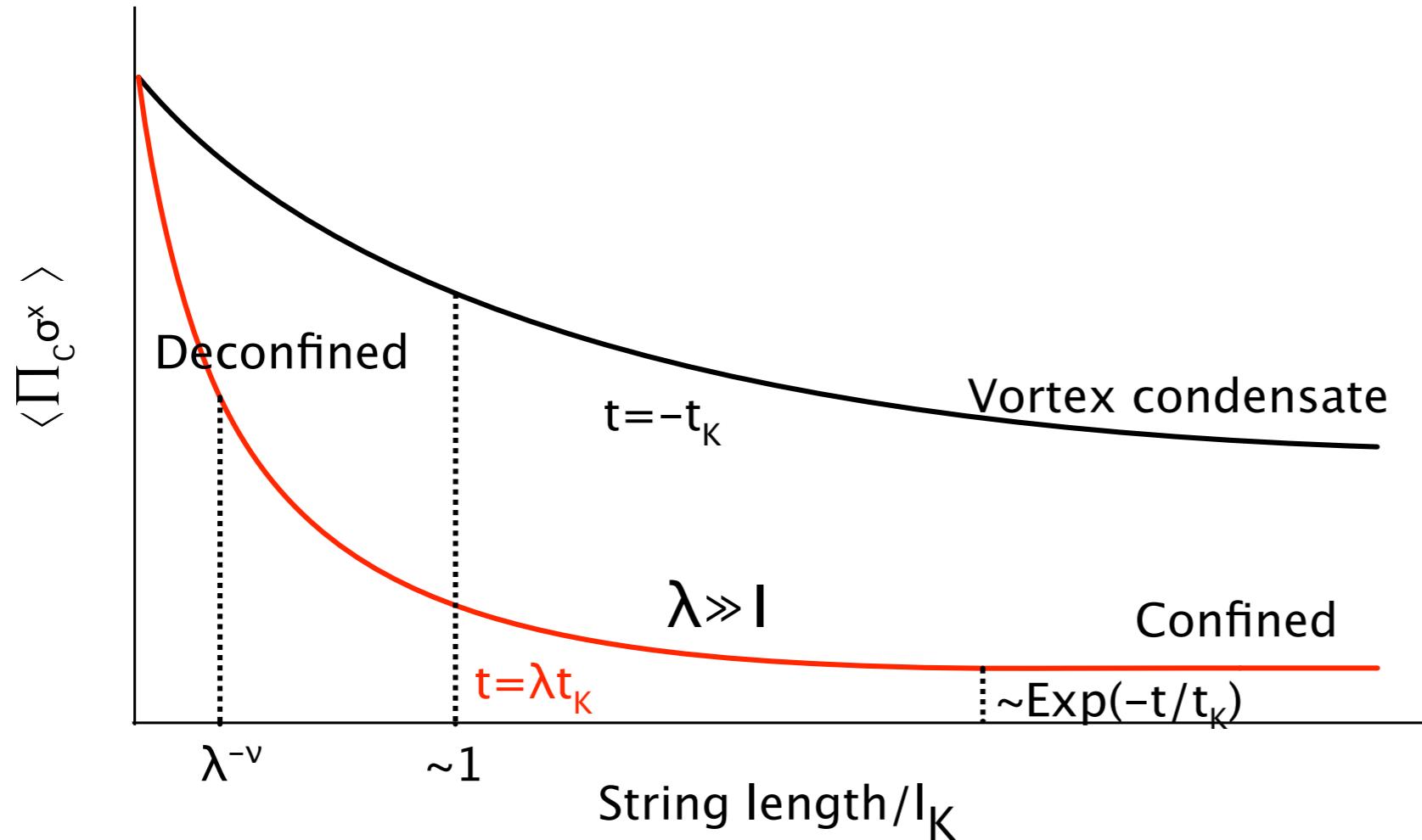
Frendenhagen-Marcu (FM)

- Observables Hamiltonian dependent
- FM order parameter - Hamiltonian independent

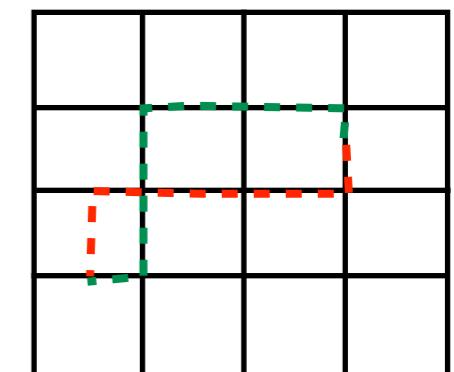
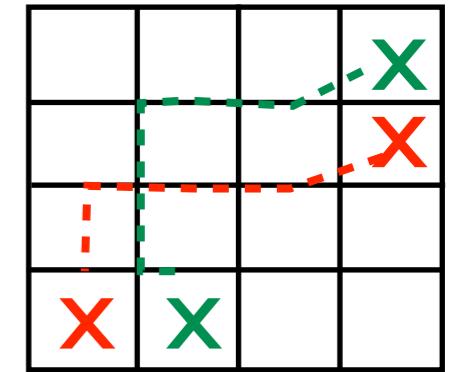
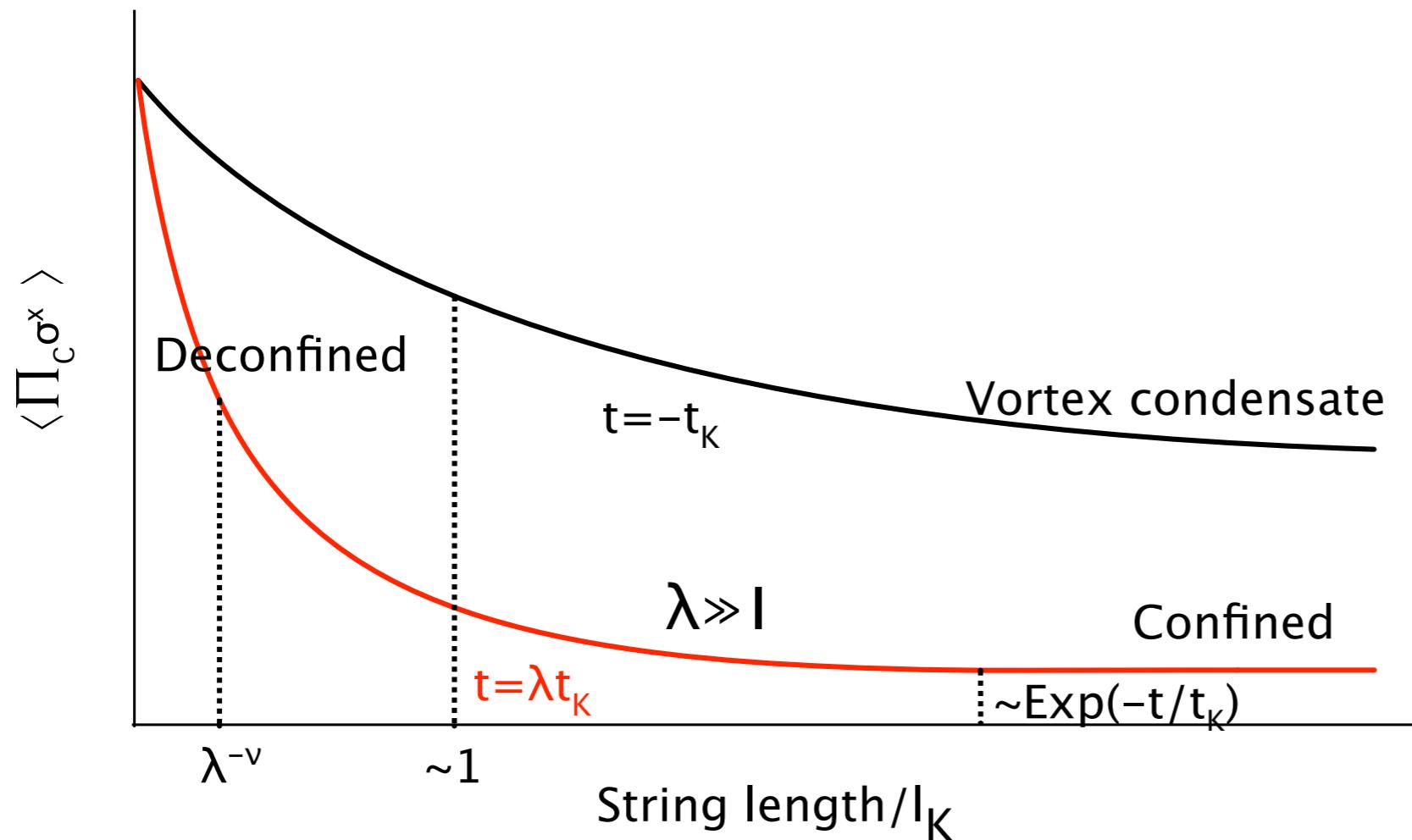


- $L \rightarrow \infty$
 - Deconfined : 0
 - Confined : Non-zero

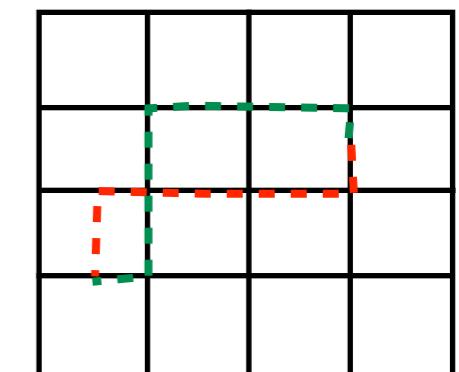
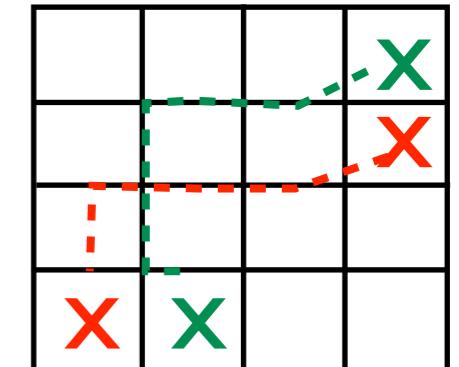
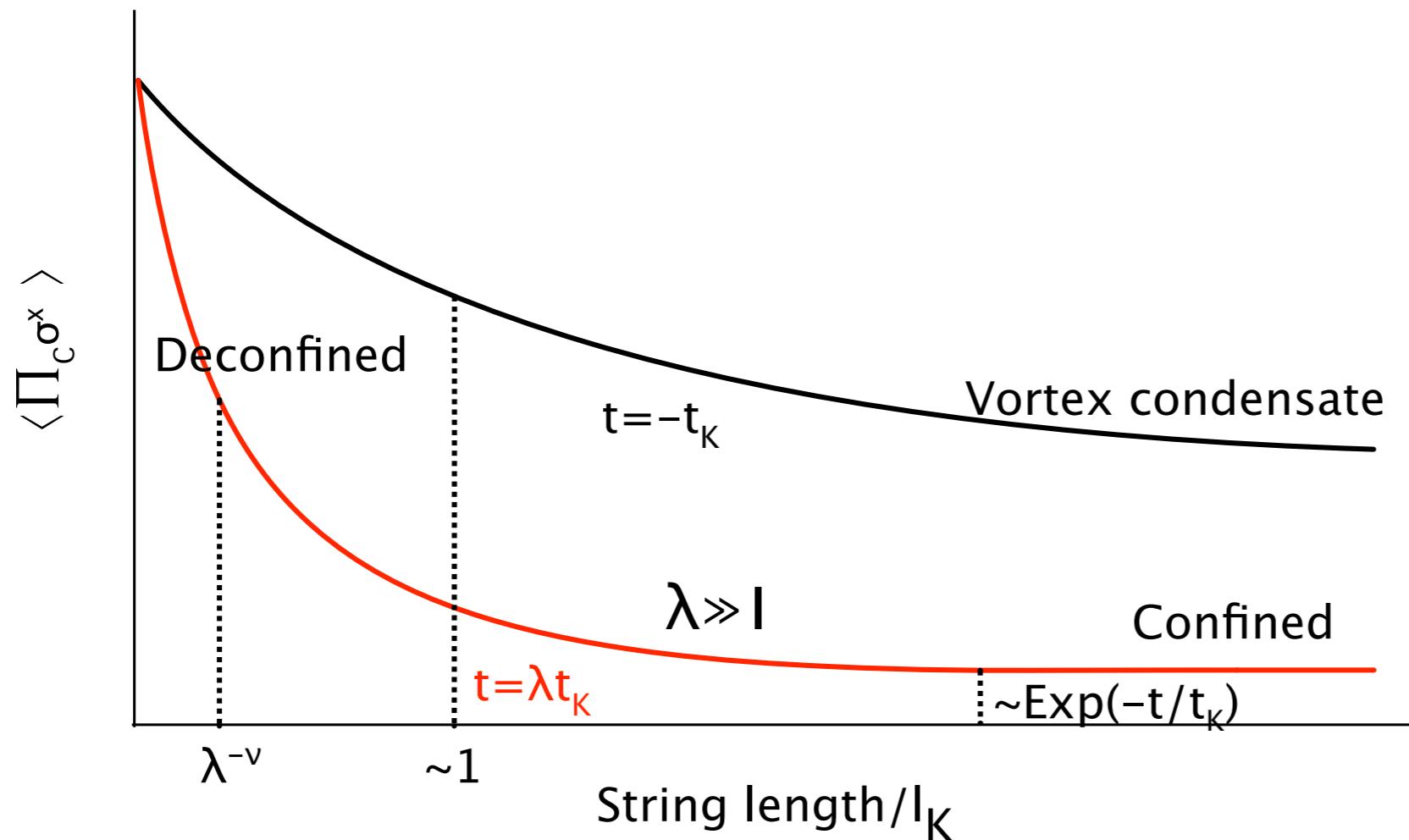
Confined \rightarrow Deconfined



Confined \rightarrow Deconfined



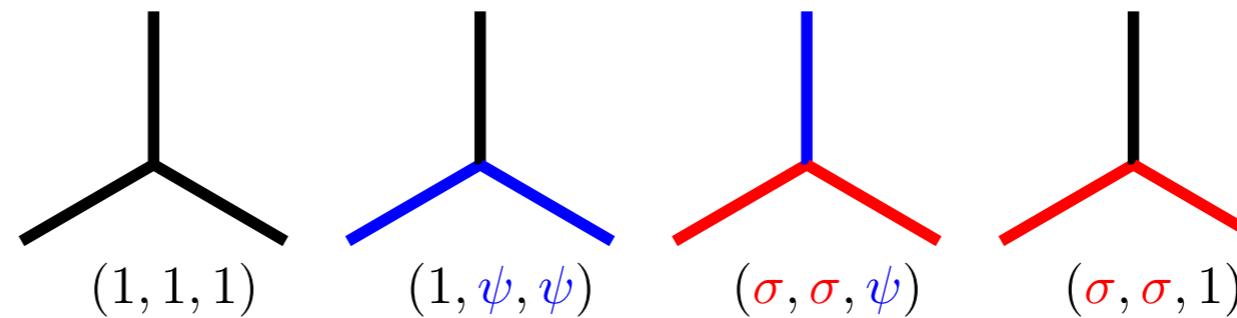
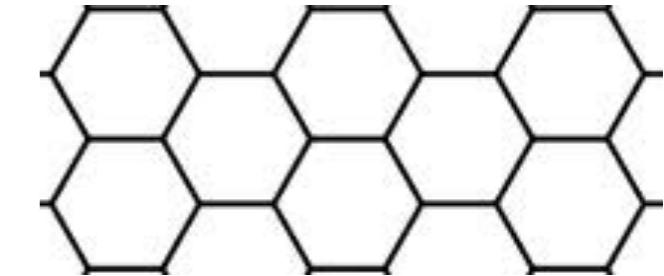
Confined \rightarrow Deconfined



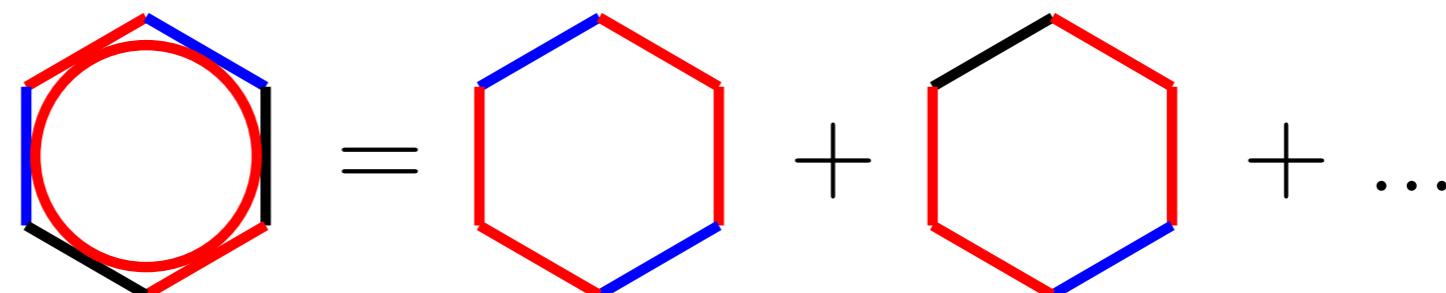
- Vortex pairs of length $> l_K$ at $t = -t_K$
- $t \gg t_K$: annihilate leaving behind contractible strings

Levin-Wen Models

- ‘String net’ lattice Hamiltonians
- Hilbert Space : Edge labels $1, \psi, \sigma$
- Allowed vertices (“ $\nabla \cdot E = 0$ ”)

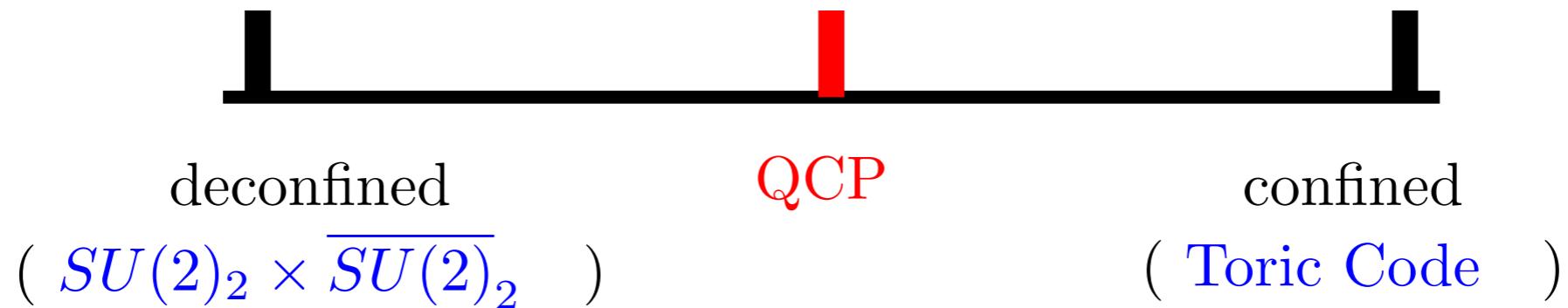


- Allowed label flips (in “ B^2 ” term)

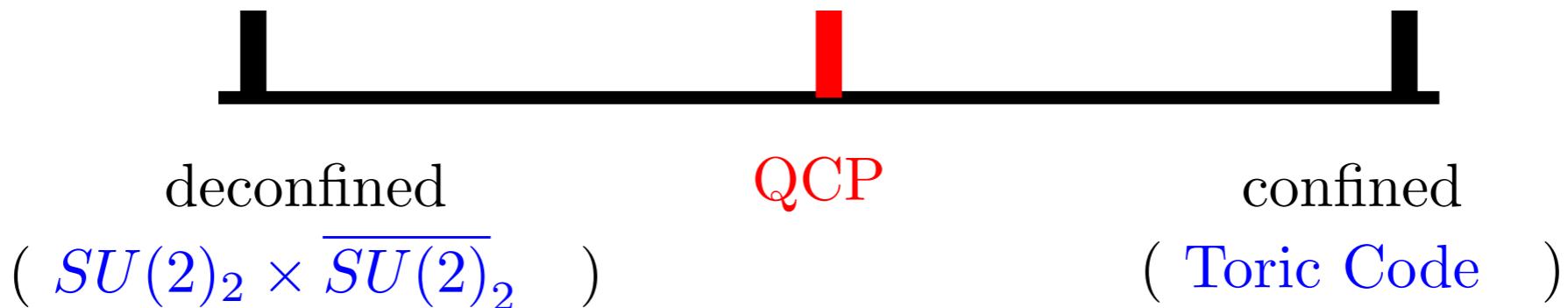


Levin, Wen PRB 71, 045110 (2005)
A. Kitaev, Ann. Phys. 303 (2002)

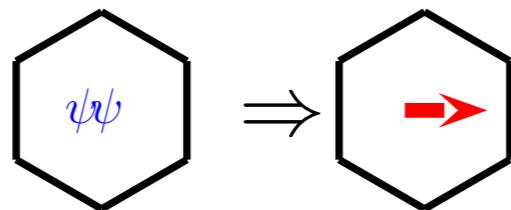
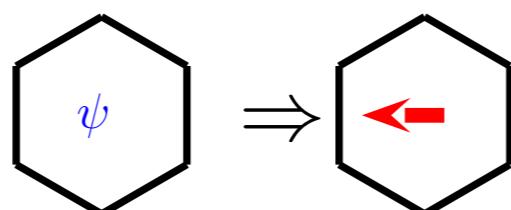
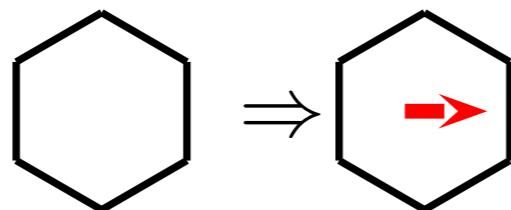
Map to (2+1)-d TFIM



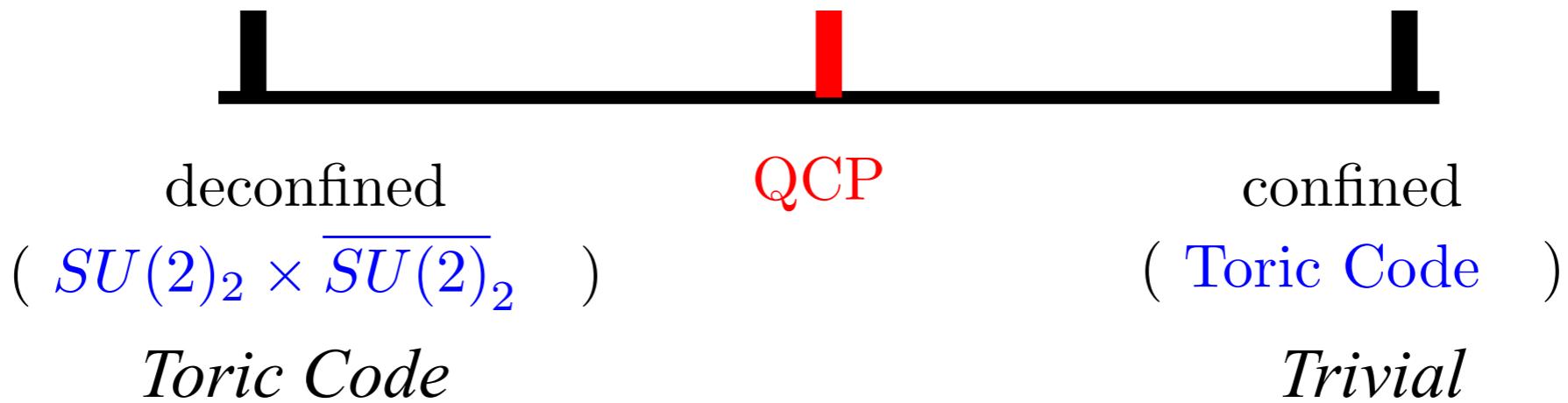
Map to (2+1)-d TFIM



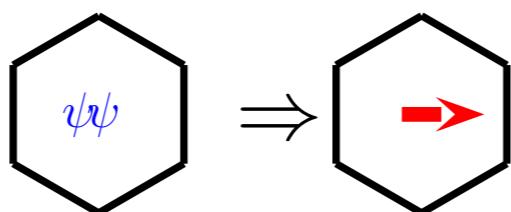
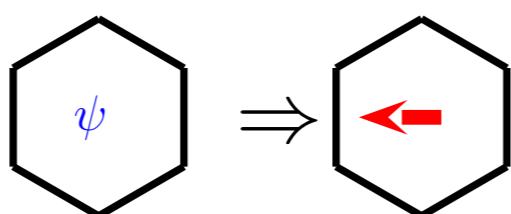
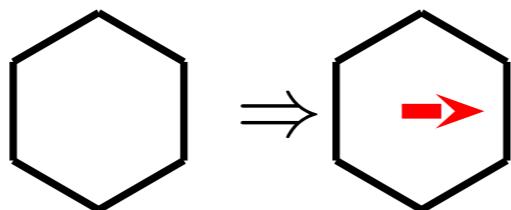
- Condensation of ψ vortex
- Identify



Map to (2+1)-d TFIM



- Condensation of ψ vortex
- Identify



Conclusions

- Kibble-Zurek Problem
 - Set up in Landau transition
 - Scaling limit
 - Universal content
- Scaling theory in non-Landau transition
- Z_2 gauge theory in (2+1)
- Irrelevant \rightarrow dangerously irrelevant in KZ
- Analogies in Levin-Wen models