

The origin of metazoan multicellularity: what comparative genomics is telling us and how we could go forward

Iñaki Ruiz-Trillo, Institute of Evolutionary Biology & Universitat de Barcelona & Kitp

Cooperation And The Evolution Of Multicellularity, Kitp, 21 February 2013

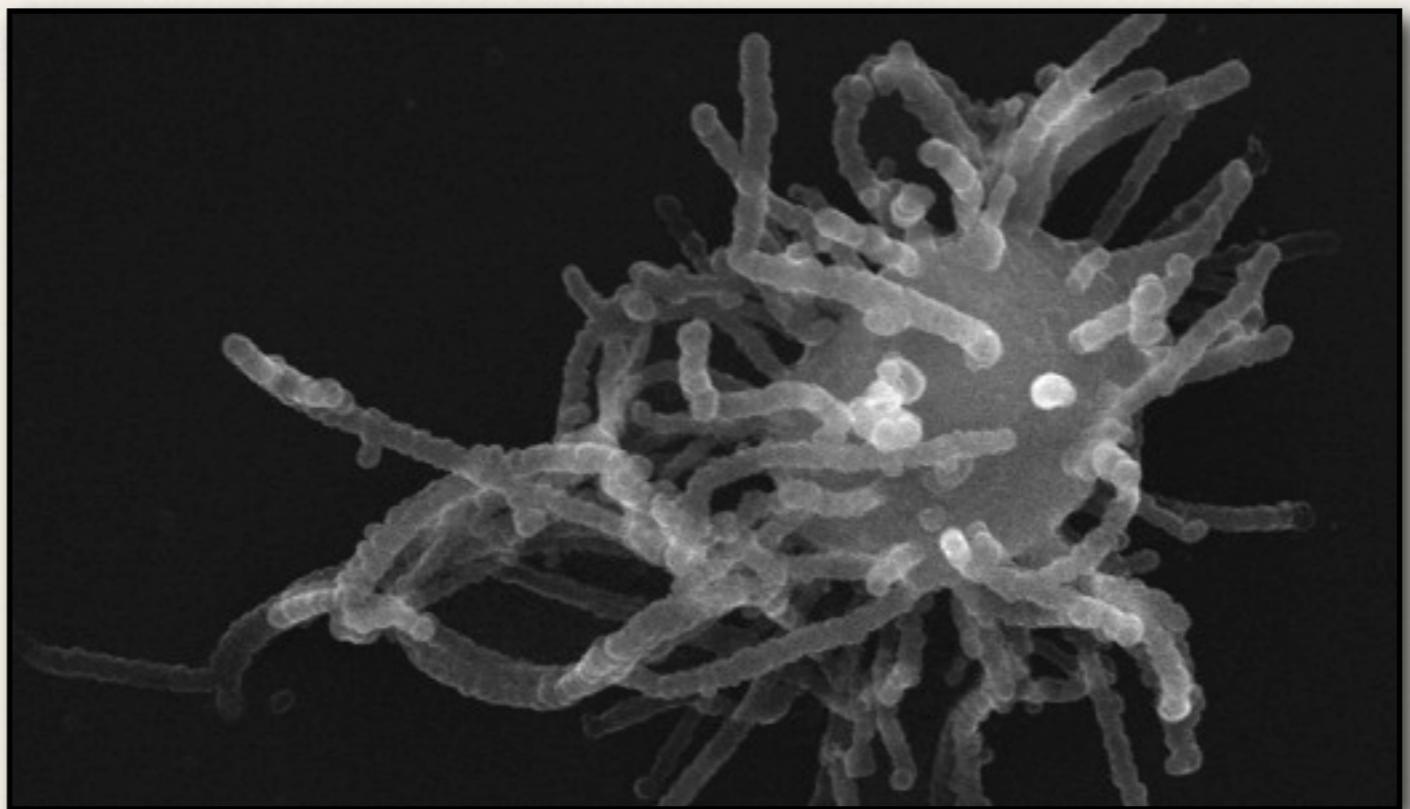
Institut de Biologia Evolutiva (UPF-CSIC)



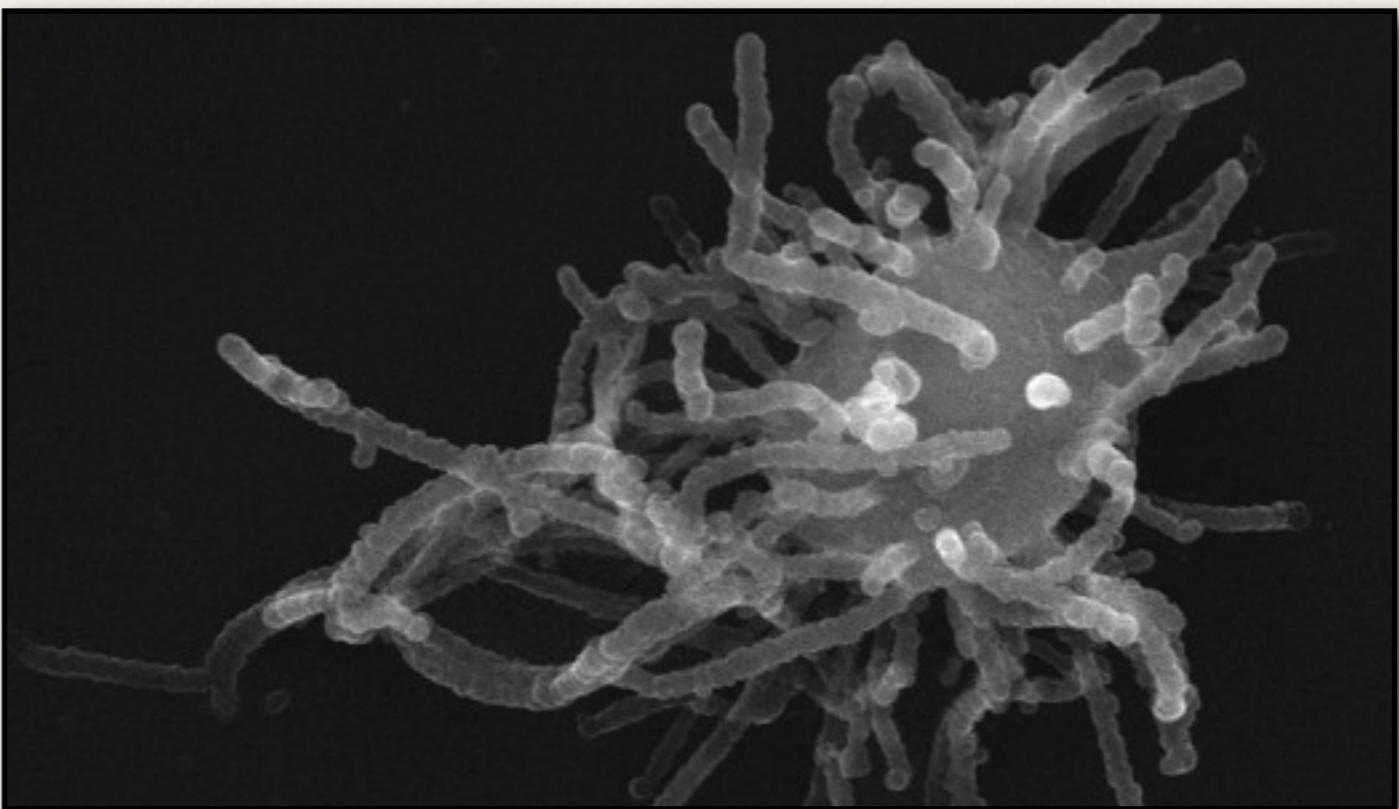








**last common
unicellular
ancestor**



**last common
unicellular
ancestor**



1. A phylogenetic framework

who are the closest living relatives of animals?

Fungi



Choanoflagellata



Metazoa



who are the closest living relatives of animals?

Fungi



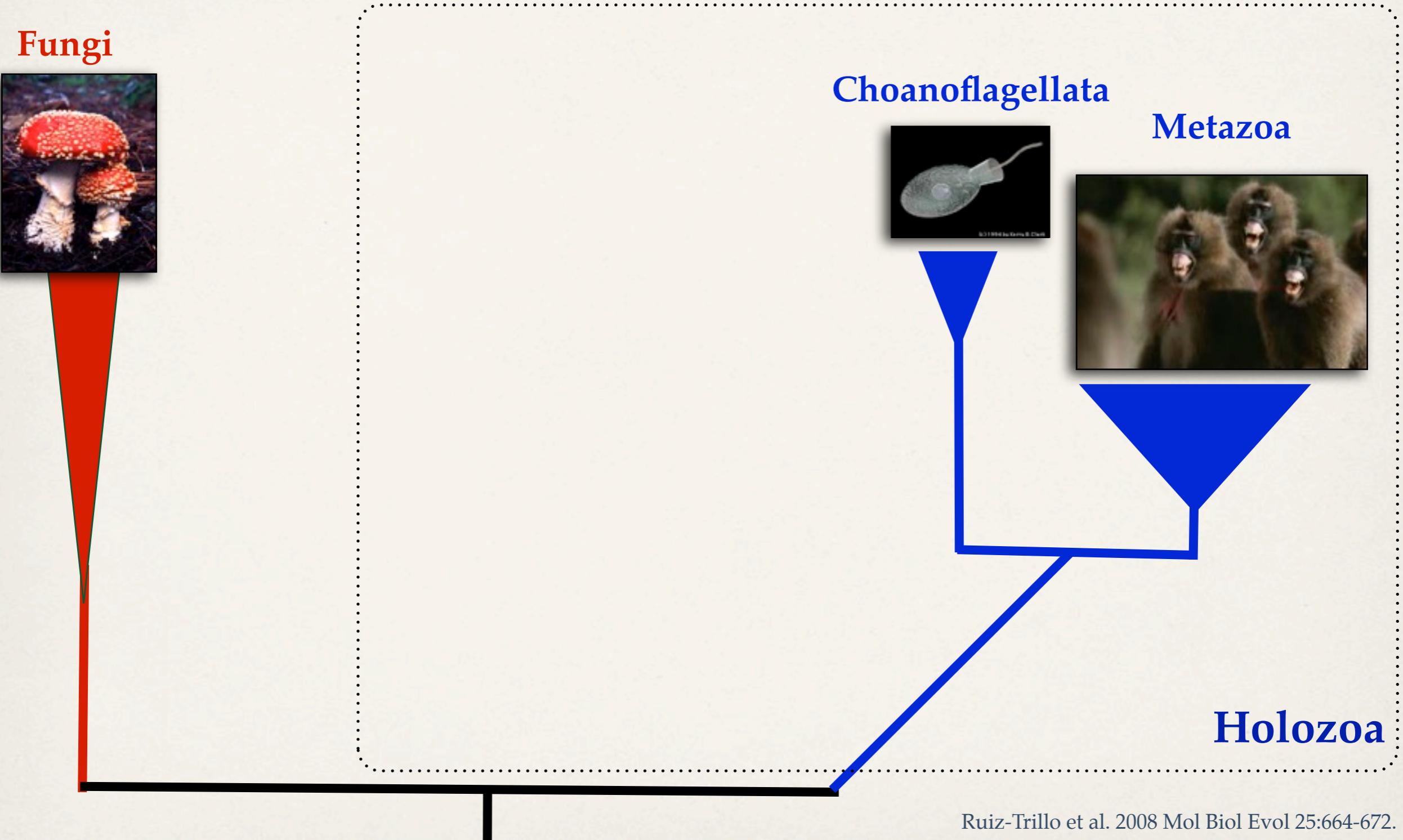
Choanoflagellata



Metazoa

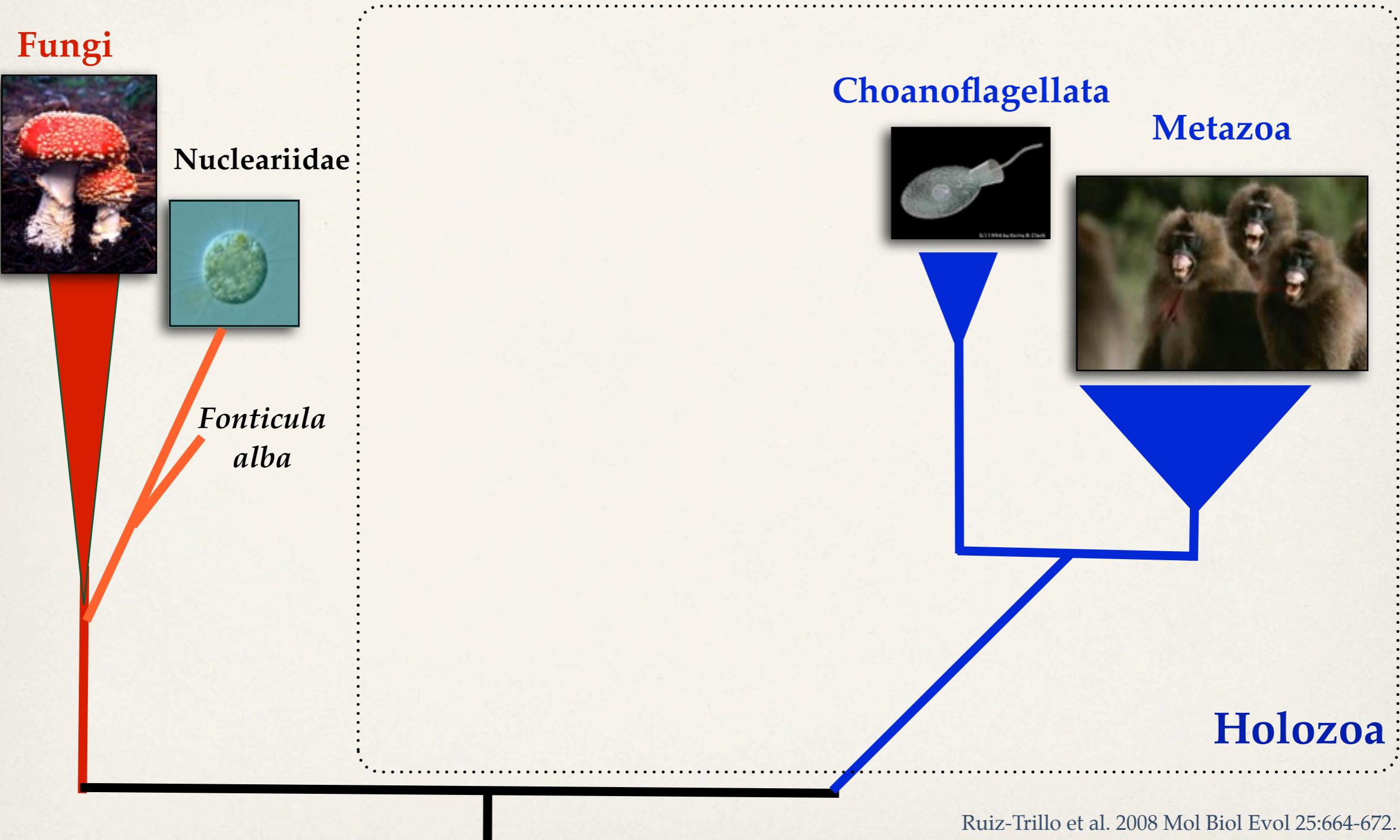


A new phylogenetic framework

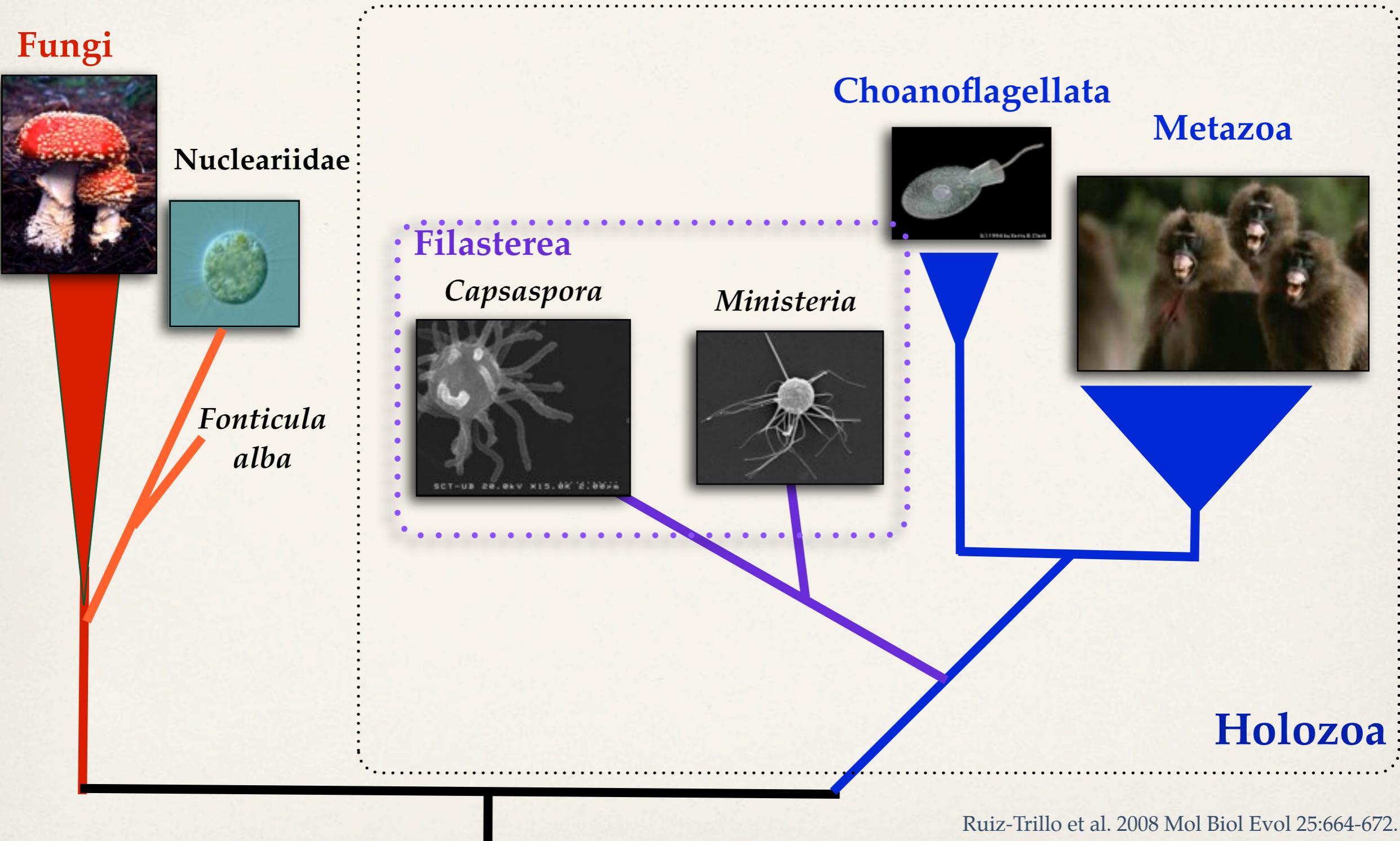


Ruiz-Trillo et al. 2008 Mol Biol Evol 25:664-672.
Shalchian-Tabrizi et al. 2008 PLoS ONE 3:e2098.
Brown et al. 2009 Mol Biol Evol 26:2699-2709.
Torruella et al. 2012 Mol Biol Evol 29, 531–544.

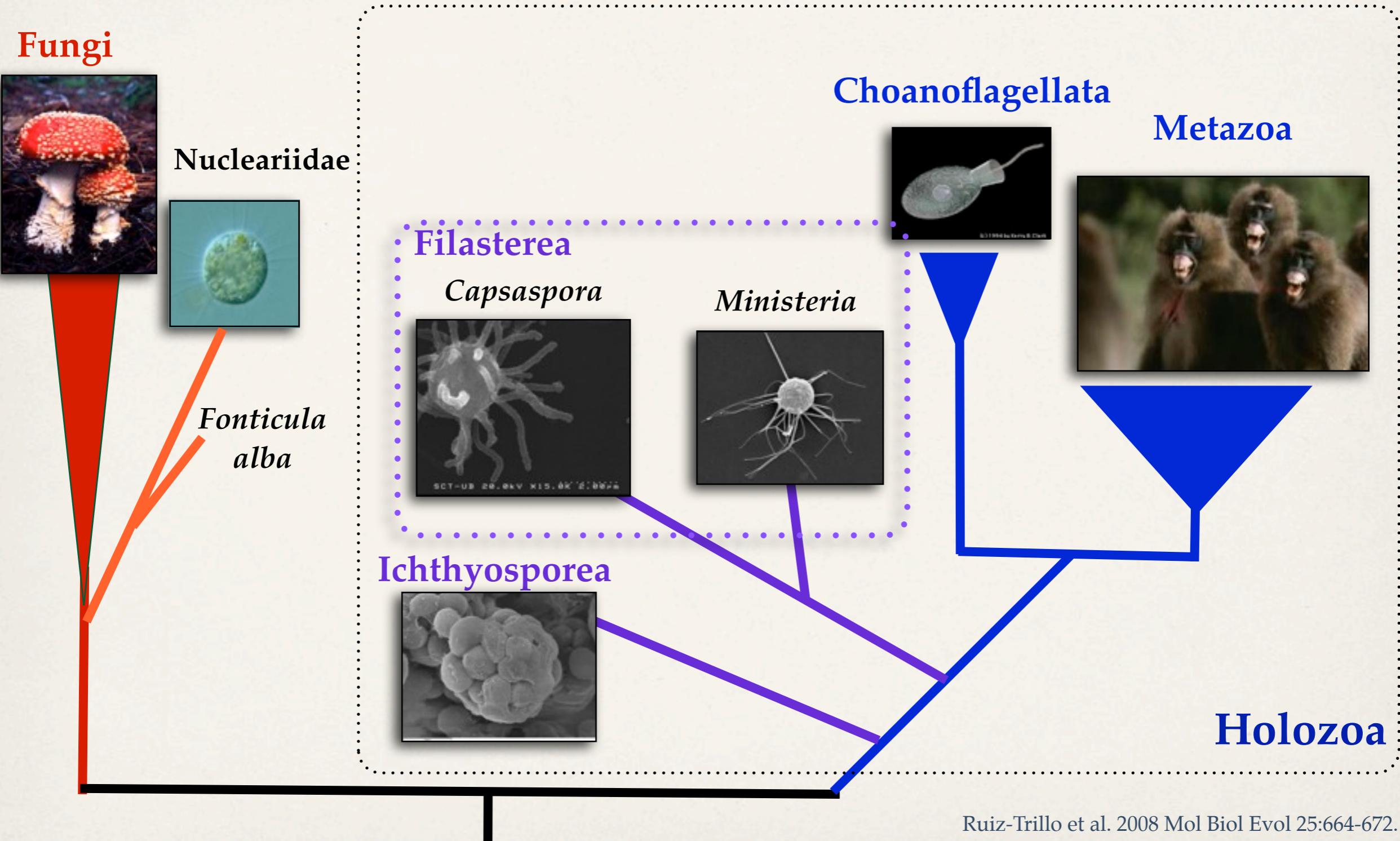
A new phylogenetic framework



A new phylogenetic framework



A new phylogenetic framework





2. Genome data

M. brevicollis genome

Fungi



Choanoflagellata



Metazoa



King et al. 2008 Nature 451:783-788.

M. brevicollis genome

Fungi



Choanoflagellata



Metazoa



King et al. 2008 Nature 451:783-788.

M. brevicollis genome

Fungi



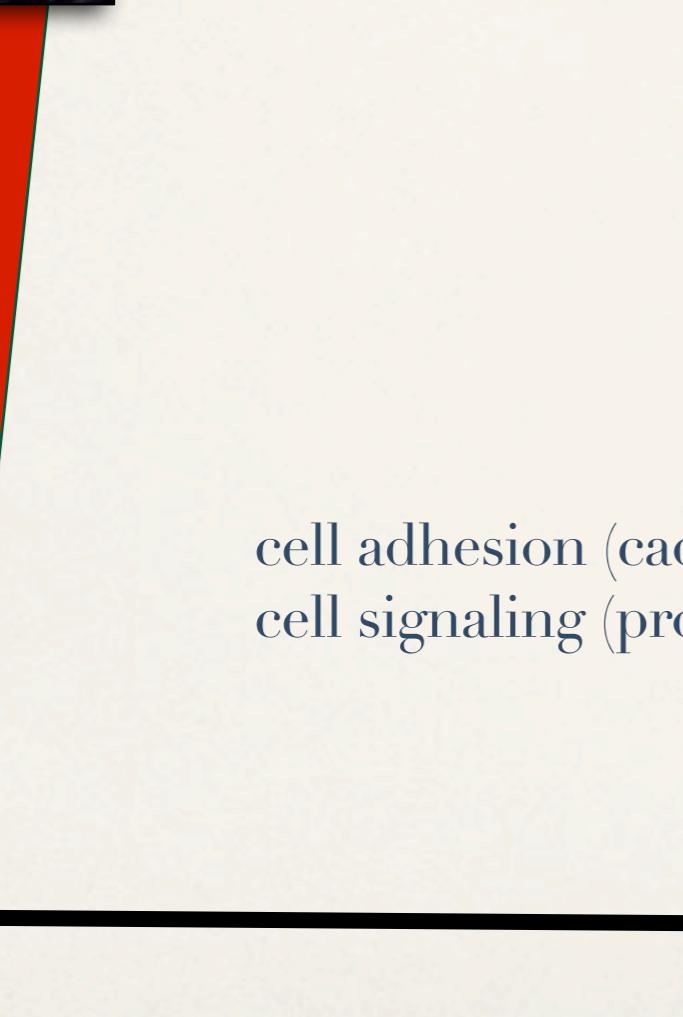
Choanoflagellata



Metazoa



cell adhesion (cadherins)
cell signaling (protein tyrosine kinases)



King et al. 2008 Nature 451:783-788.

M. brevicollis genome

Fungi



Choanoflagellata



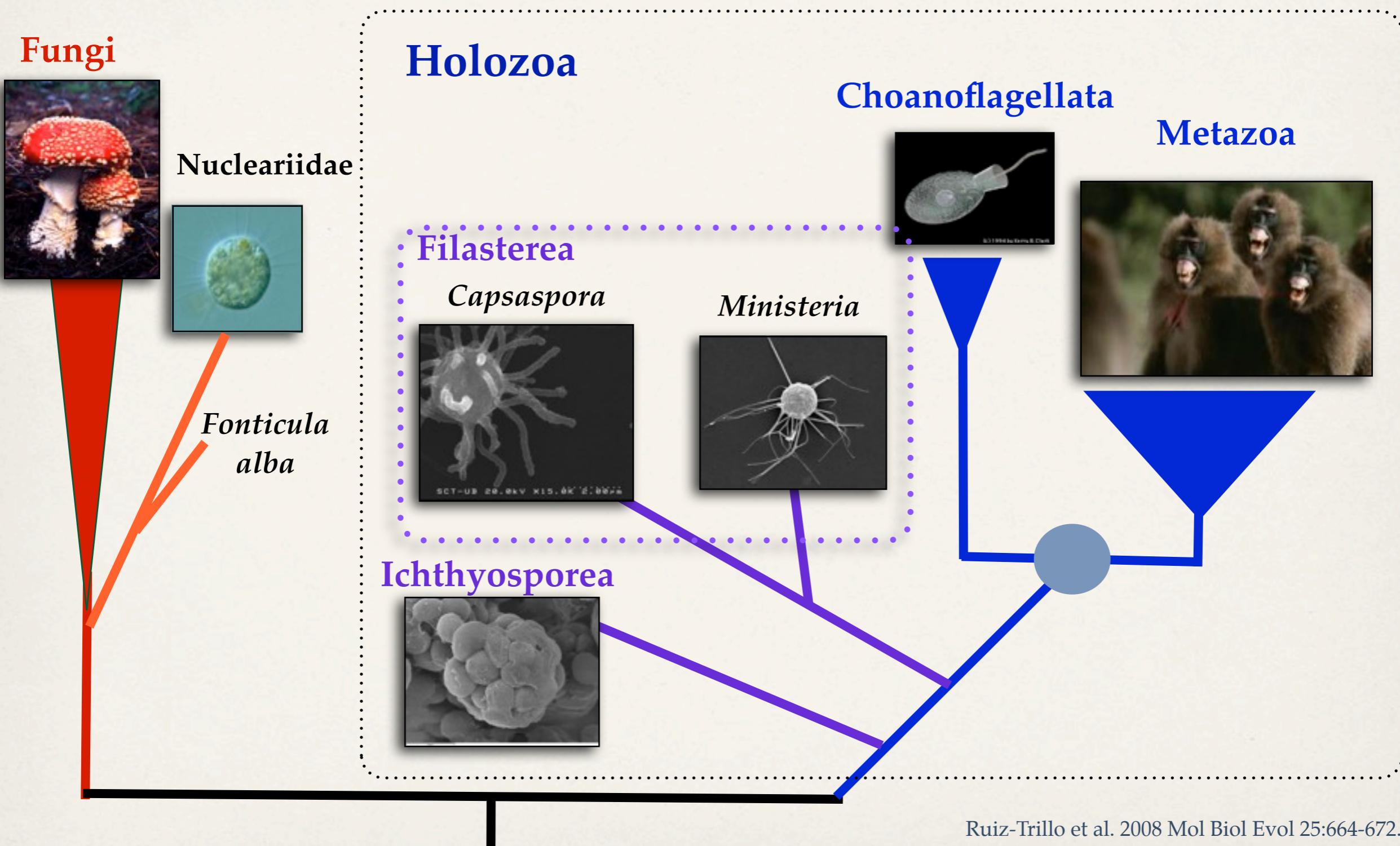
Metazoa



cell adhesion (cadherins)
cell signaling (protein tyrosine kinases)

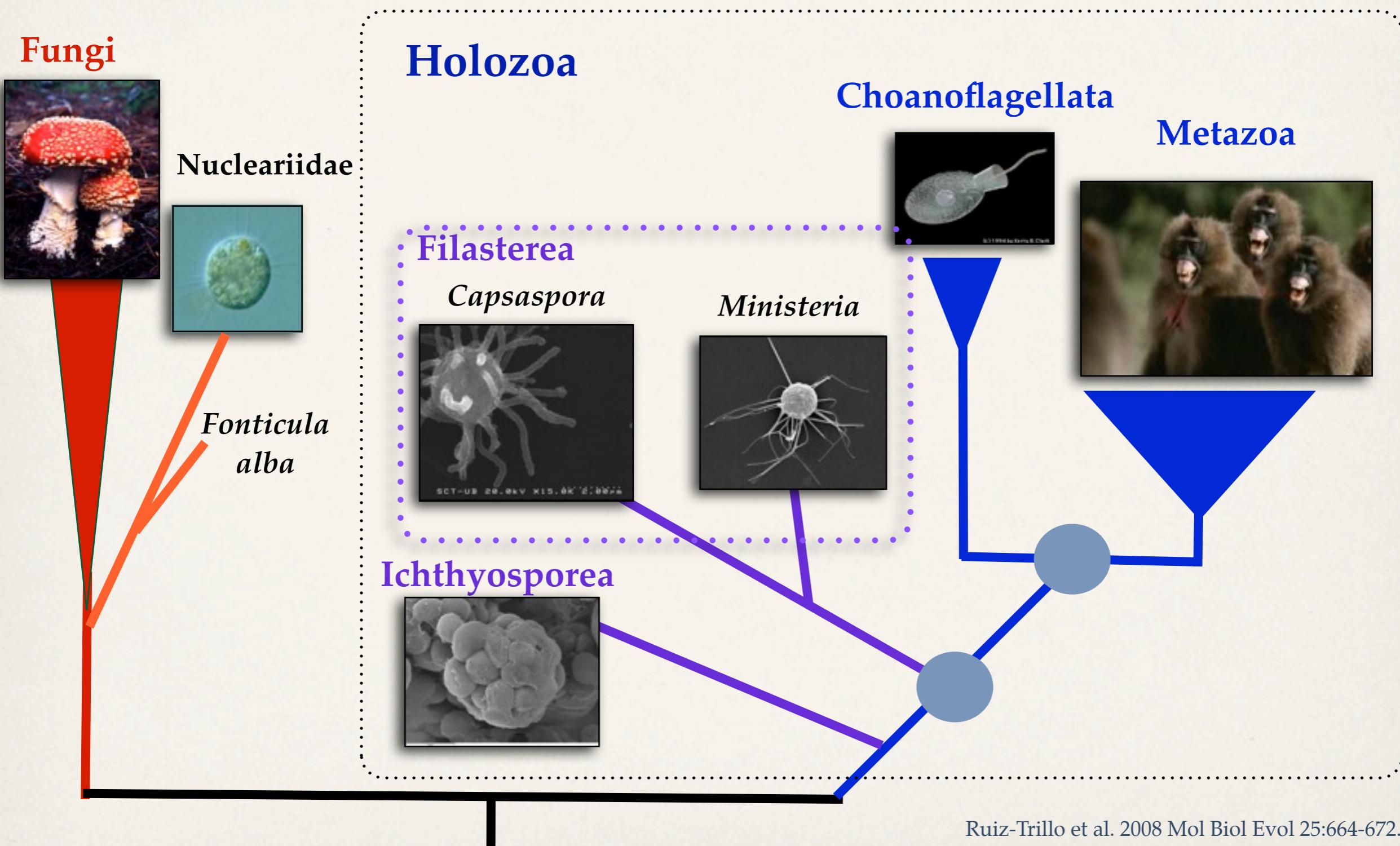
integrins
WNT pathway
TGF-B pathway
Notch pathway
Hedgehog pathway
several TFs

Unicellular relatives of animals: not a game of one

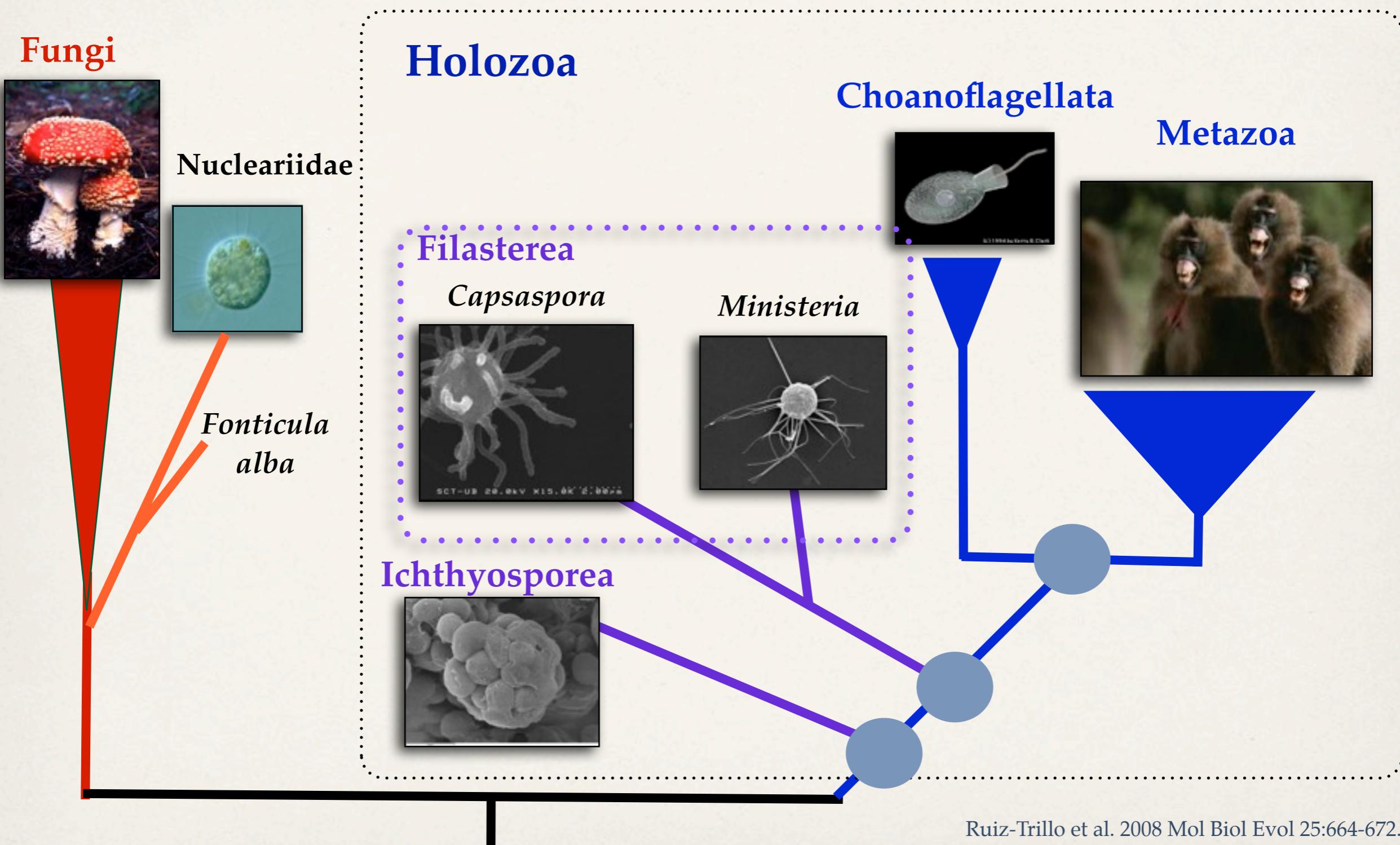


Ruiz-Trillo et al. 2008 Mol Biol Evol 25:664-672.
Shalchian-Tabrizi et al. 2008 PLoS ONE 3:e2098.
Brown et al. 2009 Mol Biol Evol 26:2699-2709.
Torruella et al. 2011 Mol Biol Evol

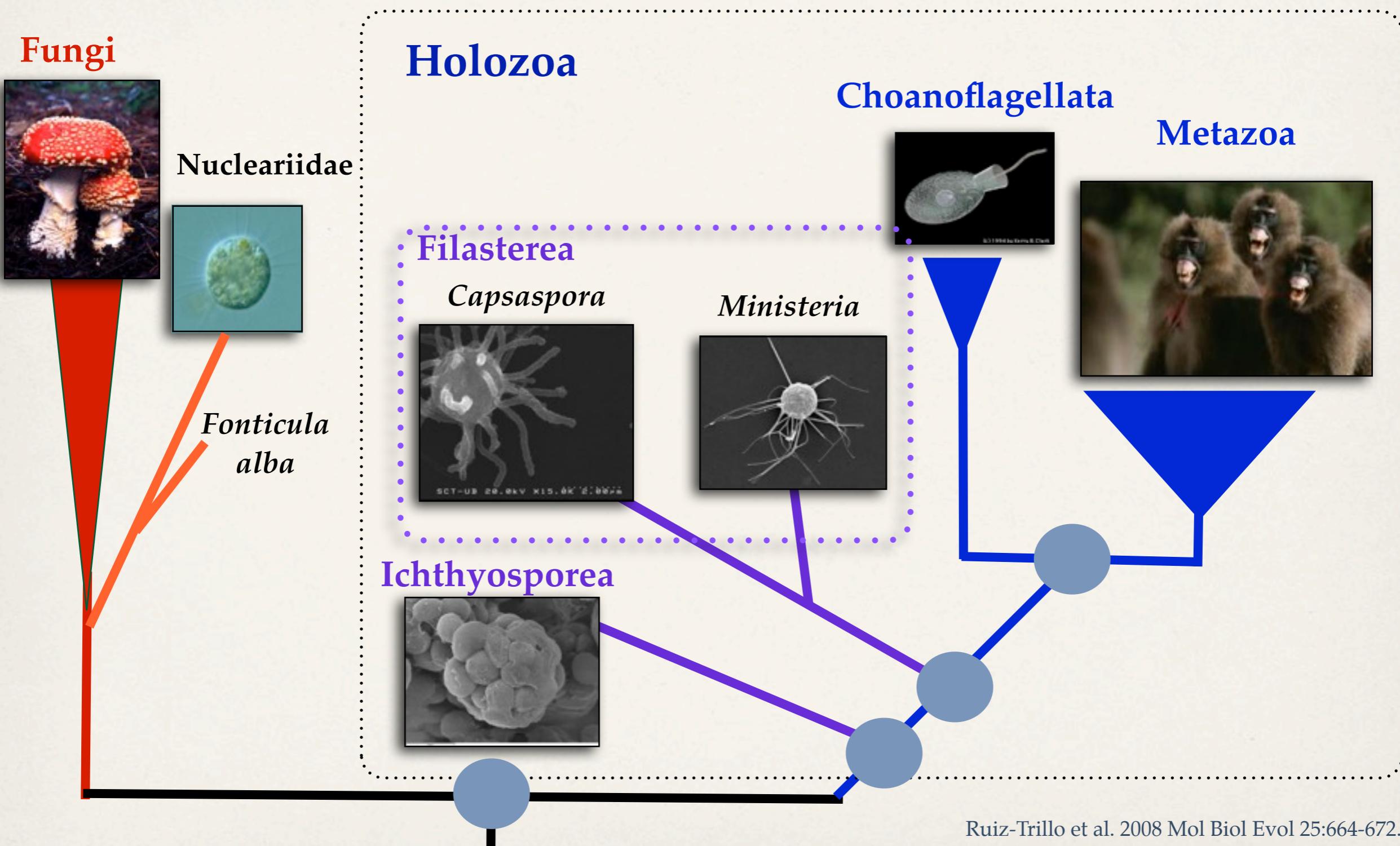
Unicellular relatives of animals: not a game of one



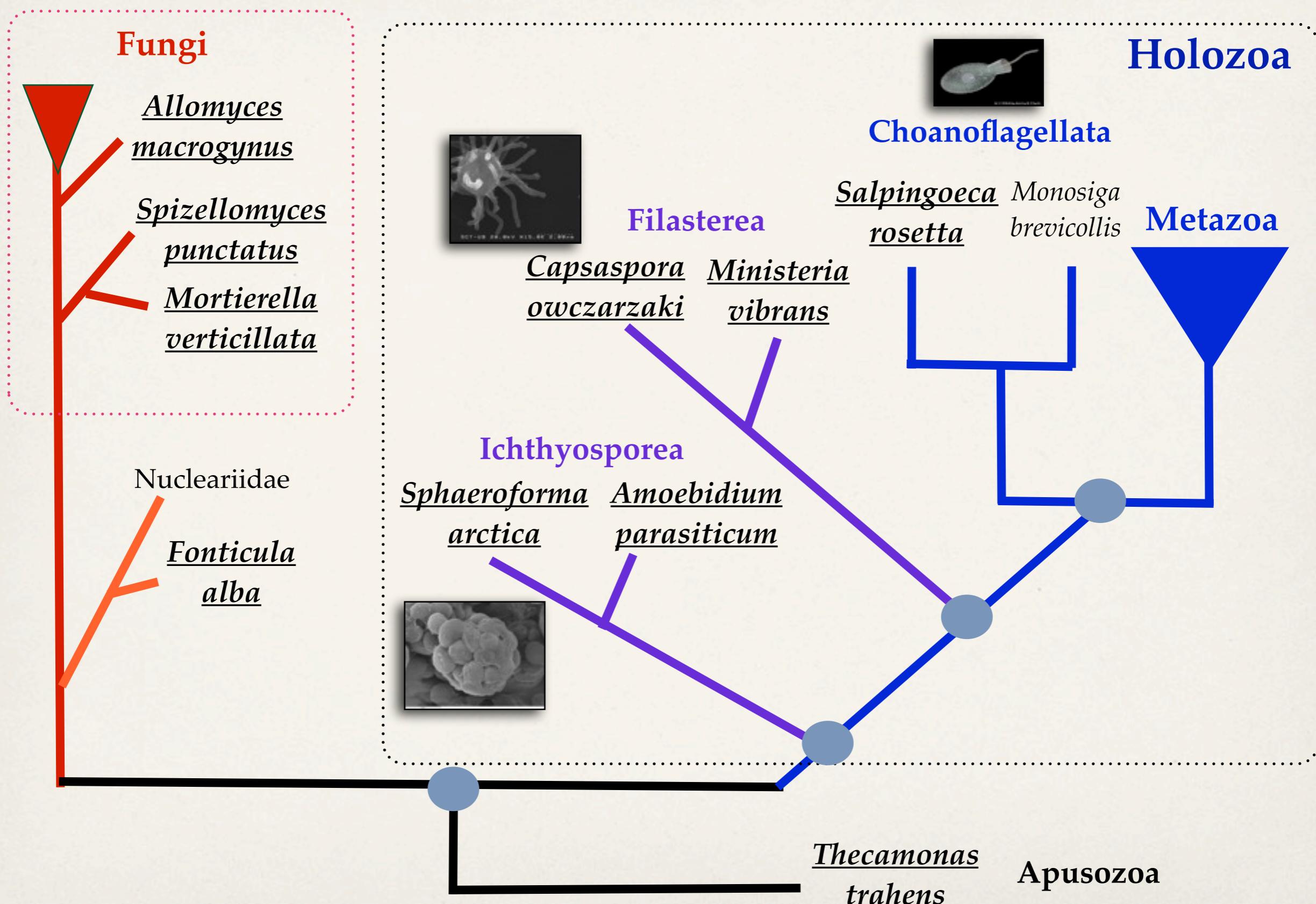
Unicellular relatives of animals: not a game of one



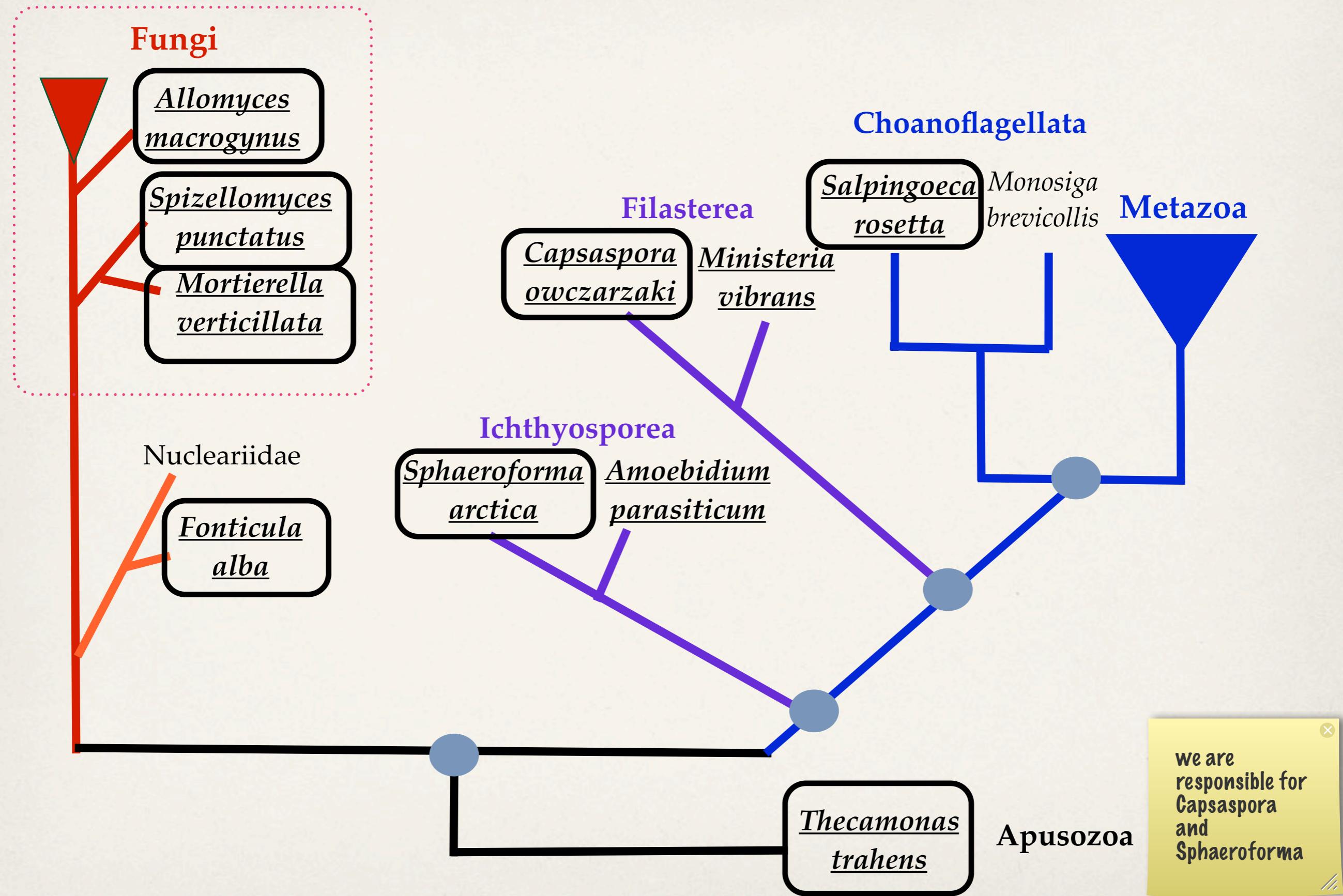
Unicellular relatives of animals: not a game of one



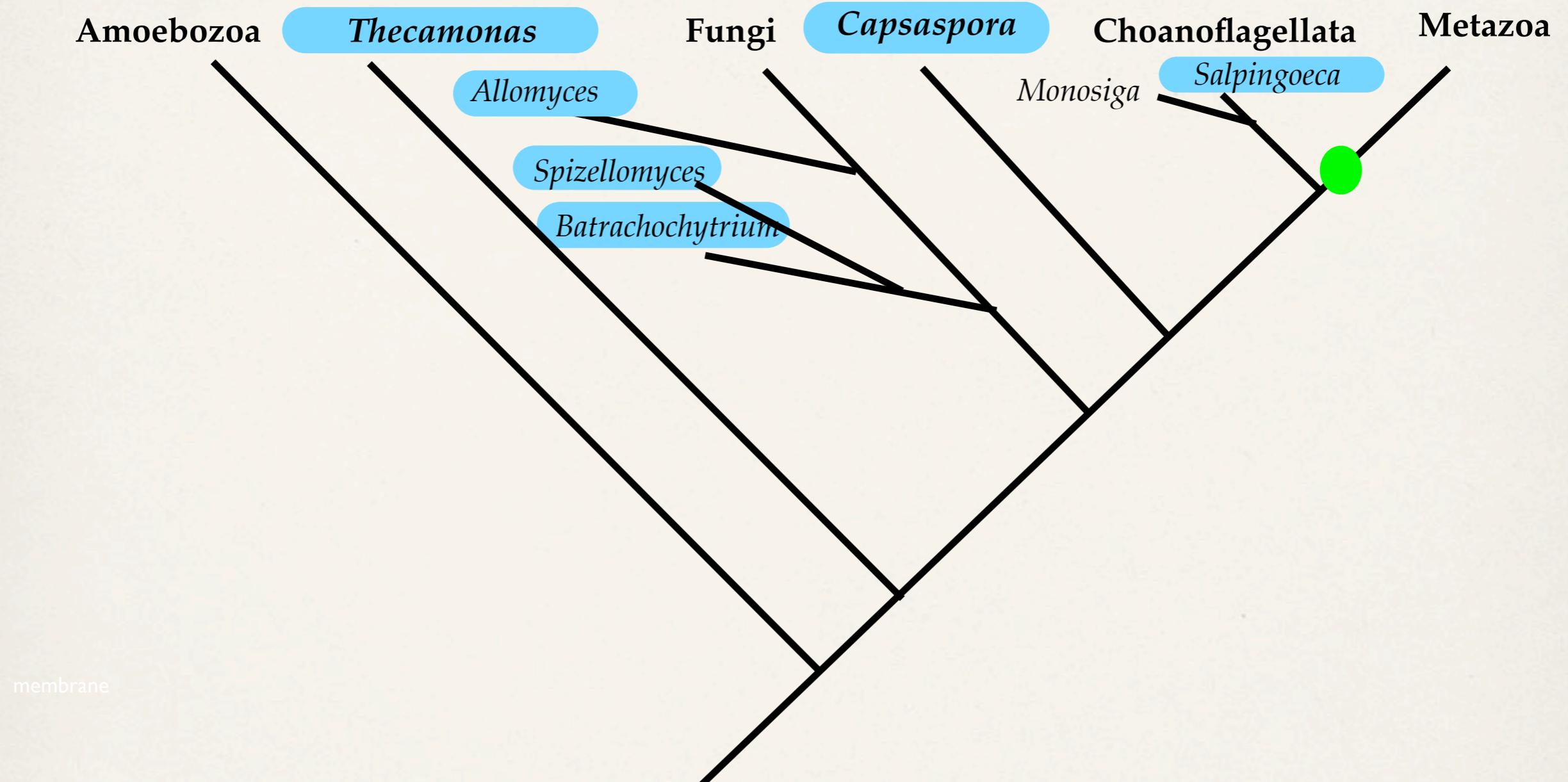
UNICORN project



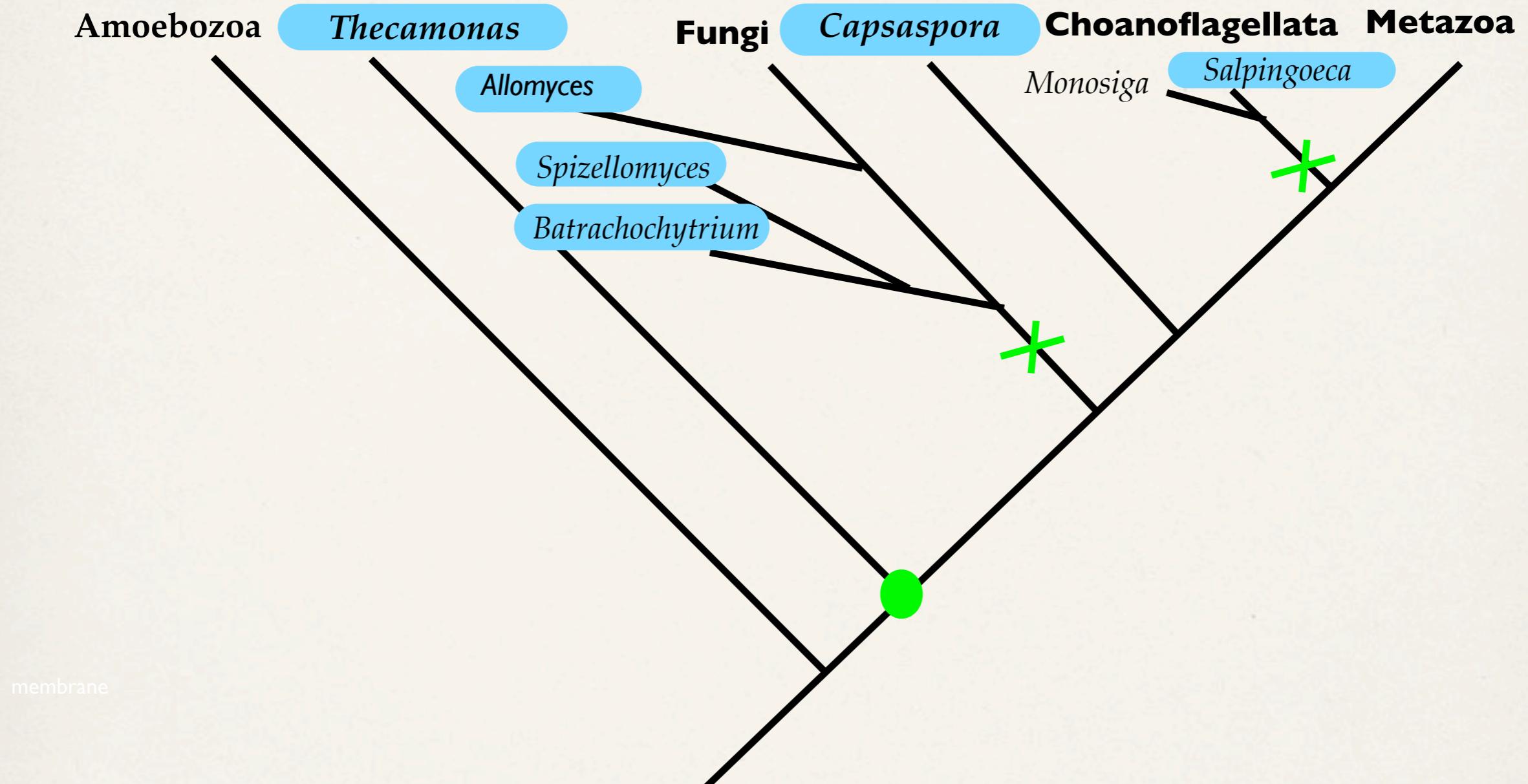
UNICORN: sequenced genomes (August 2012)



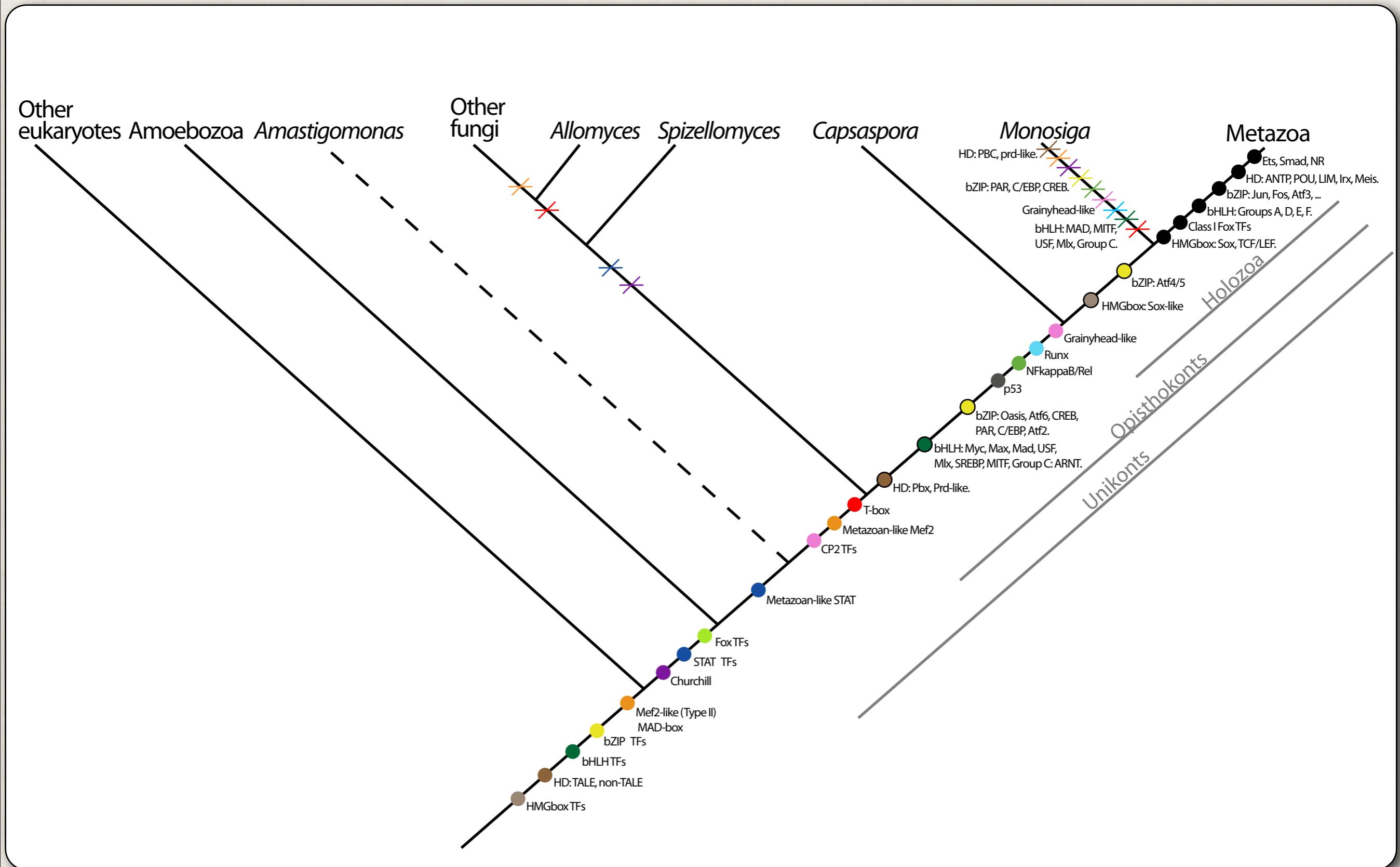
Integrin-mediated adhesion system: pre-UNICORN view



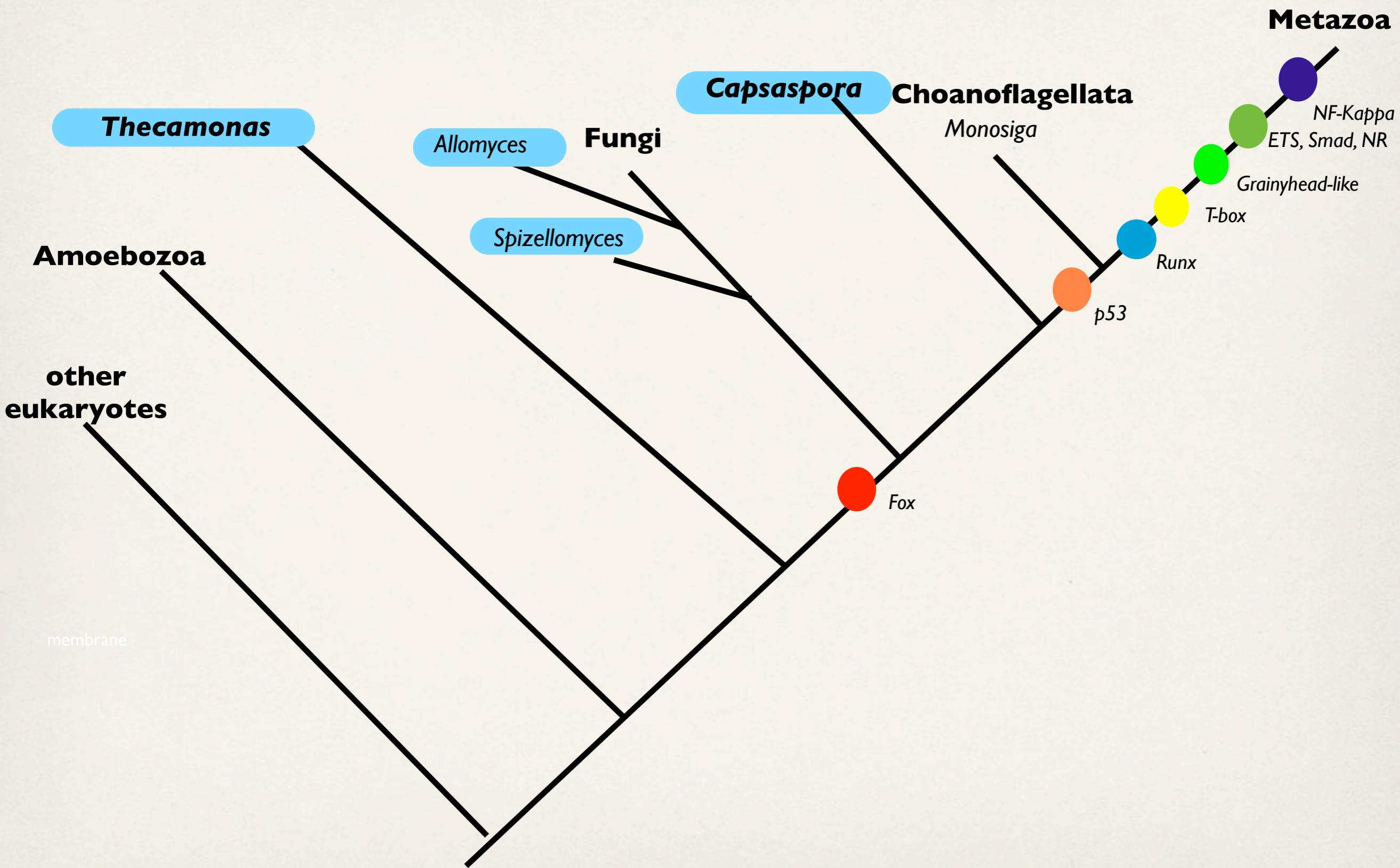
Integrin-mediated adhesion system: post-UNICORN view



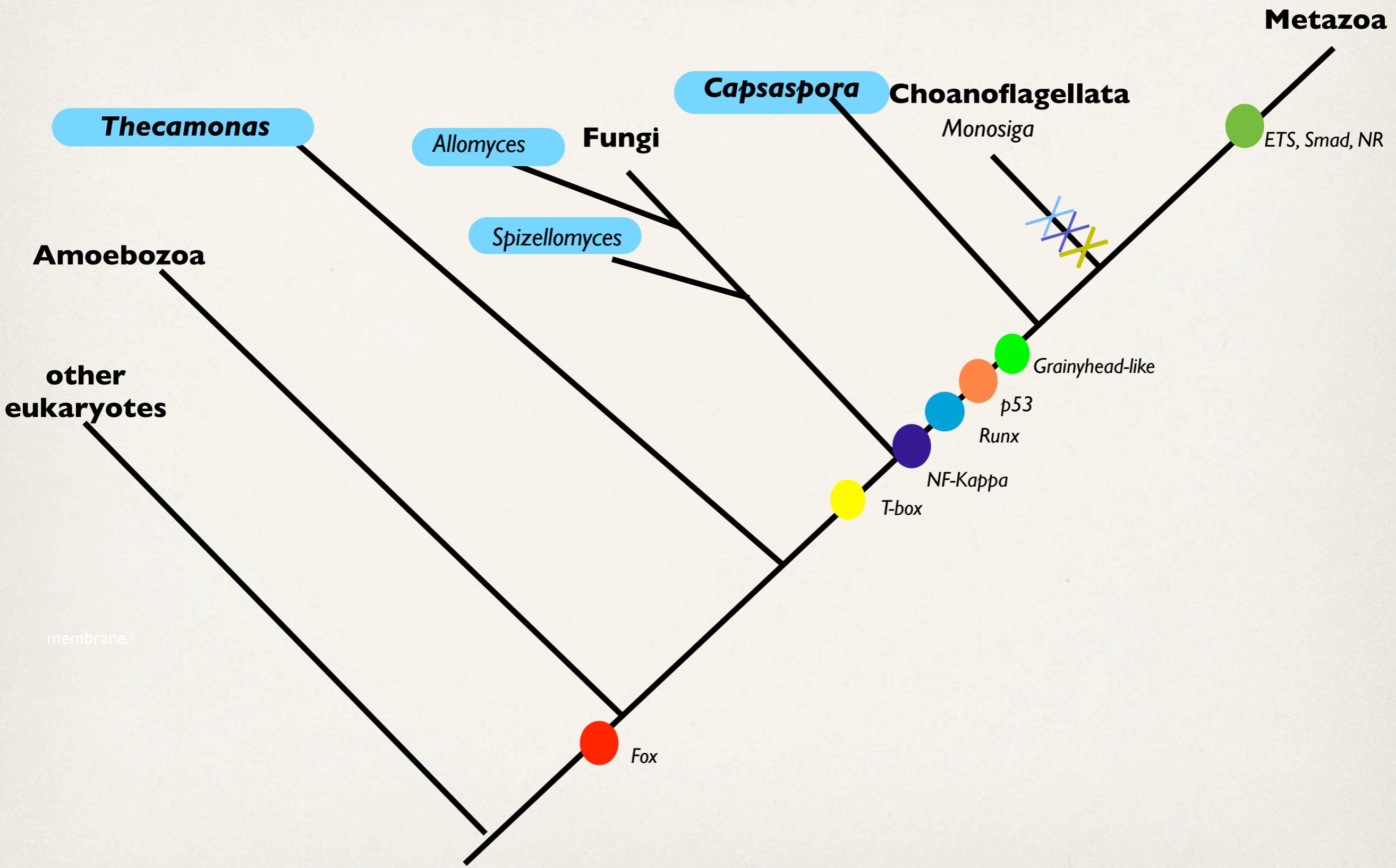
Metazoan Transcription Factors (TFs)



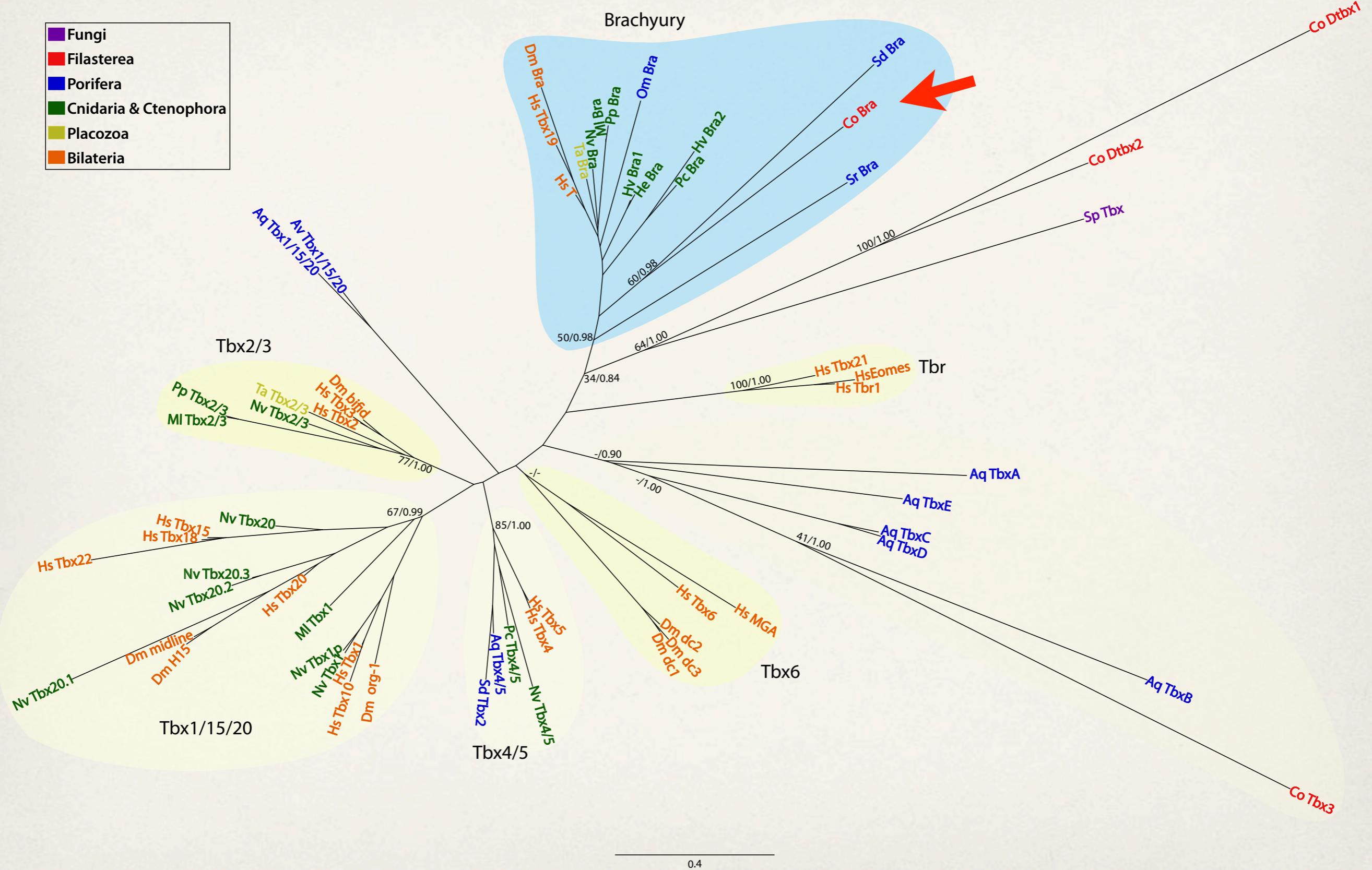
Metazoan Transcription Factors: pre-UNICORN view



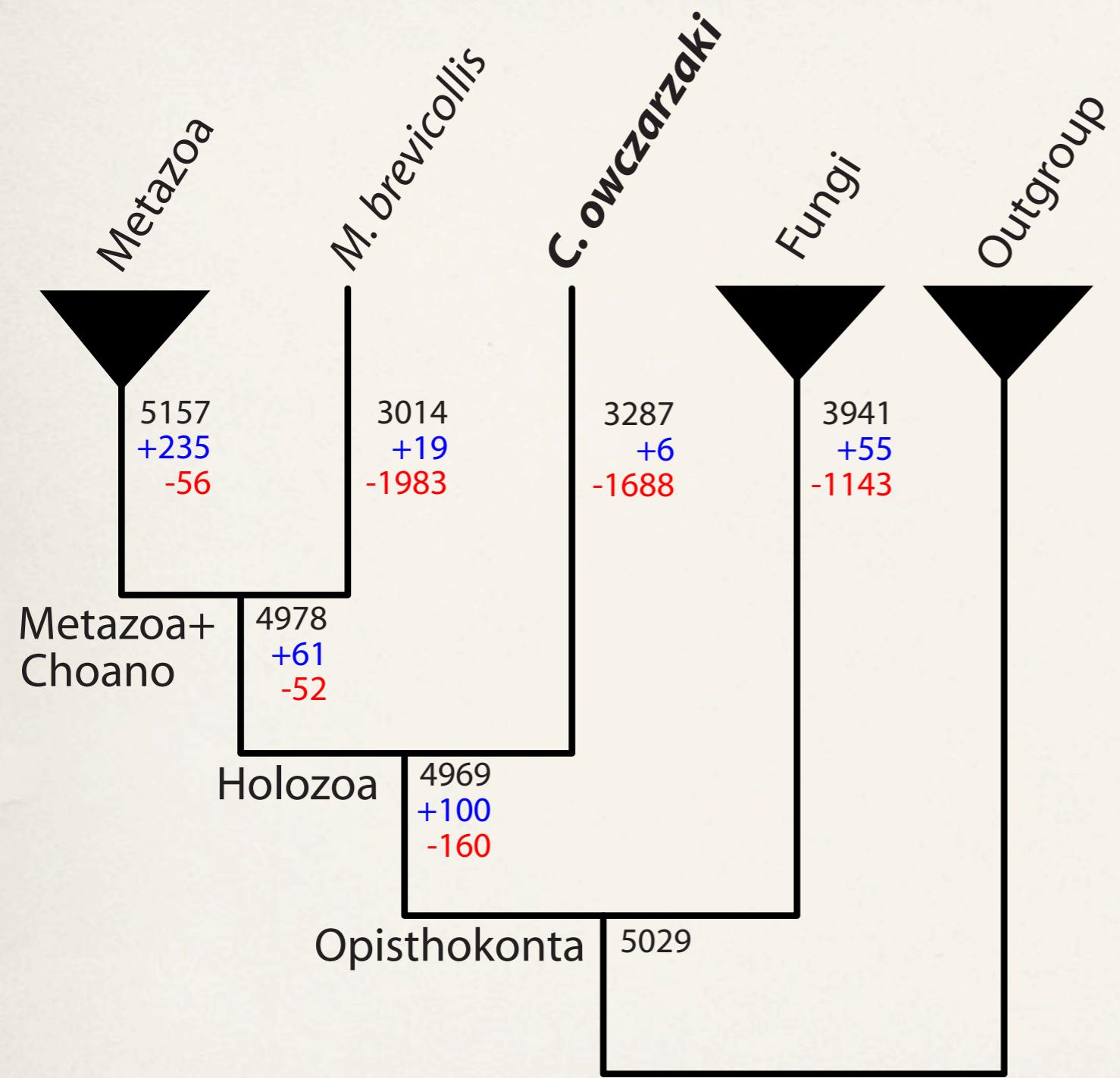
Metazoan Transcription Factors: post-UNICORN view



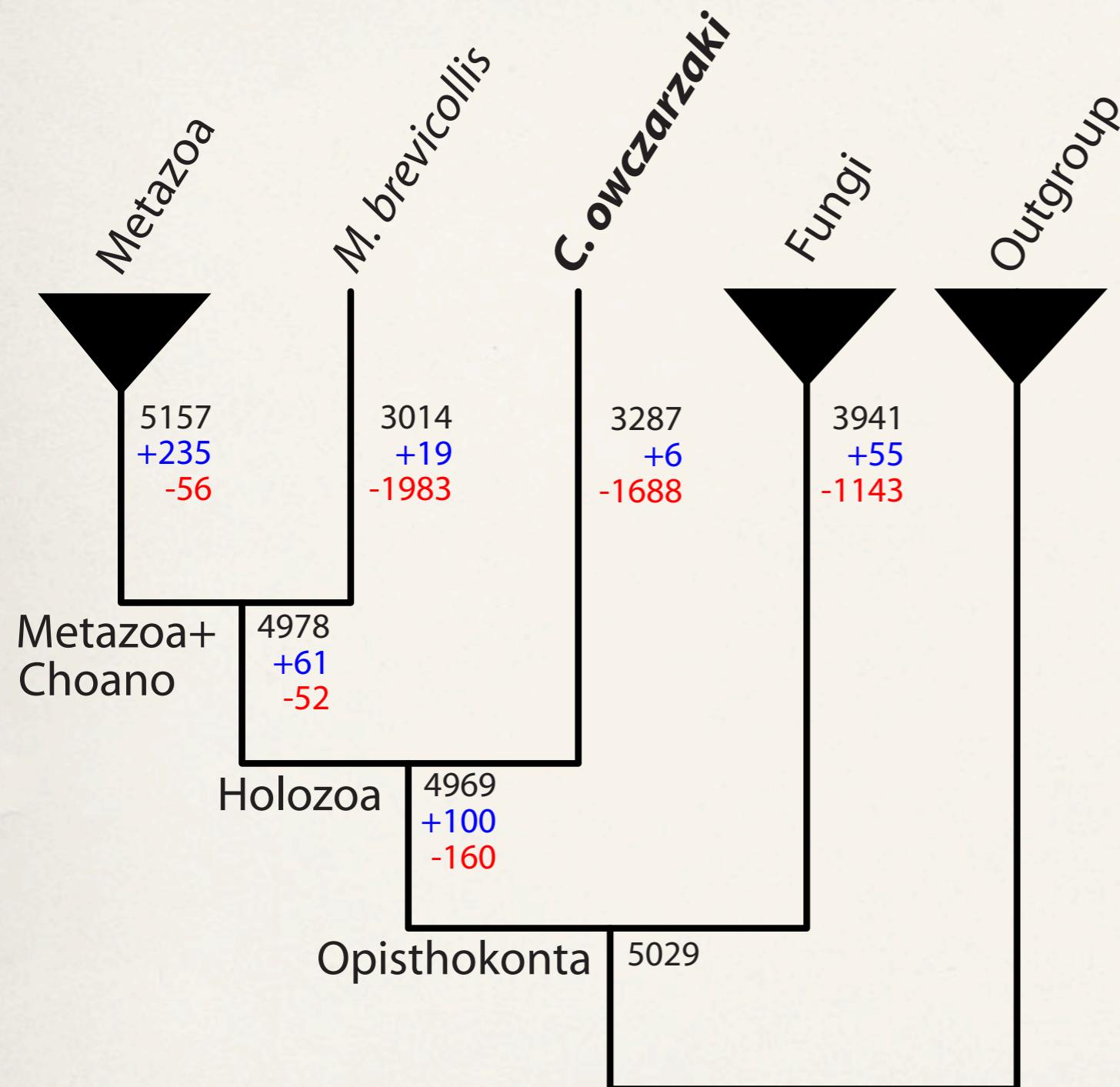
Capsaspora has a *Brachyury* gen



PFAM gain/loss



PFAM gain/loss



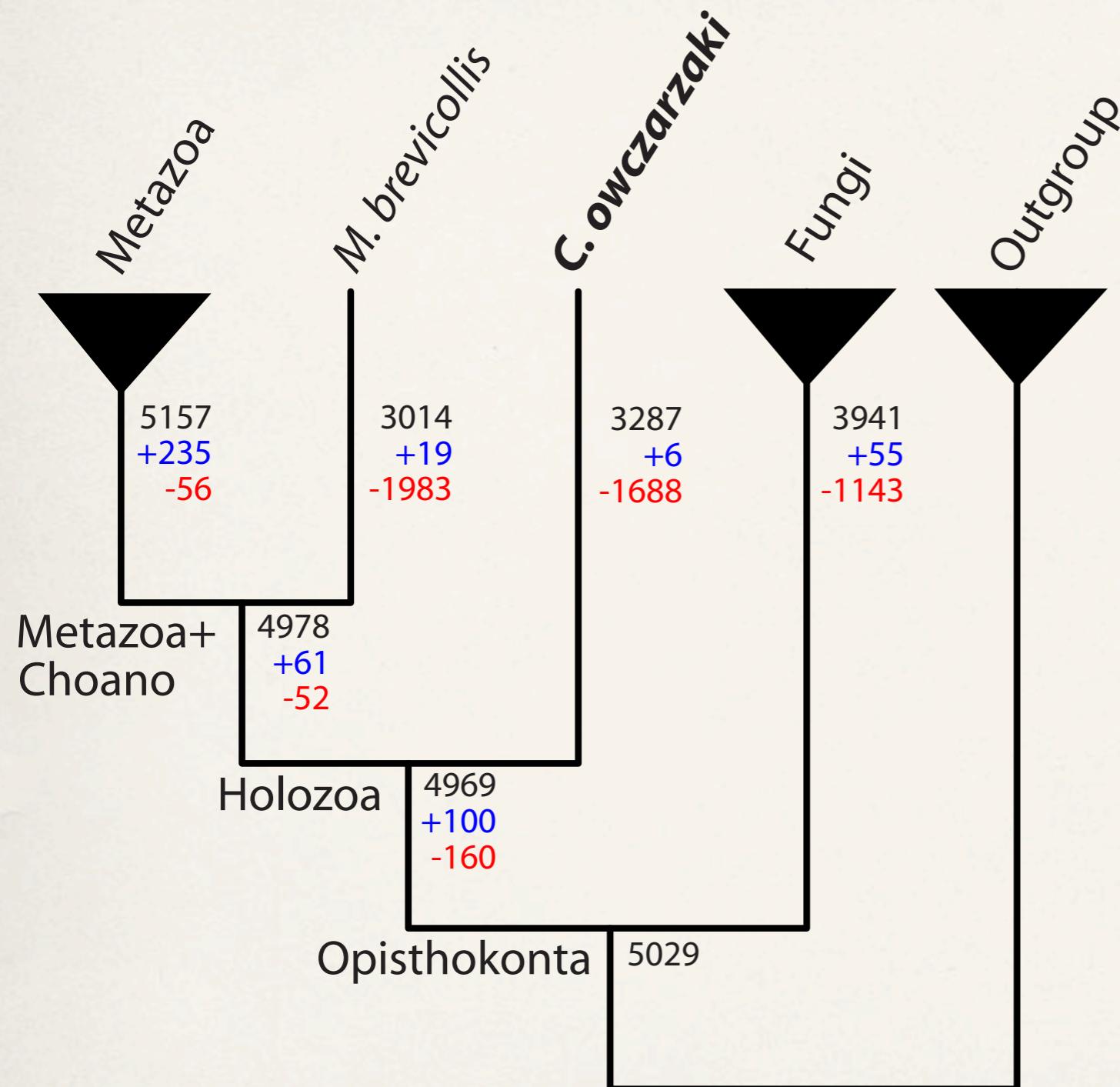
Gains (gene ontology, > 7 domains)

Holozoa

Signal transducer activity

Transcription regulatory
region DNA binding

PFAM gain/loss



Gains (gene ontology, > 7 domains)

Holozoa

Signal transducer activity

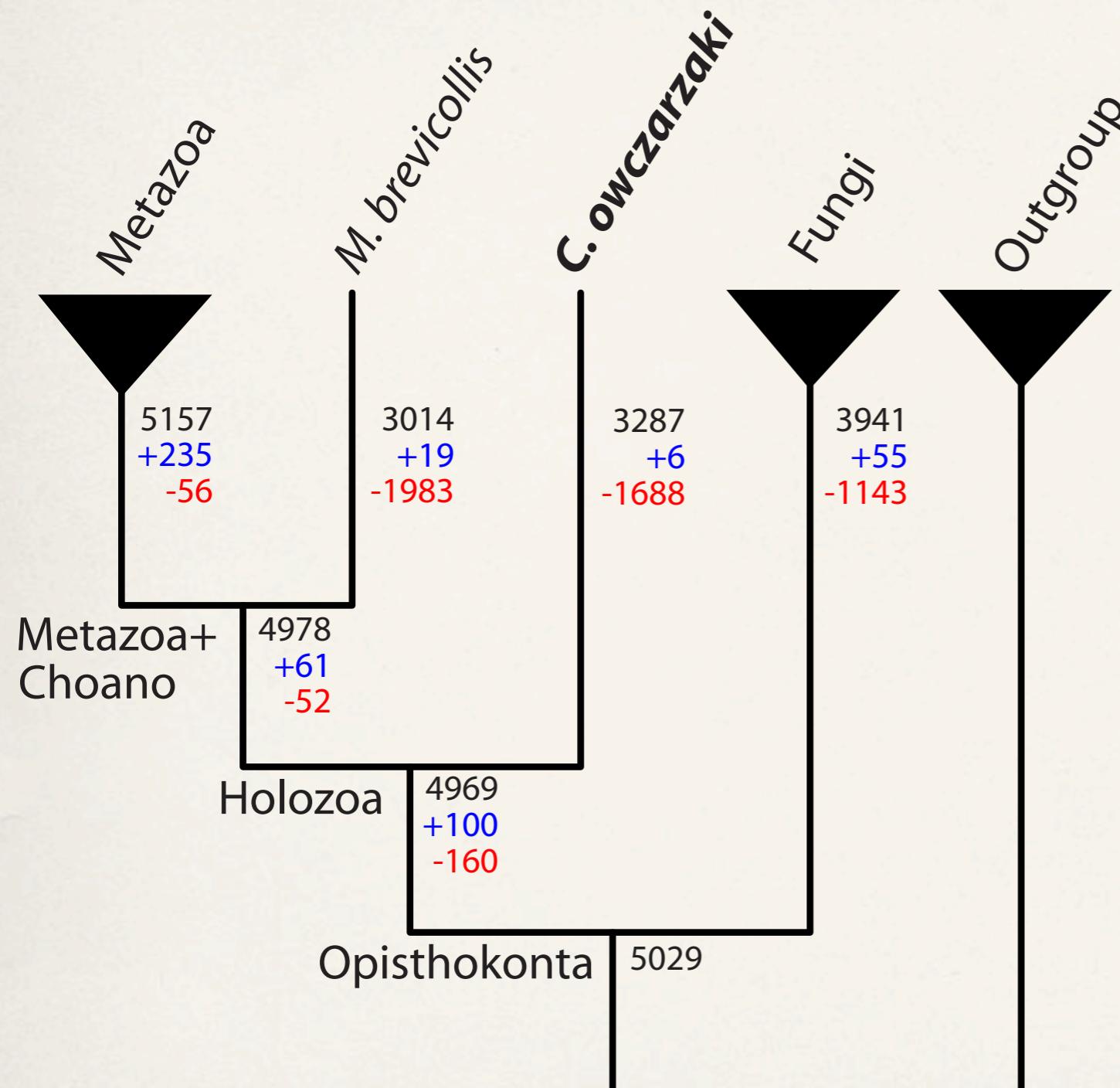
Transcription regulatory
region DNA binding

Metazoa

Extracellular region

Transcription regulatory
region DNA binding

PFAM gain/loss



Gains (gene ontology, > 7 domains)

Holozoa

Signal transducer activity

Transcription regulatory
region DNA binding

Metazoa

Extracellular region

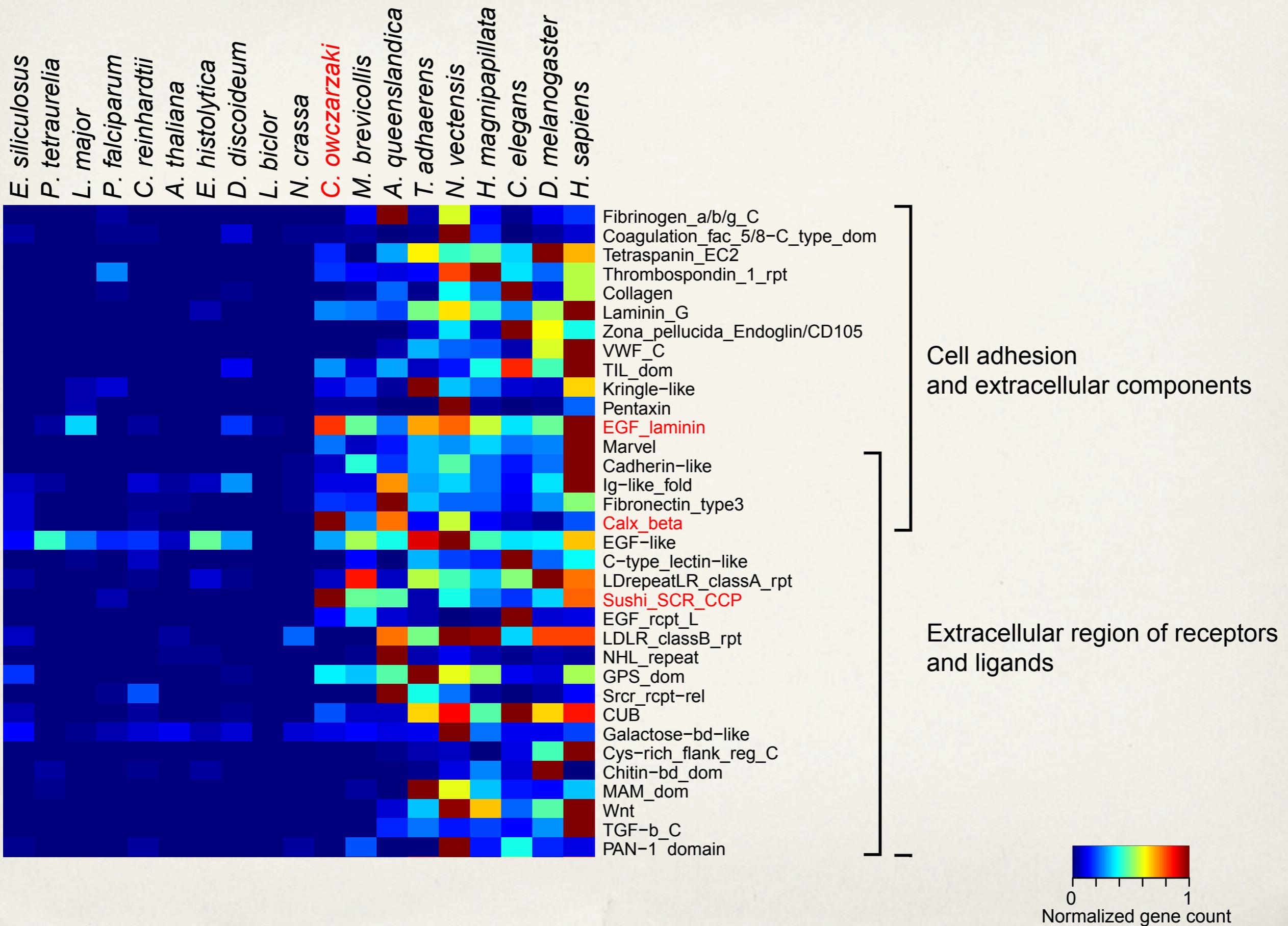
Transcription regulatory
region DNA binding

Loss

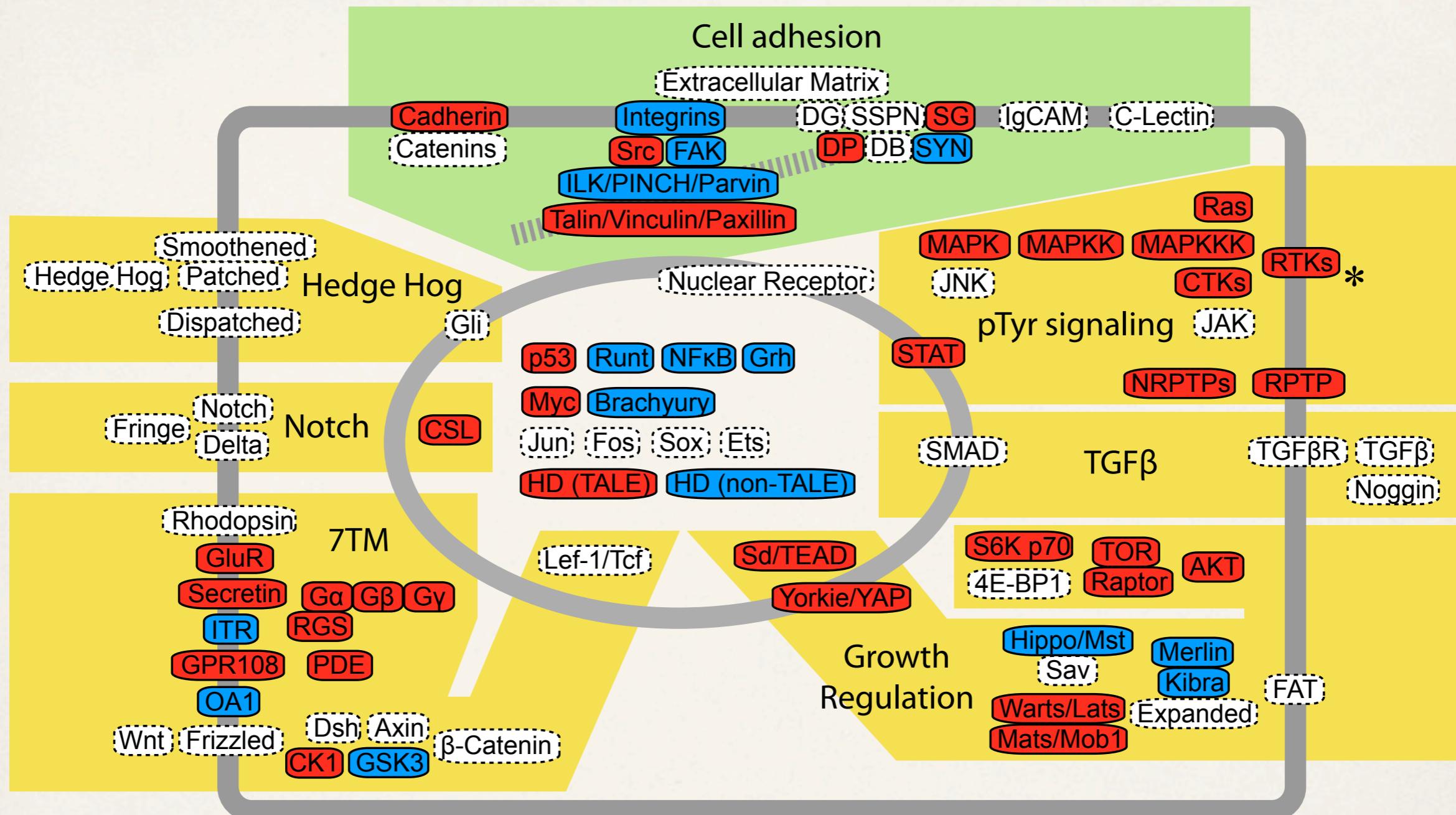
M. brevicollis

Regulation of transcription,
DNA-dependent

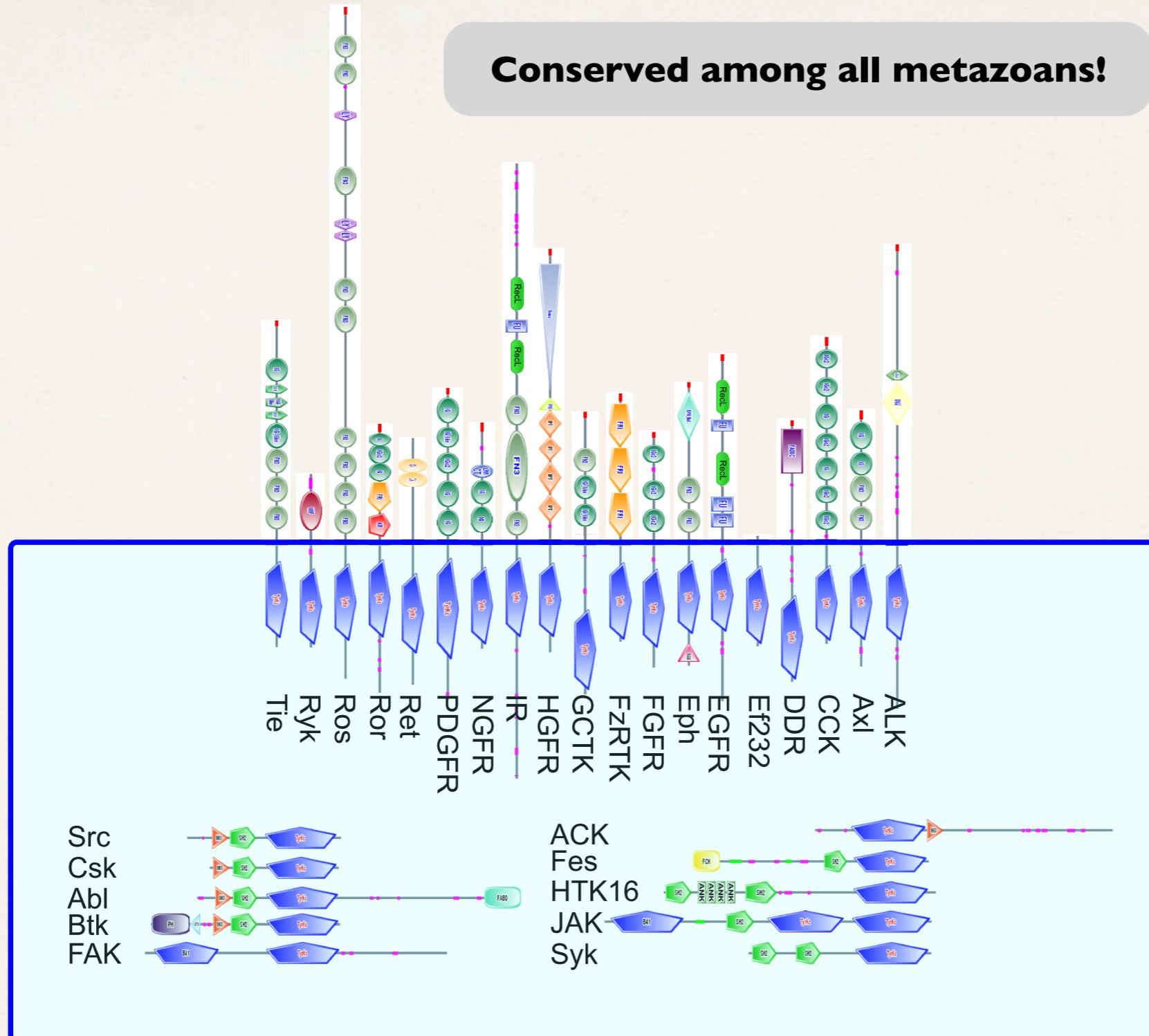
gene expansions



Capsaspora cell



Protein Tyrosine Kinases-Metazoan PTKs

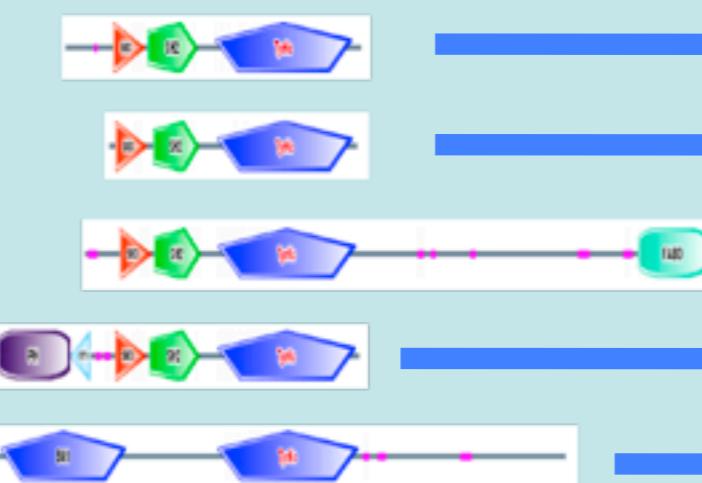


Choanoflagellates have hundreds of PTKs

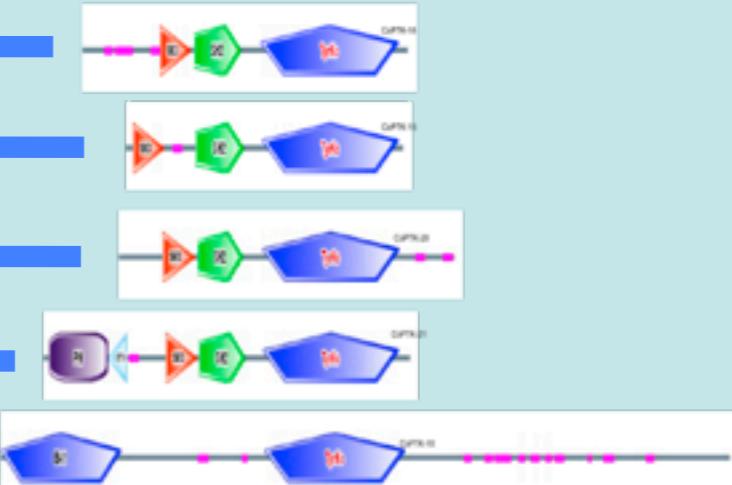
PTKs-Cytosolic PTKs

Metazoa

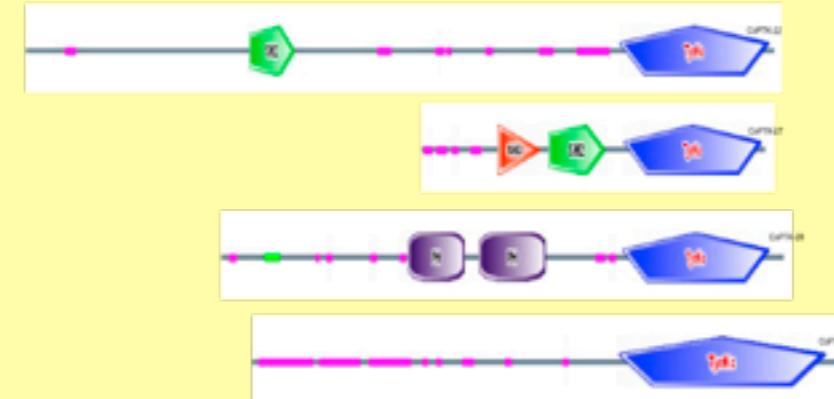
Src
Csk
Abl
Btk
FAK



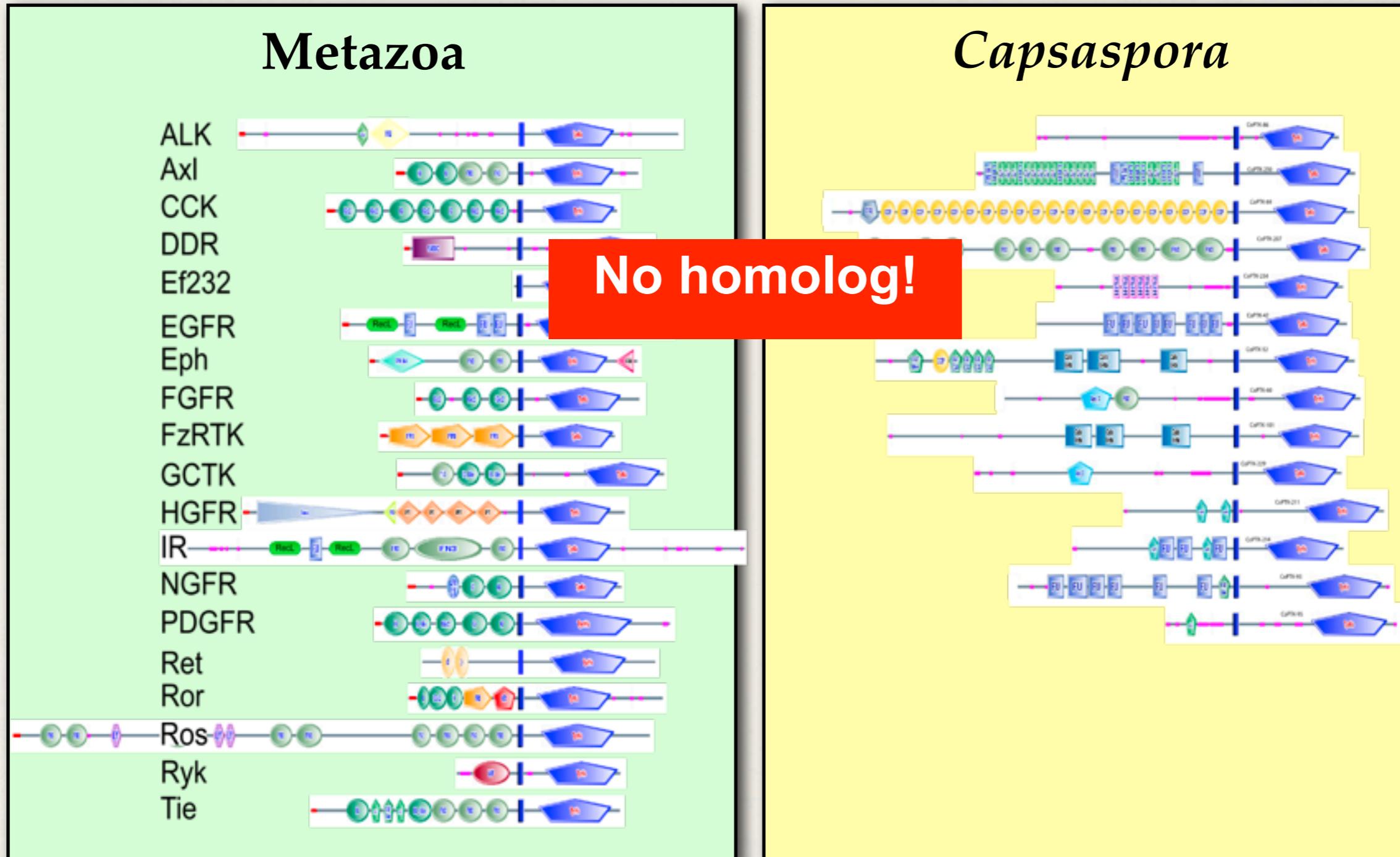
Capsaspora



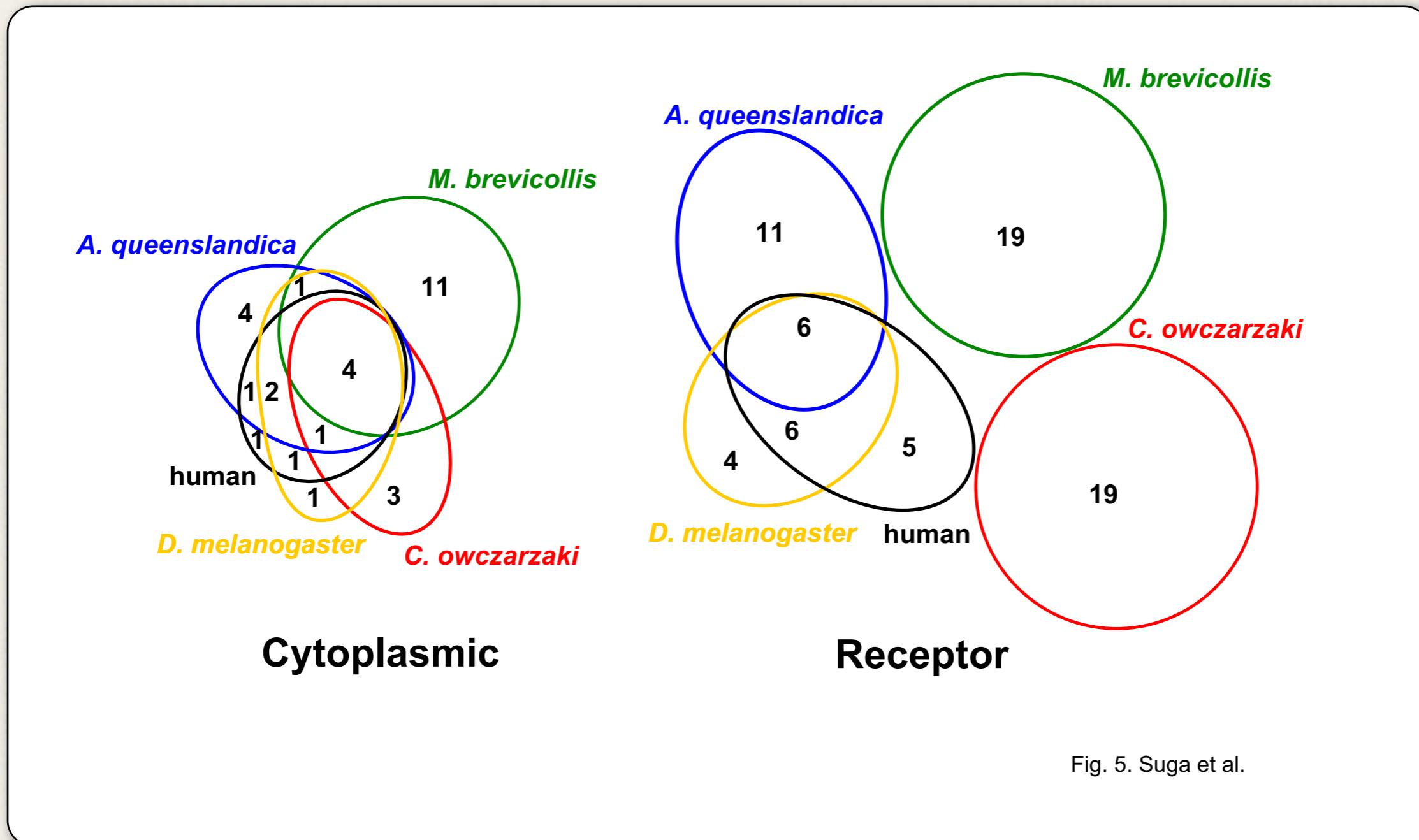
ACK
Fes
HTK16
JAK
Syk

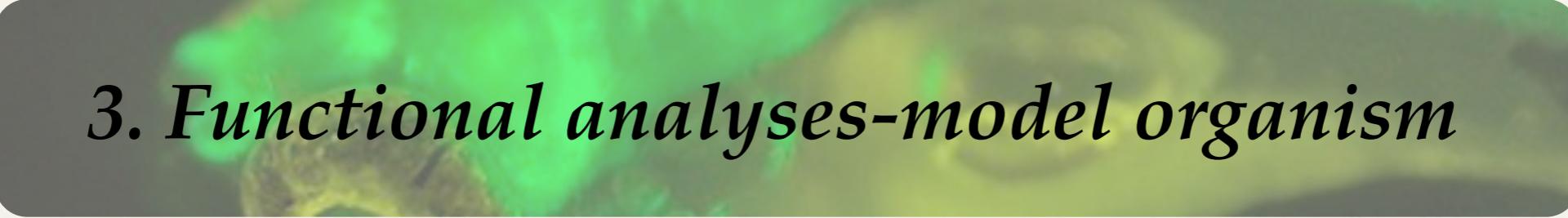


PTKs-Receptor PTKs



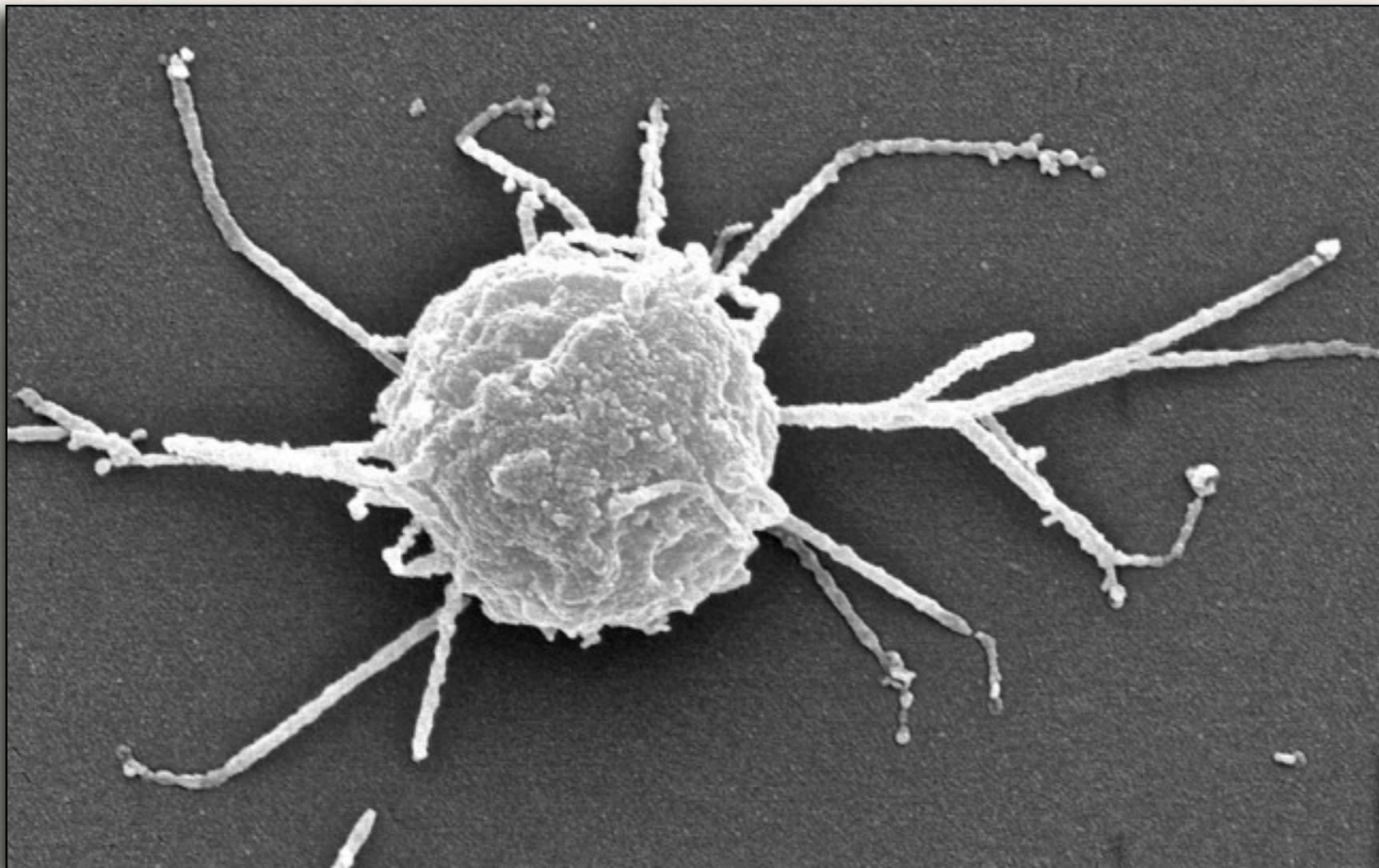
PTKs-lineage-specific divergence of RPTKs



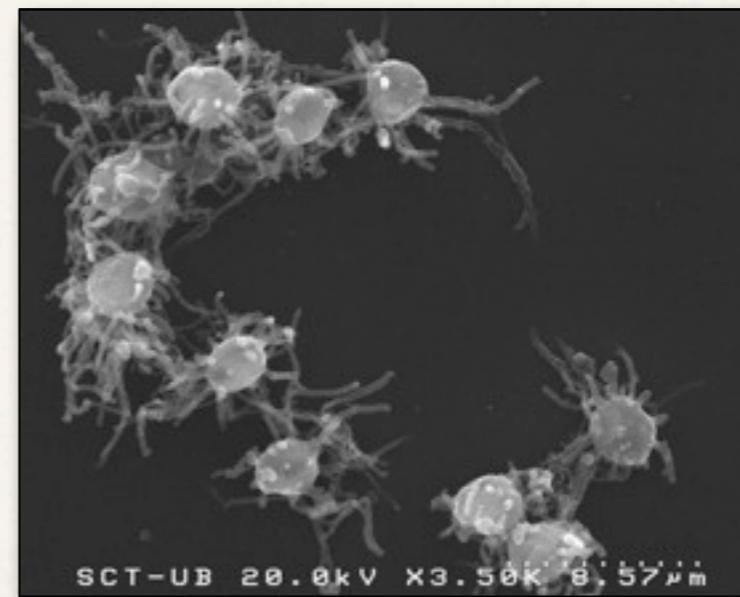
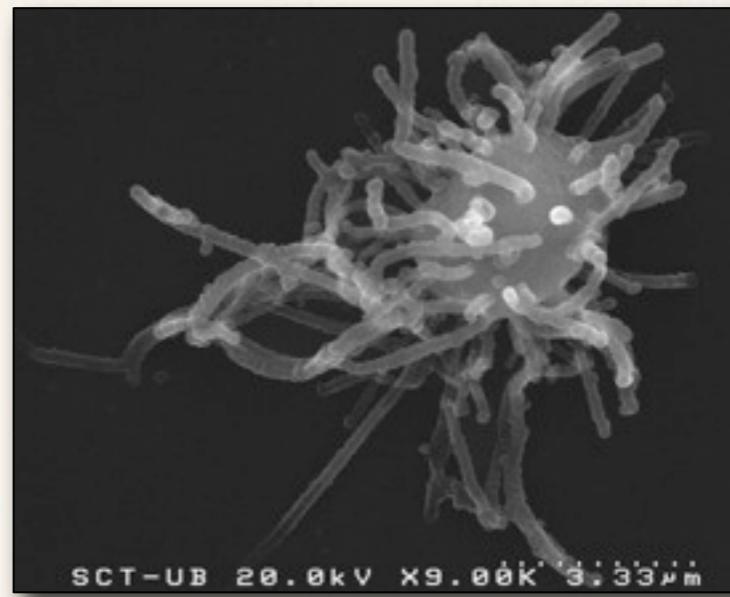


3. Functional analyses-model organism

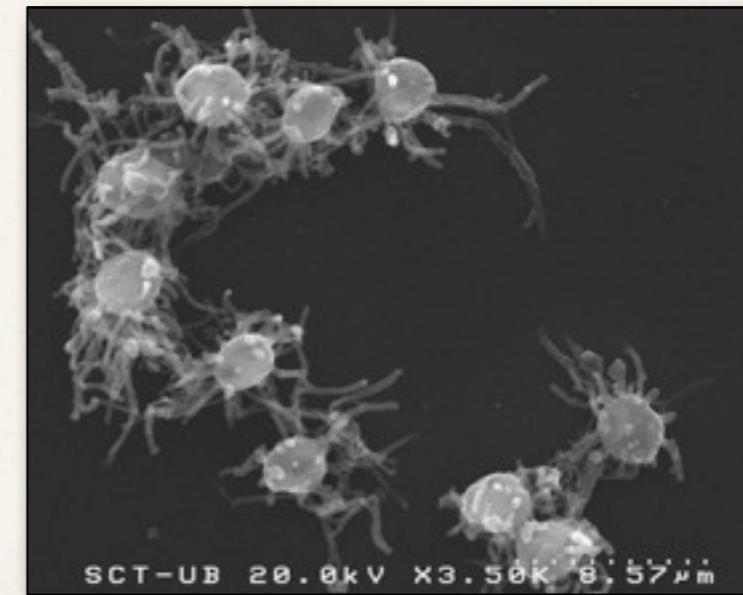
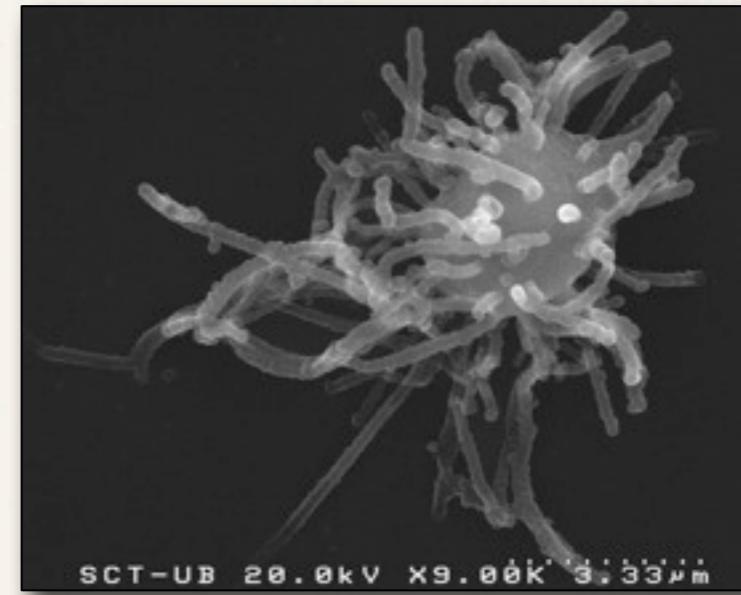
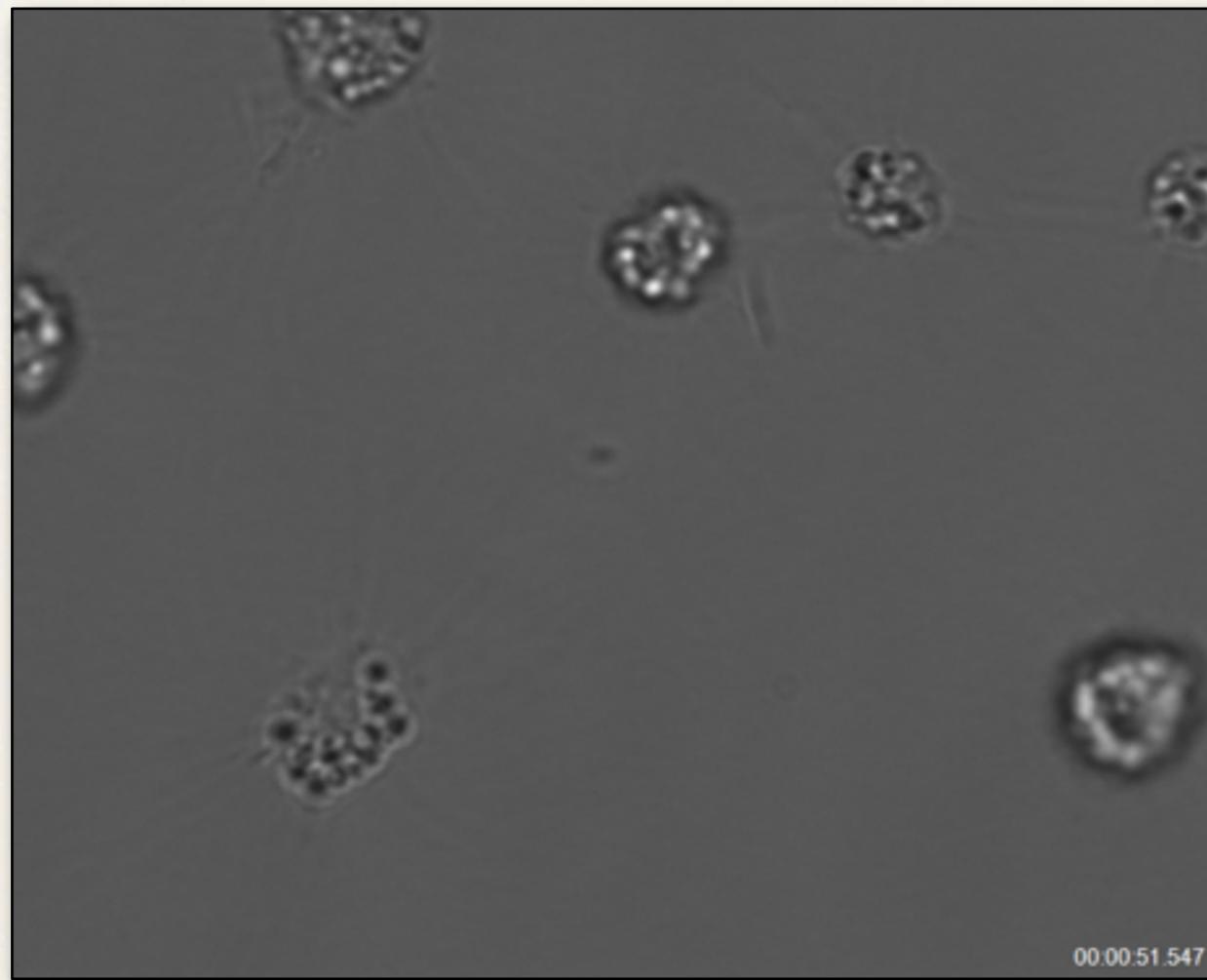
Filasterea: *Capsaspora owczarzaki*



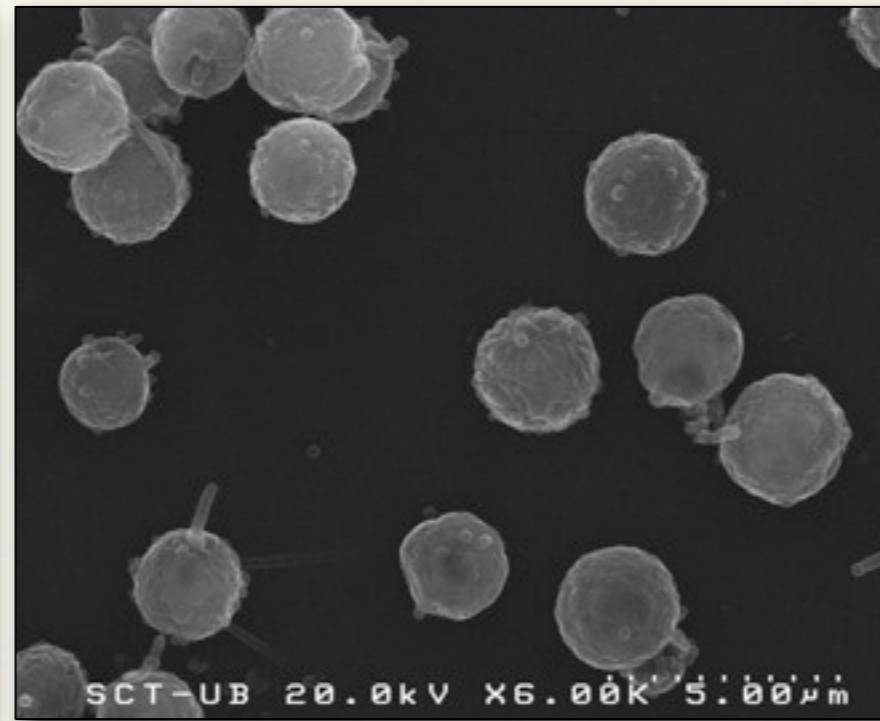
Capsaspora owczarzaki attached/filopodial stage



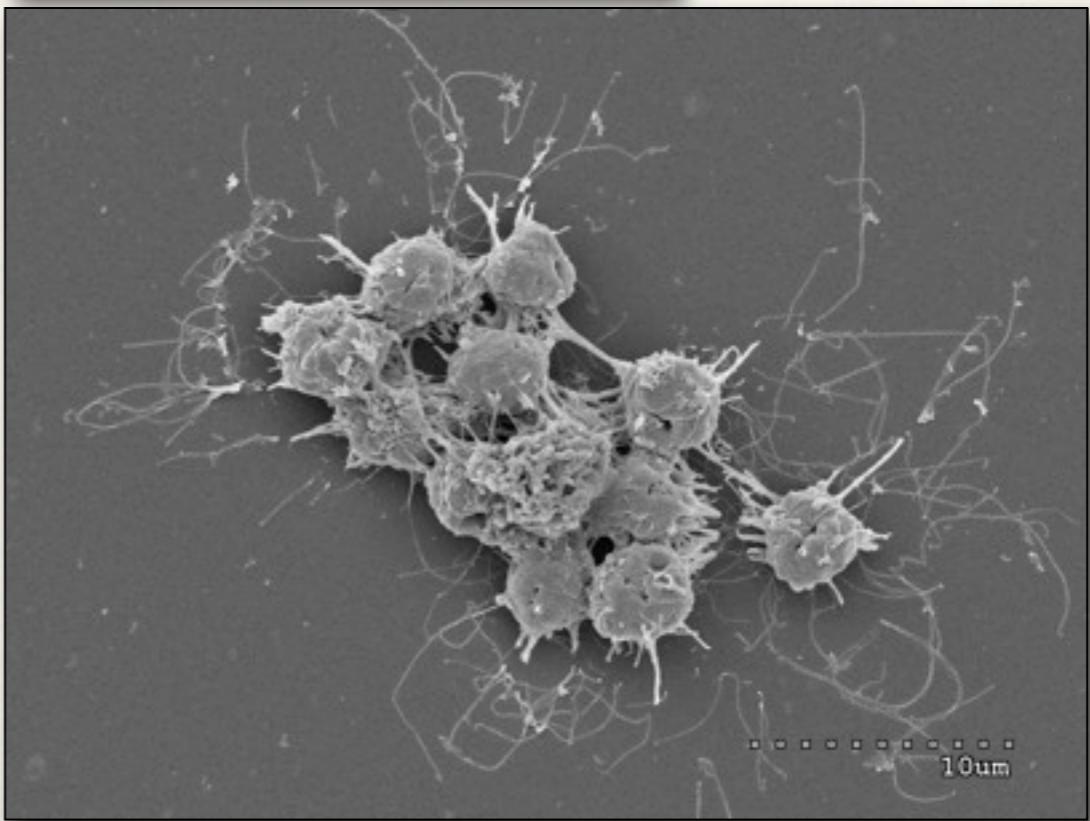
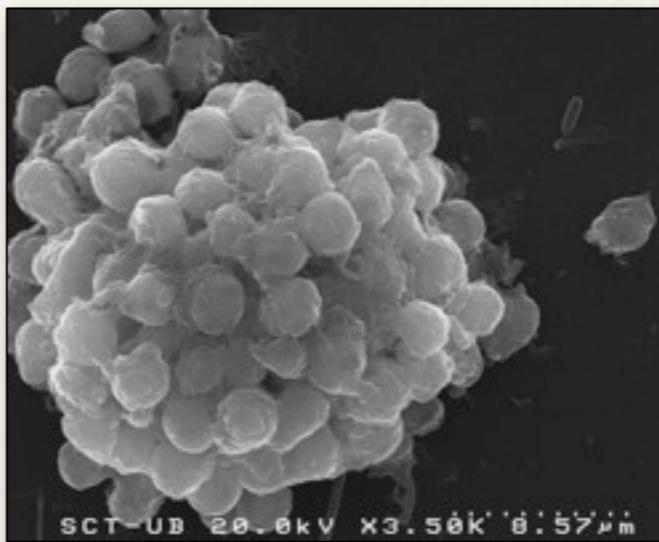
Capsaspora owczarzaki attached/filopodial stage



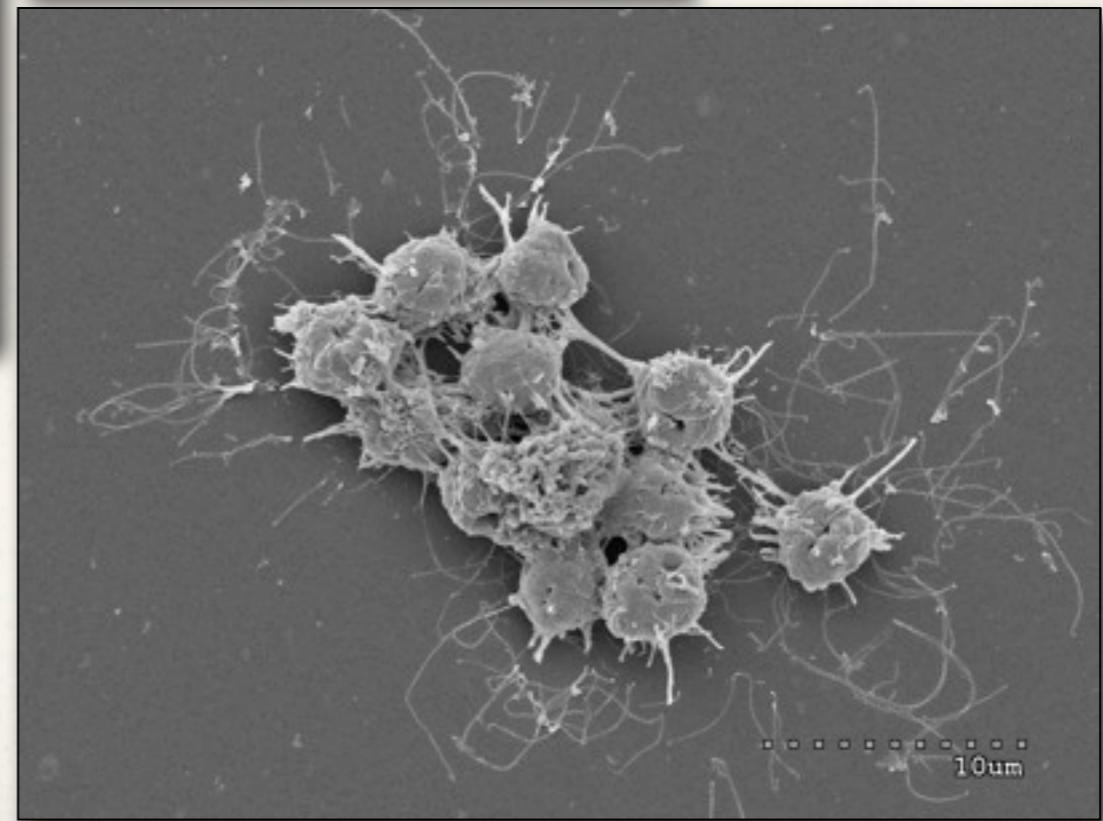
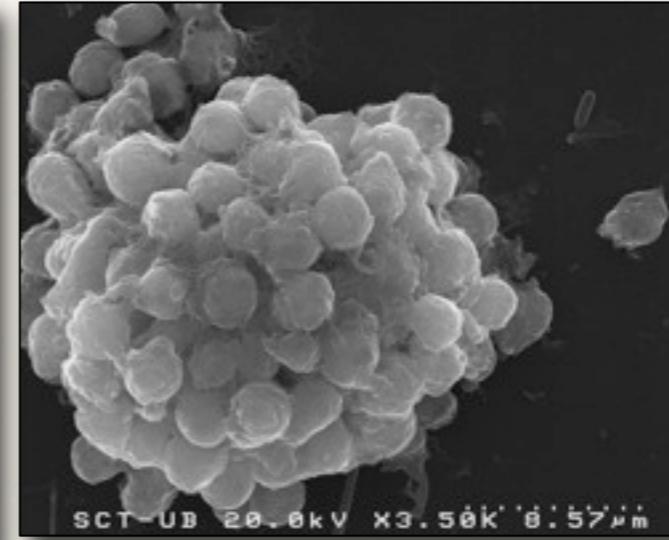
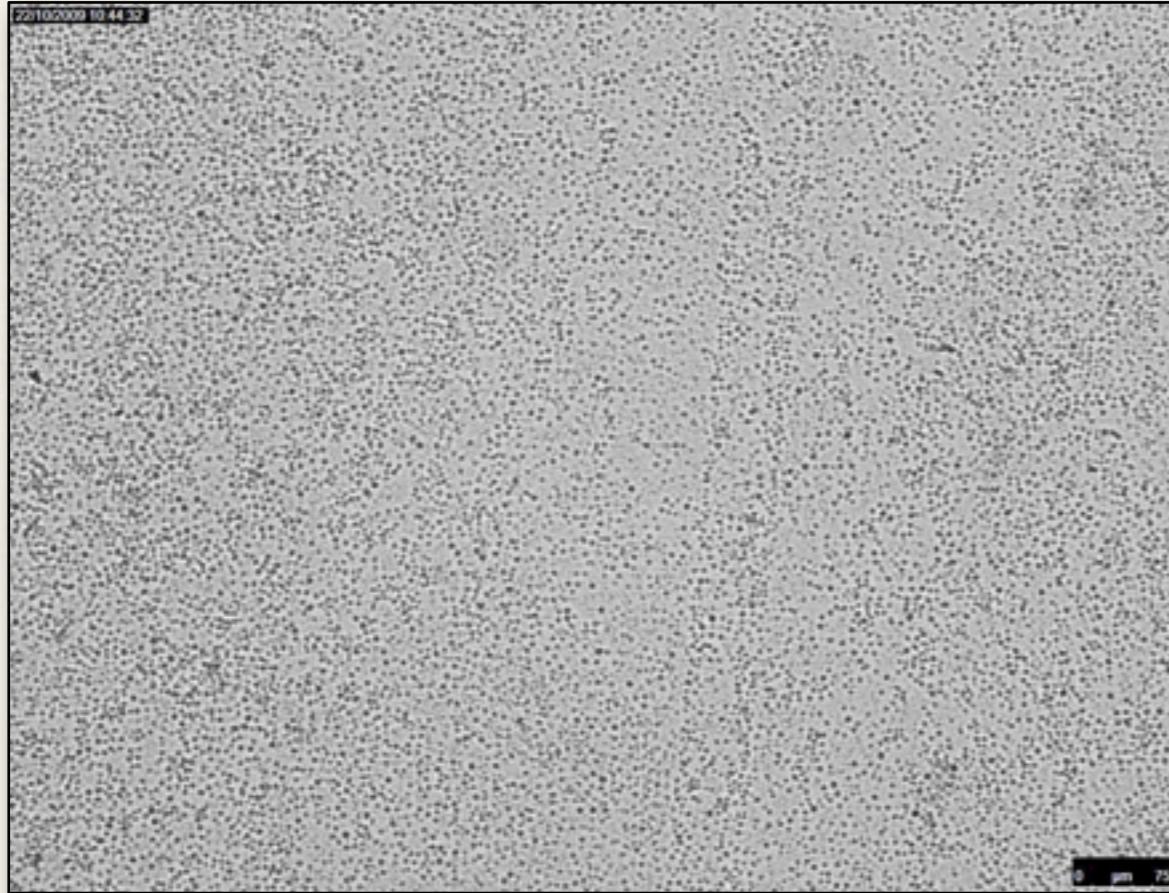
Capsaspora owczarzaki cystic/floating stage



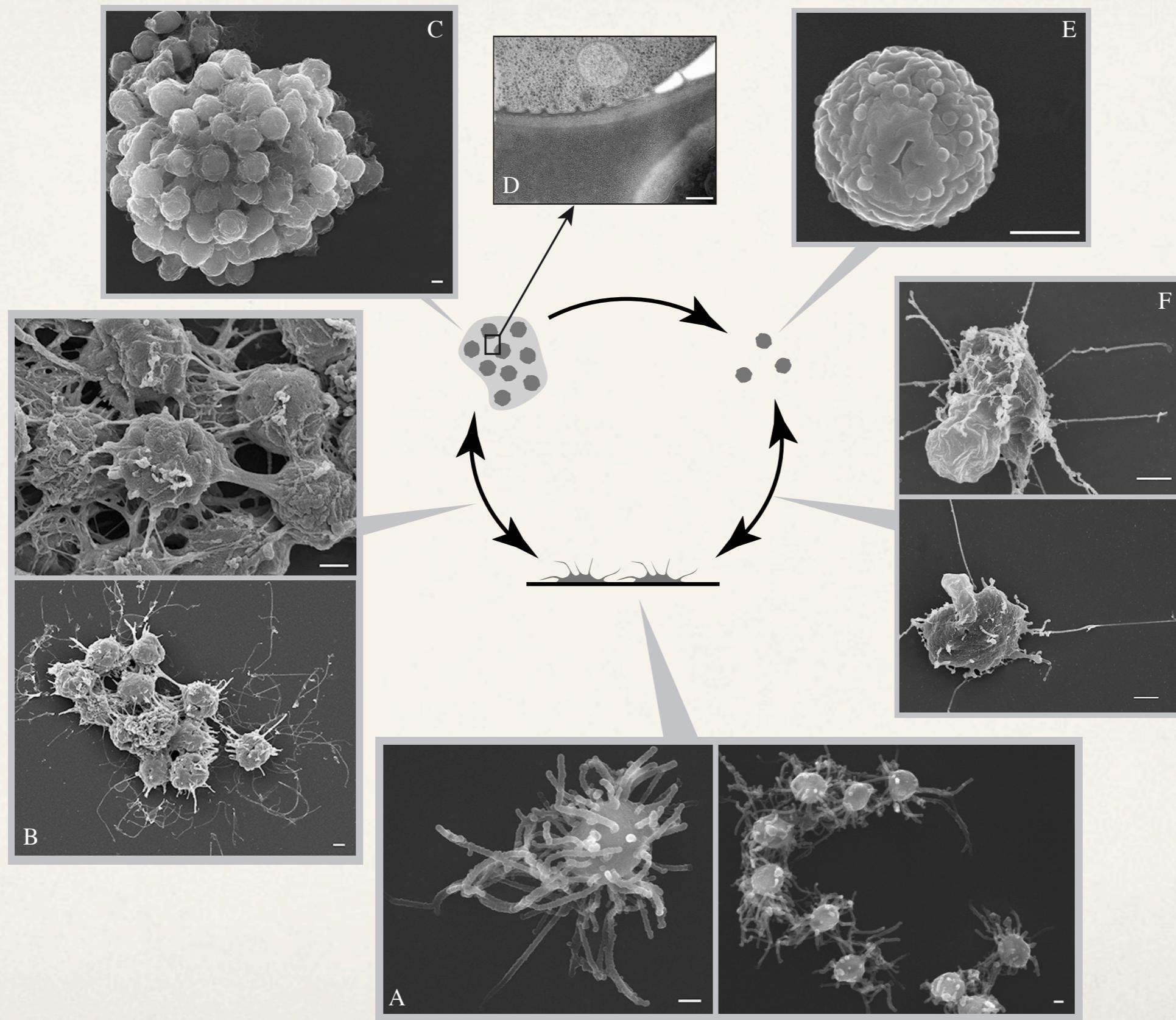
Capsaspora owczarzaki aggregative stage

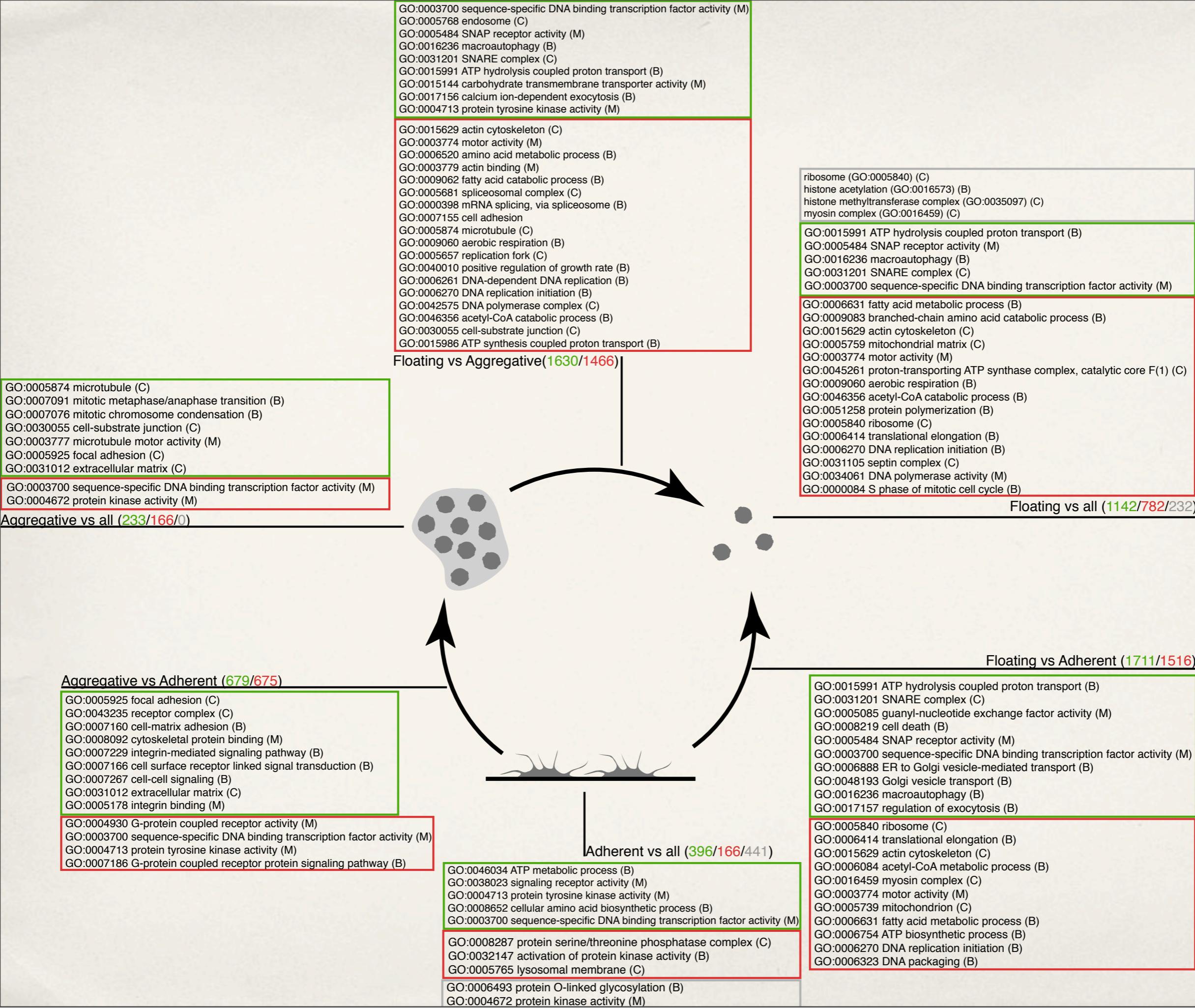


Capsaspora owczarzaki aggregative stage

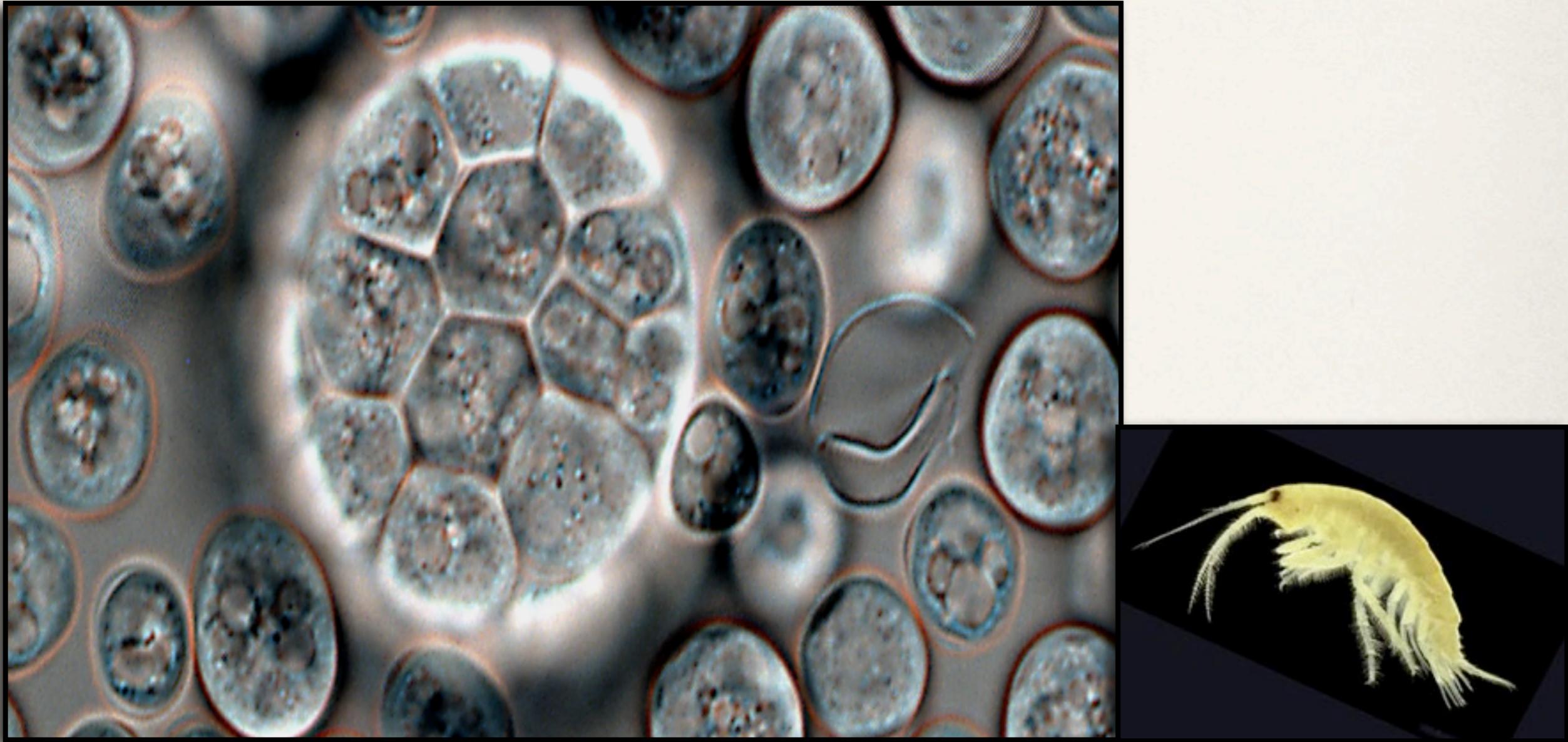


Capsaspora owczarzaki life cycle





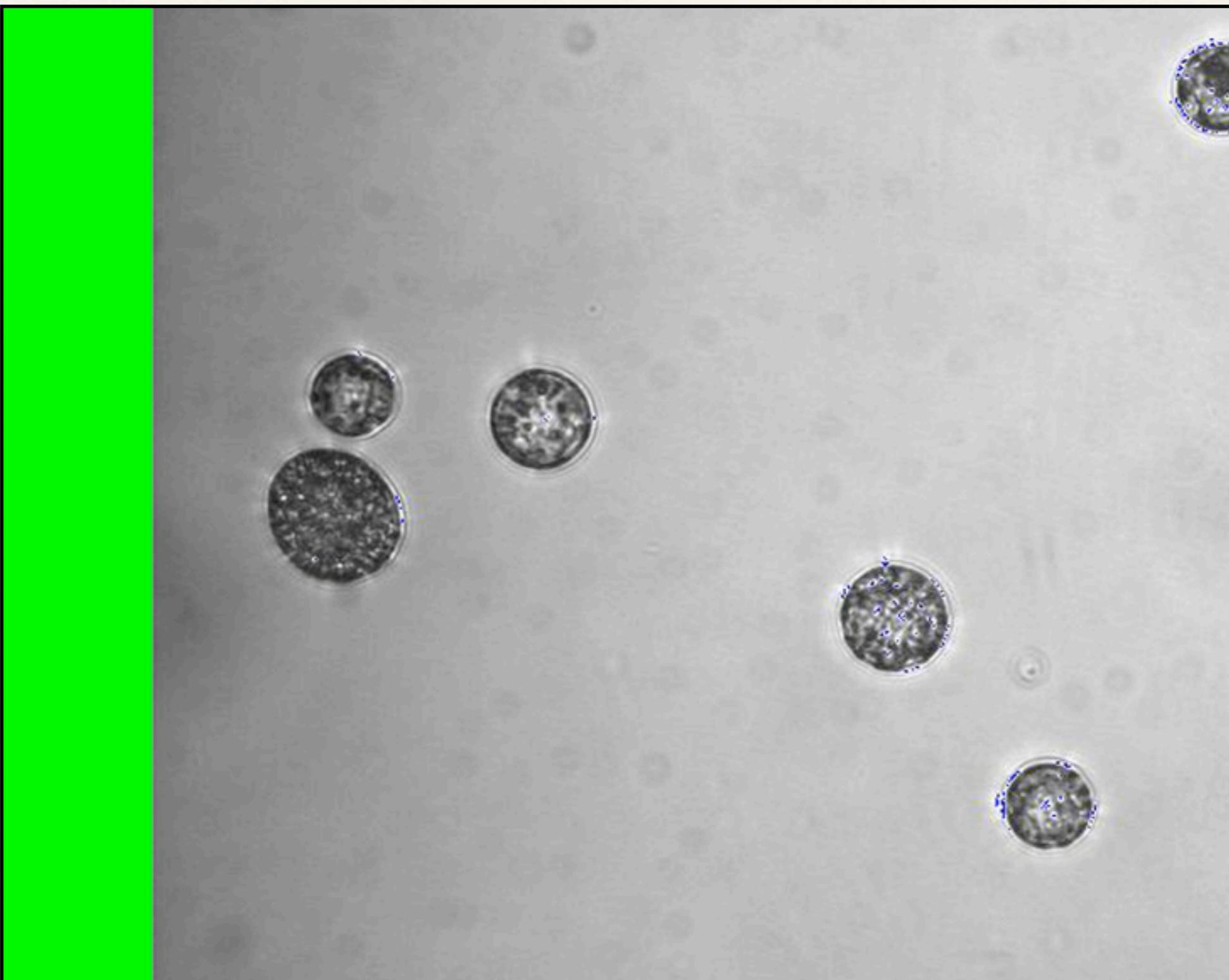
Ichthyosporea: *Sphaeroforma arctica*



Jostensen et al. 2002 European Journal of Protistology 38:93-104.

Ichthyosporea: *Sphaeroforma arctica*

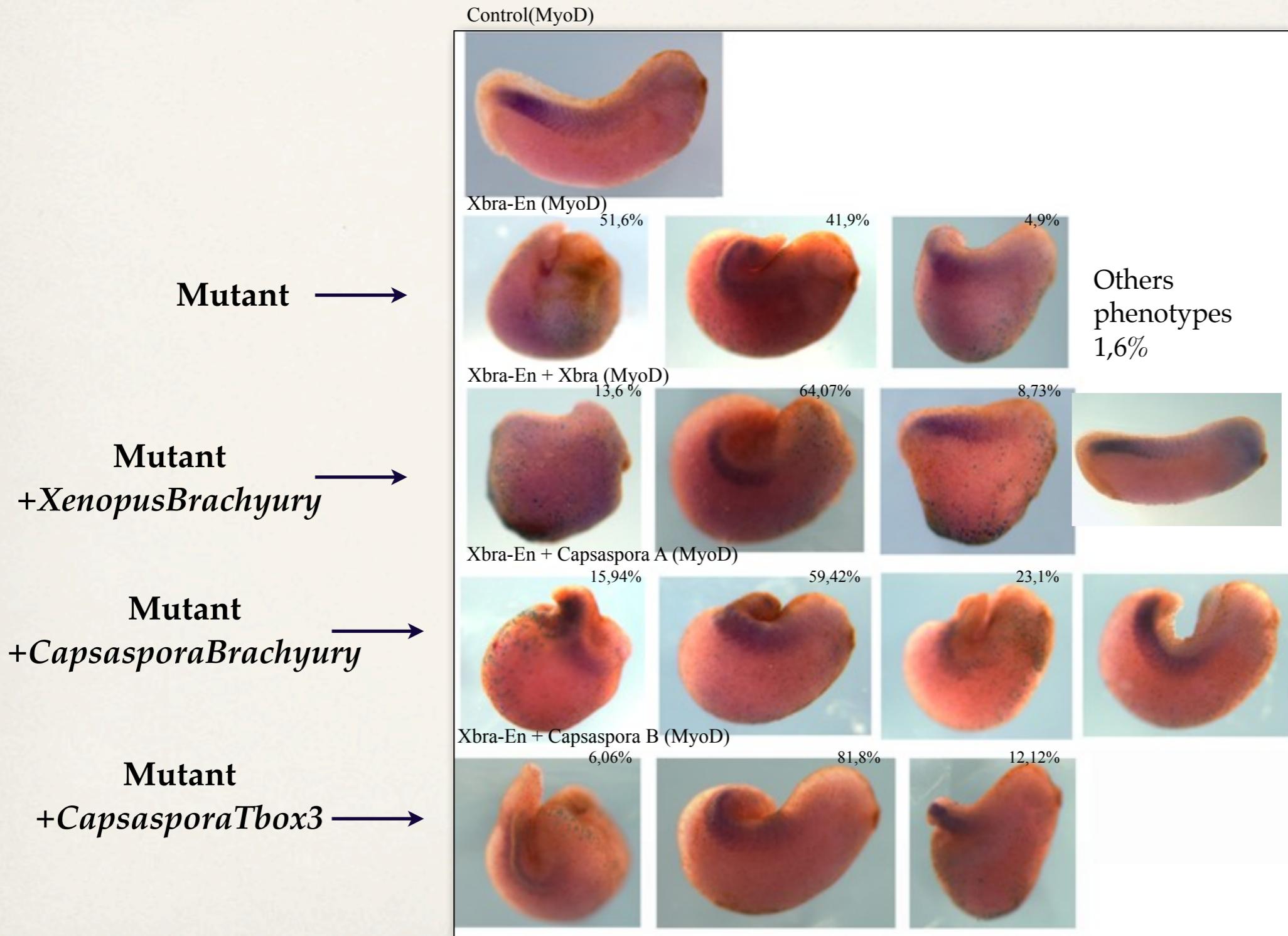
Ichthyosporea: *Sphaeroforma arctica*



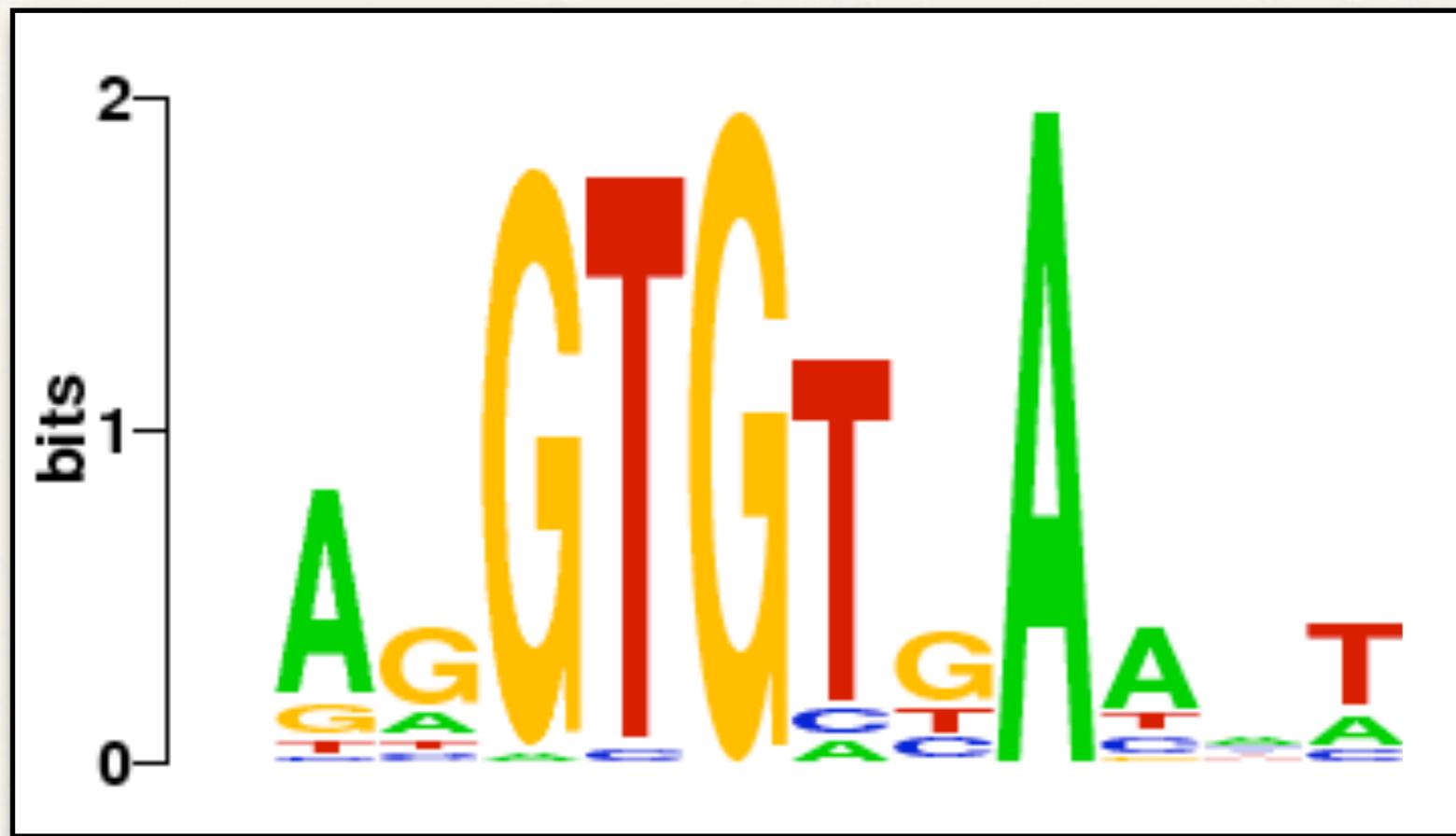
transgenesis tools failed

Brachyury and T-box-rescue in *Xenopus* embryos

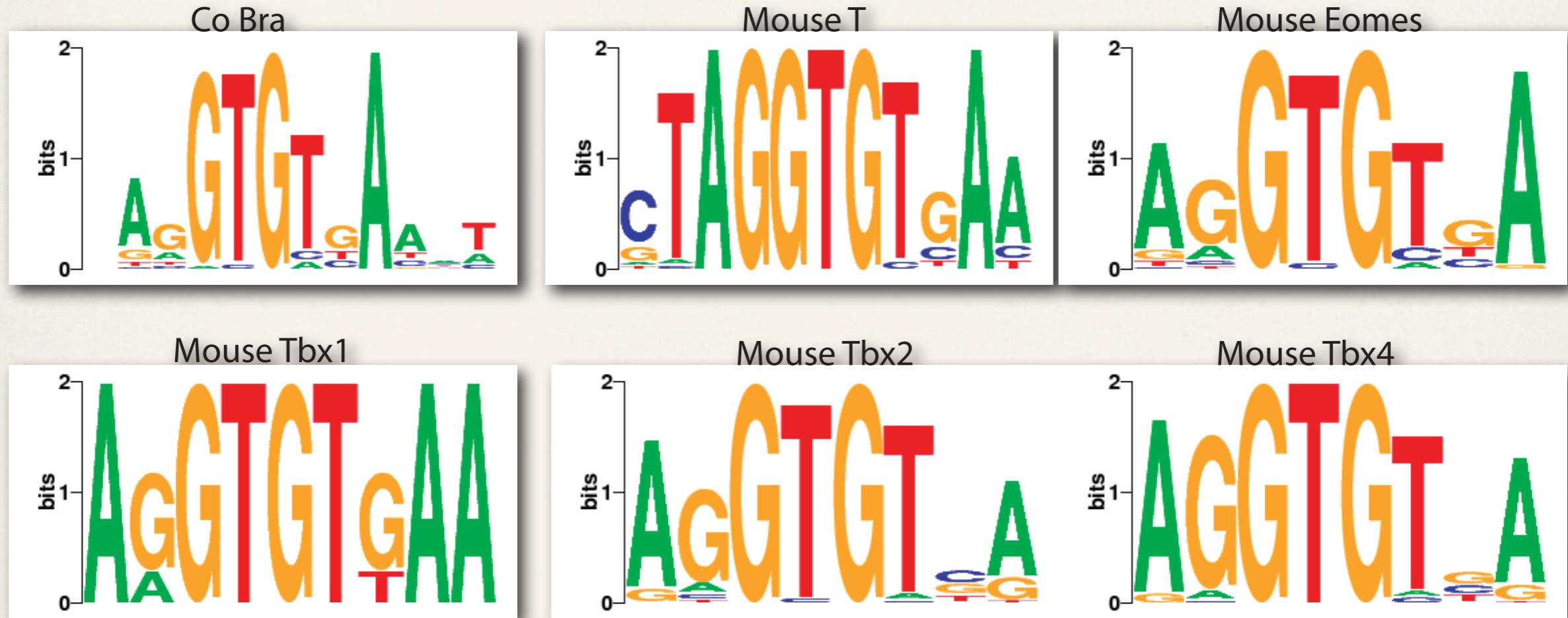
in collaboration with José Luis Gómez-Skarmeta (Sevilla)



Capsaspora Brachyury consensus binding-site (PBM, Protein Binding Microarray, in collaboration with Tim Hughes, Toronto)

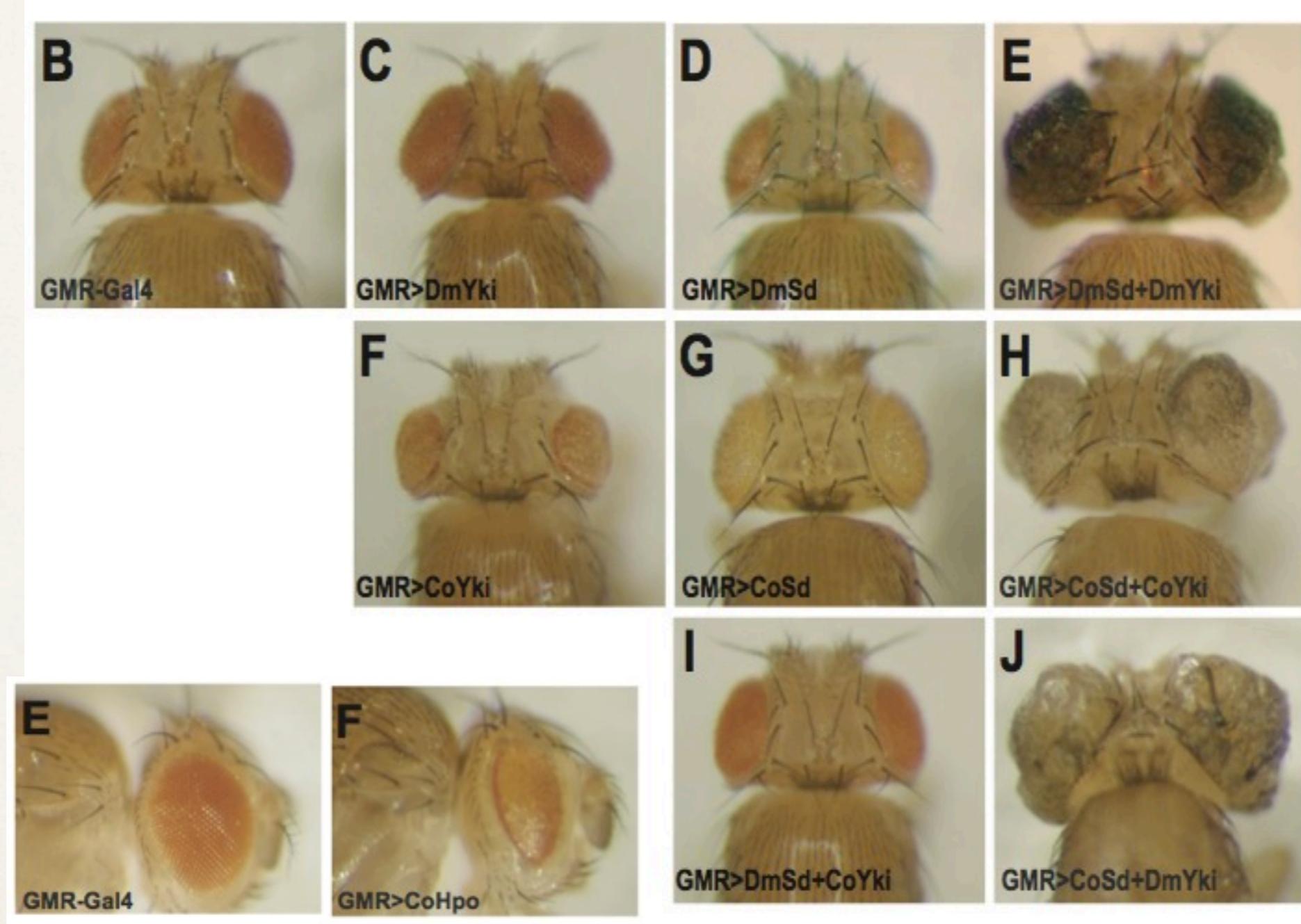


Capsaspora Brachyury consensus binding-site (PBM, Protein Binding Microarray, in collaboration with Tim Hughes, Toronto)

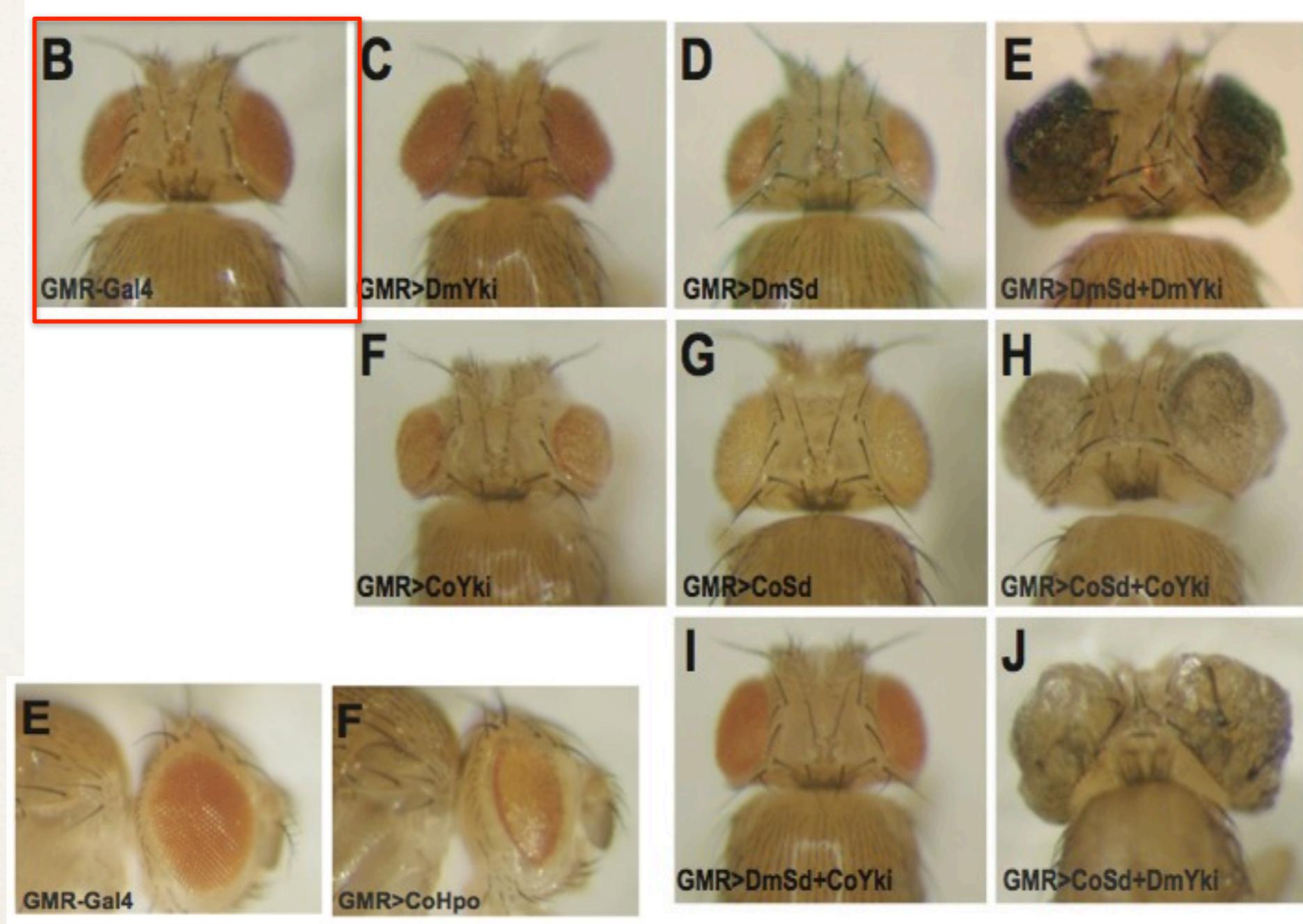


long-term goal: to perform ChipSeq

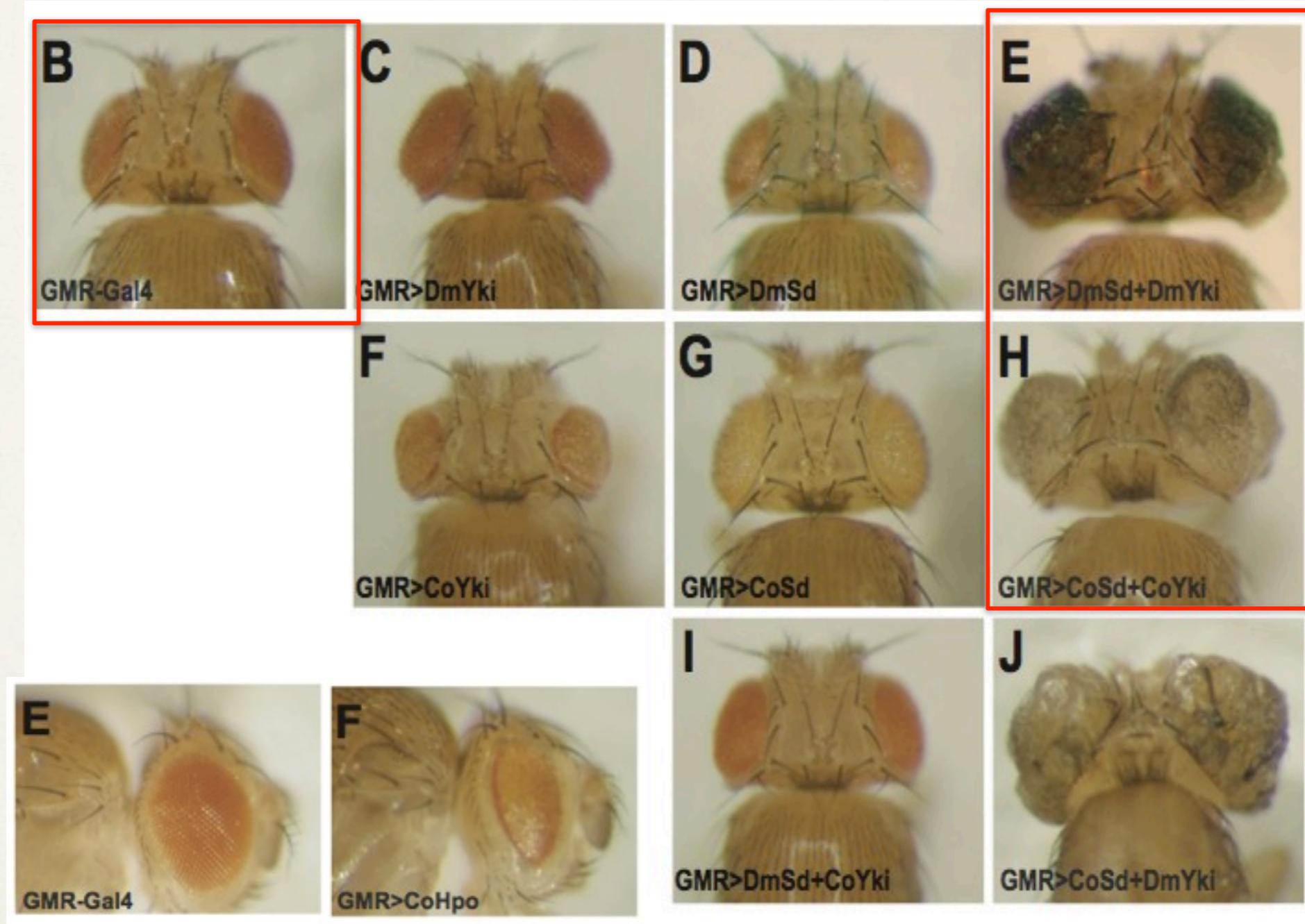
Capsaspora Hippo/Yap pathway (in collaboration with Doujia Pan, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Baltimore)



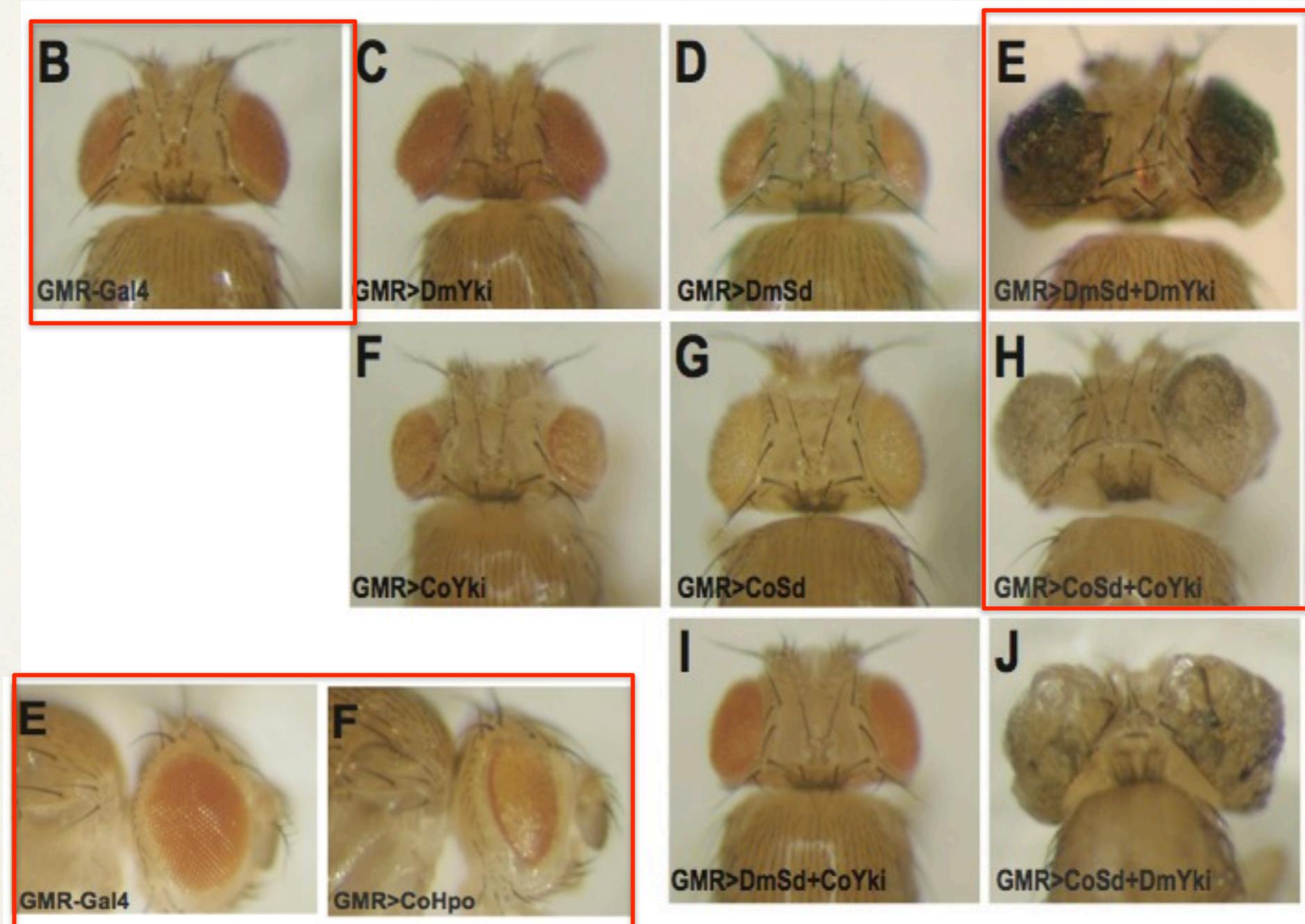
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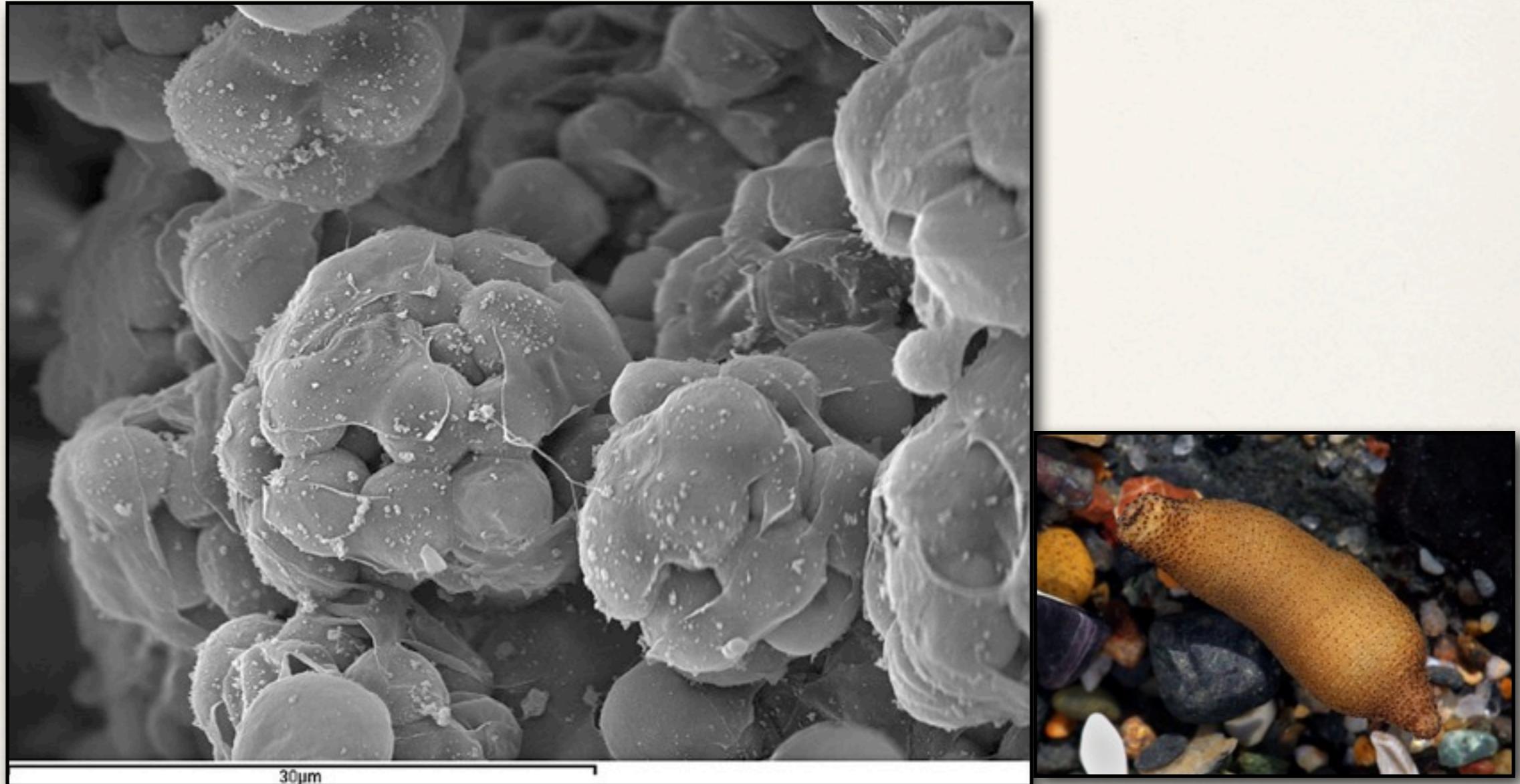
Capsaspora Hippo/Yap pathway (in collaboration with Doujia Pan, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Baltimore)



Capsaspora Hippo/Yap pathway (in collaboration with Doujia Pan, Howard Hughes Medical Institute, Baltimore)

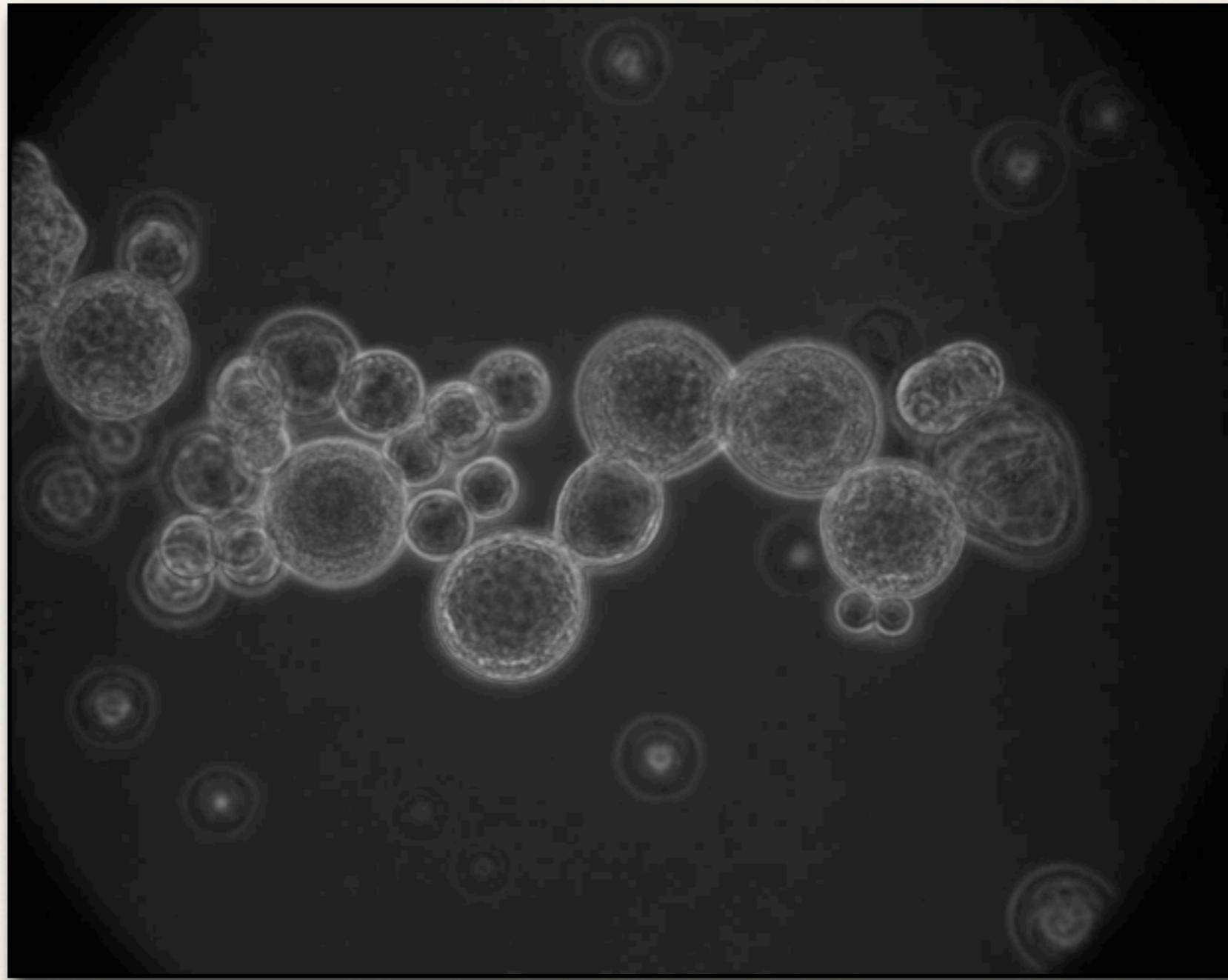


Our new baby, the ichthyosporean *Creolimax fragrantissima*



Marshall et al. 2008. Protist 159:415-433.

Our new baby, the ichthyosporean *Creolimax fragrantissima*

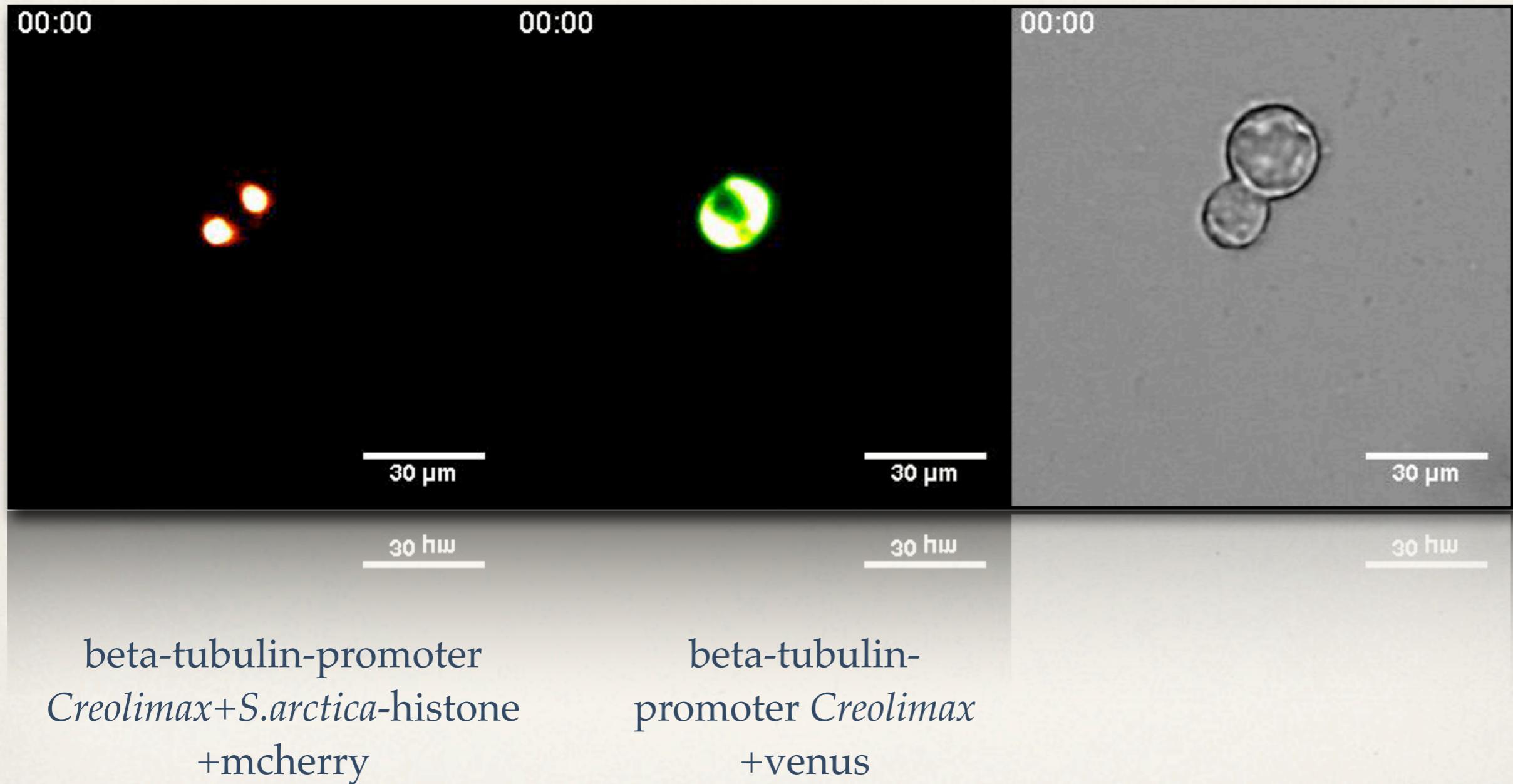


First transformation in an unicellular relative of Metazoa!!!!

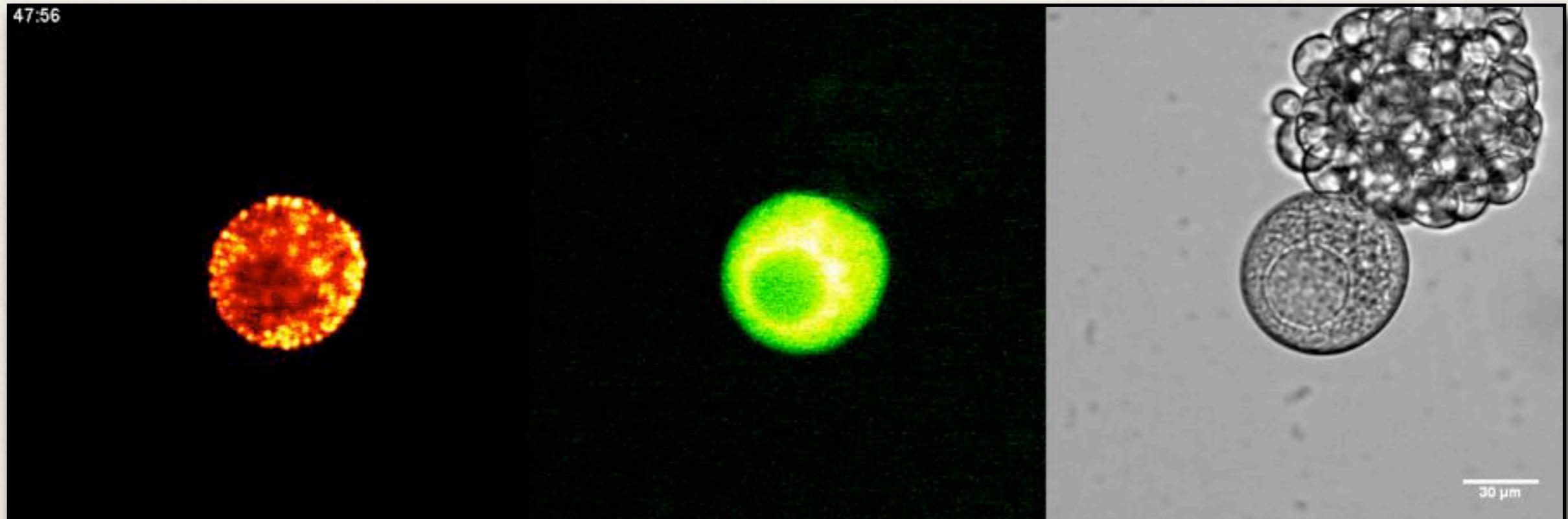
beta-tubulin-promoter
Creolimax+*S.arctica*-histone
+mcherry

beta-tubulin-
promoter *Creolimax*
+venus

First transformation in an unicellular relative of Metazoa!!!!



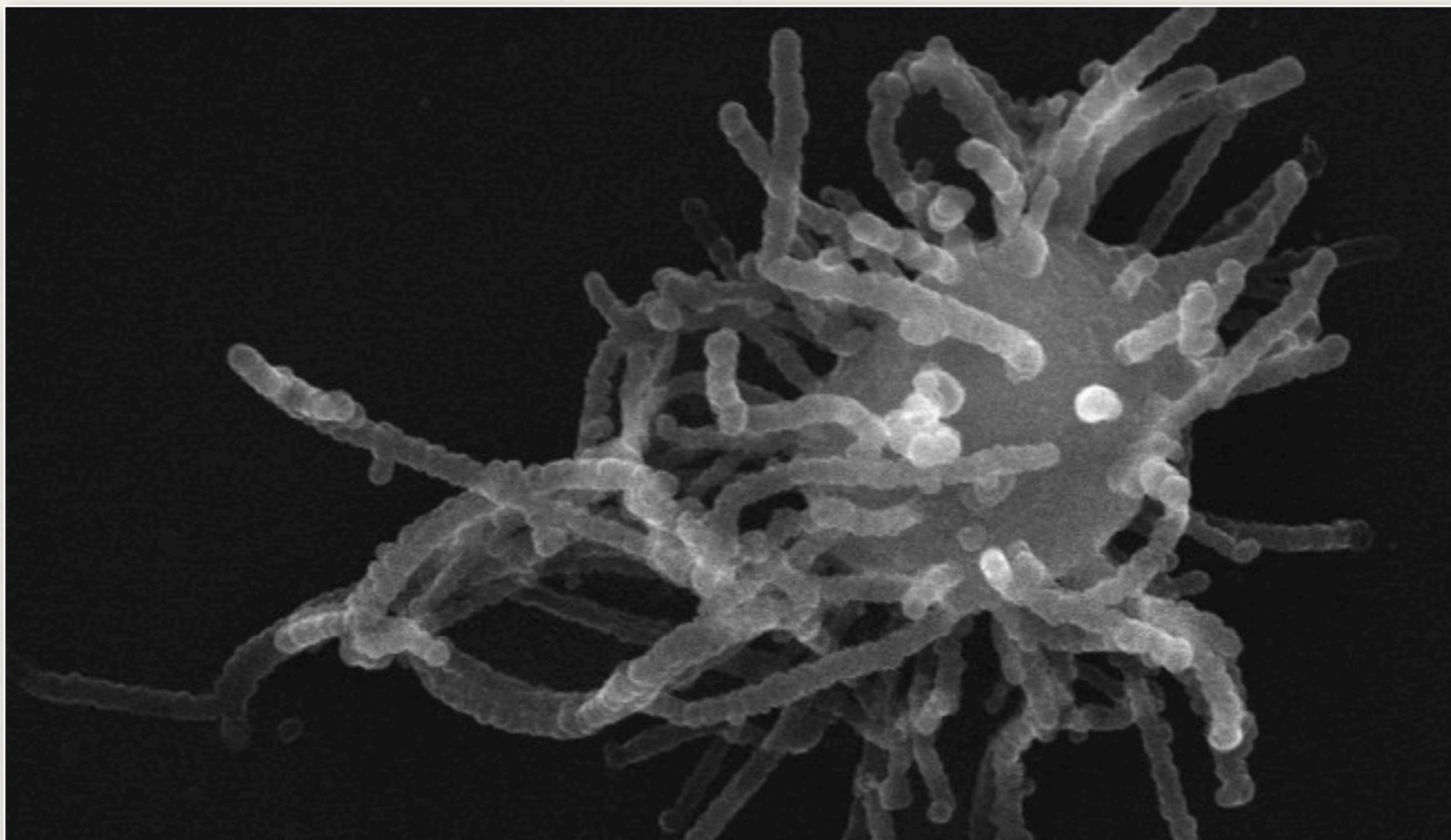
First transformation in an unicellular relative of Metazoa!!!!



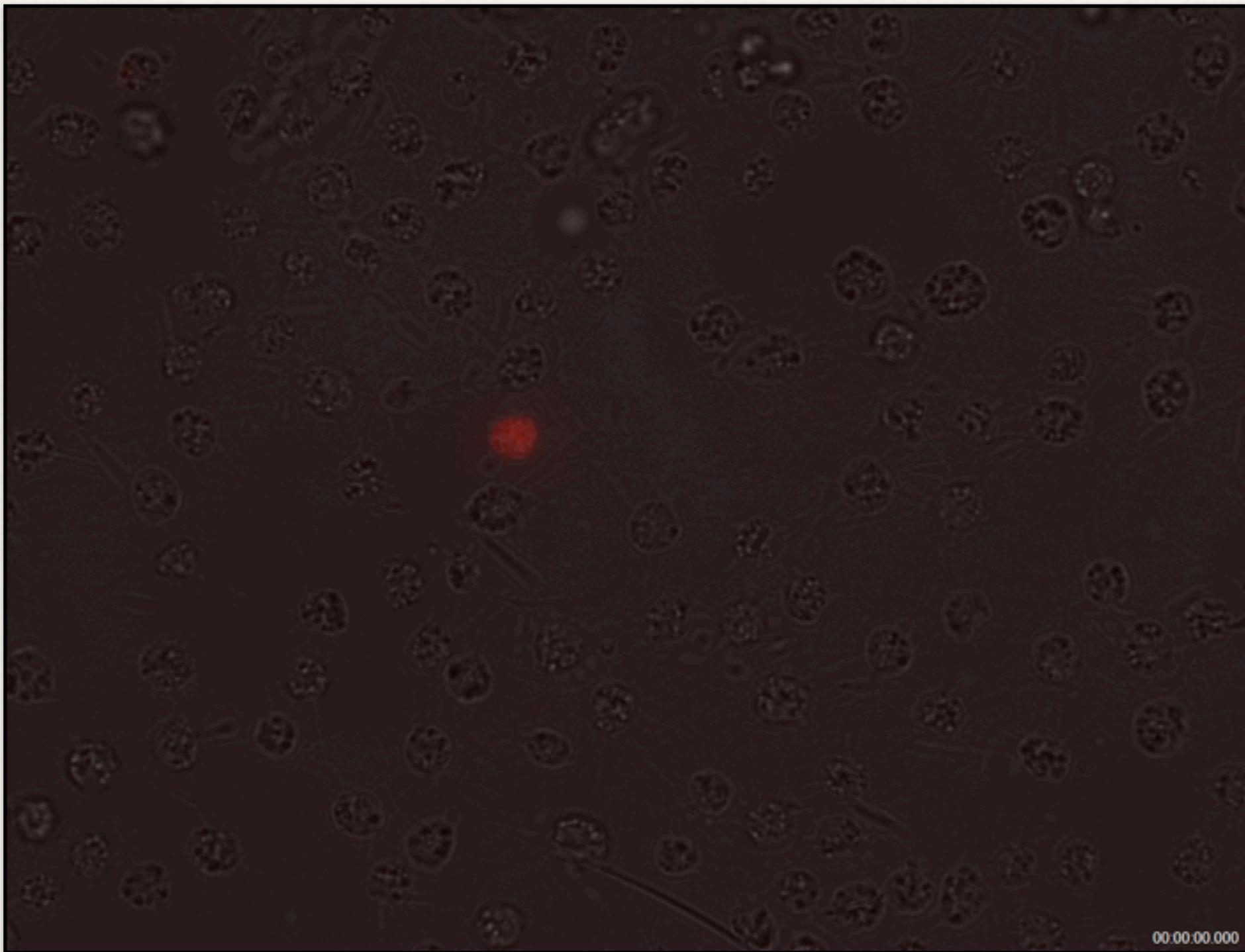
beta-tubulin-promoter
Creolimax+*S.arctica*-histone
+mcherry

beta-tubulin-
promoter *Creolimax*
+venus

Capsaspora owczarzaki



and three months ago...



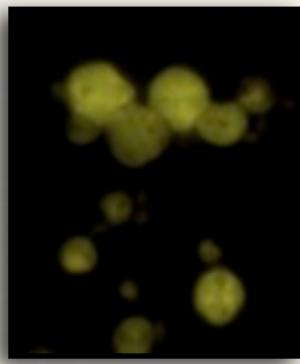
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more genomes?

Fungi



*Corallochytrium
limacisporum*



Nucleariidae

F. alba

Filasterea

*Capsaspora
owczarzaki*

*Ministeria
vibrans*

Choanoflagellata

*Salpingoeca
rosetta*

*Monosiga
brevicollis*

Metazoa

Ichthyosporea

Sphaeroforma arctica

*Creolimax
fragrantissima*

Amoebidium parasiticum

T. trahens **Apusozoa**

single-cell genomics



Acknowledgments



<http://www.multicellgenome.com>

Our collaborators: Broad Institute team, Franz Lang, Andrew J. Roger, Nicole King, Kamran Shalchian-Tabrizi, Maja Adamska, Todd Miller, Gerard Manning, Jose Luis Gómez-Skarmeta, Doujia Pan.

