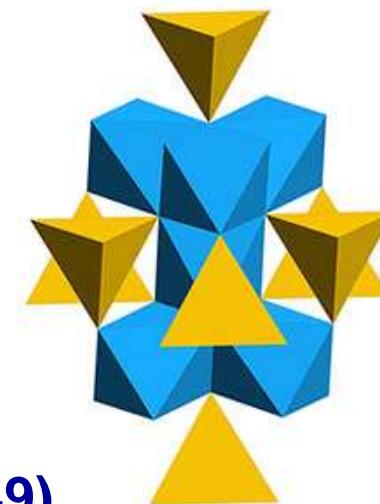


Orbital order in the spinel ZnV_2O_4

Roser Valentí

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Collaborator: Tulika Maitra (Univ. Twente)

Financial support: DFG (FOR 419, SFB/TRR 49)

Outline

- **Frustrated spinel structure**
- **ZnV₂O₄, spin=1** Orbital ordering?
spin ↔ orbital ↔ lattice

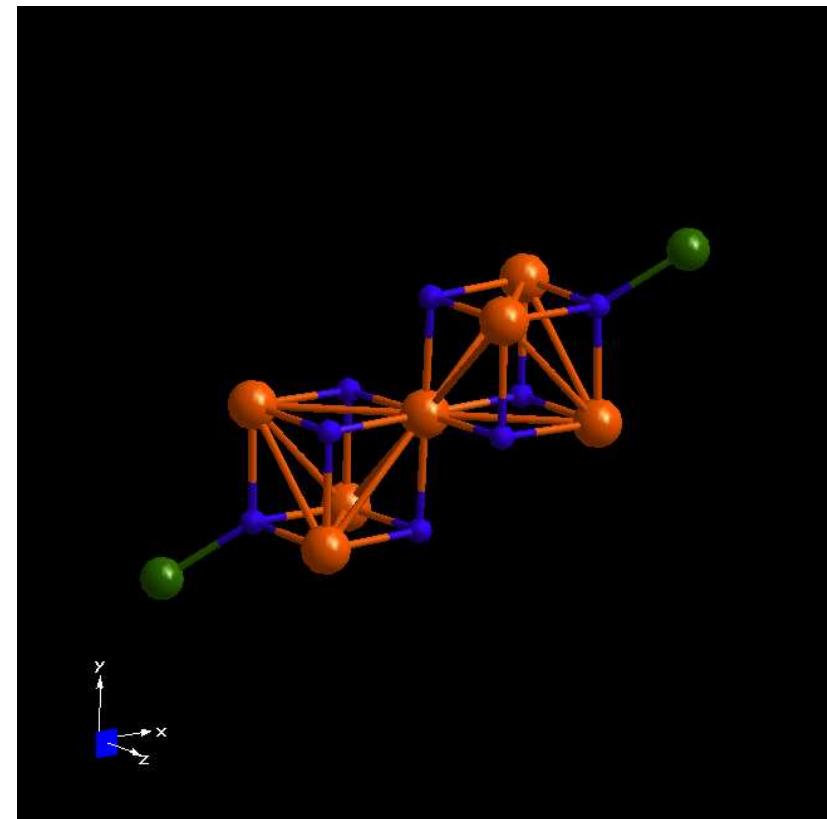
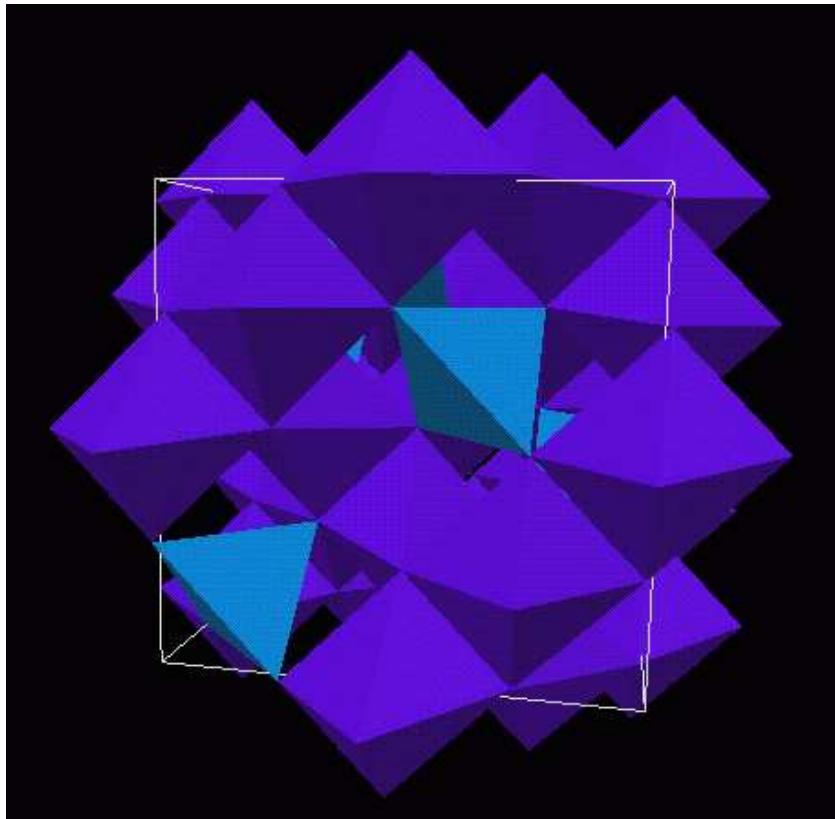
***ab initio* DFT + lattice models**

Maitra, Valentí PRL (2007) *in press*

Spinel structure AB_2O_4

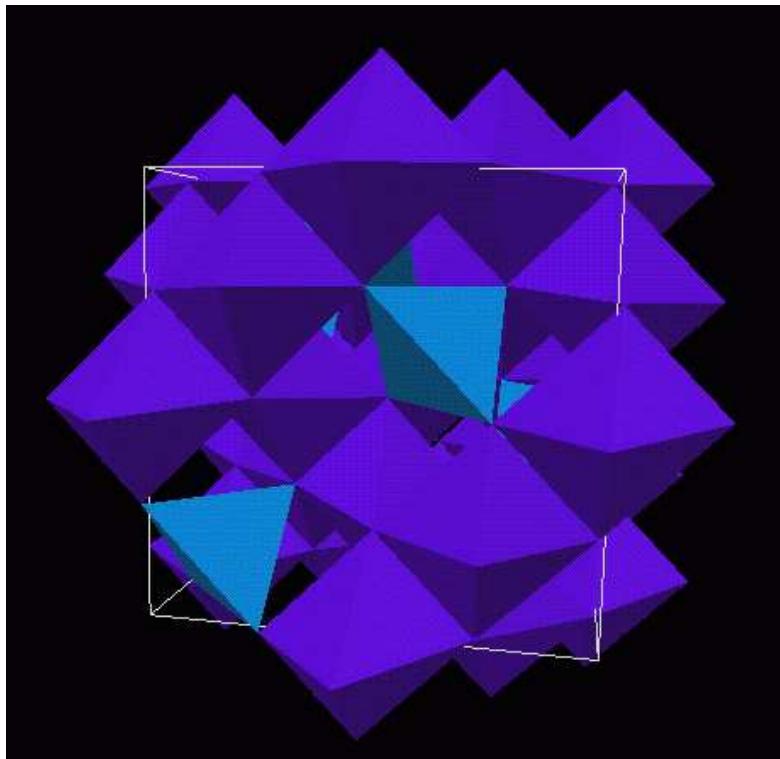
- Cubic closed-packed array of O, cations A, B: AB_2O_4 , A and B cations
- A atoms occupy tetrahedral sites
- BO_6 octahedra

B_4 tetrahedra



GEOMETRIC FRUSTRATION!

Spinel structure AB_2O_4



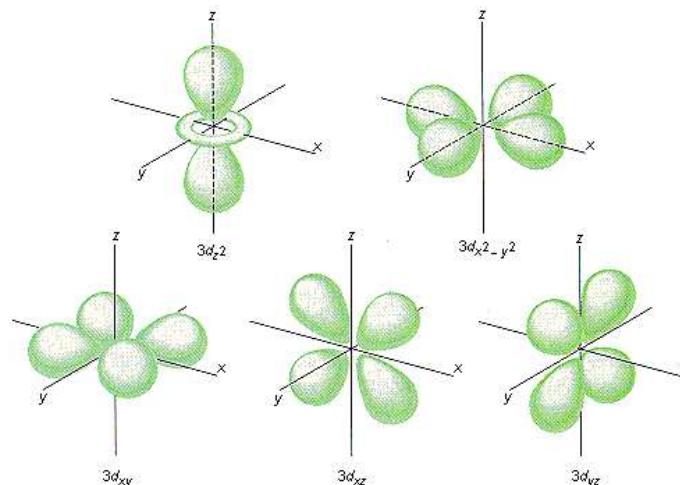
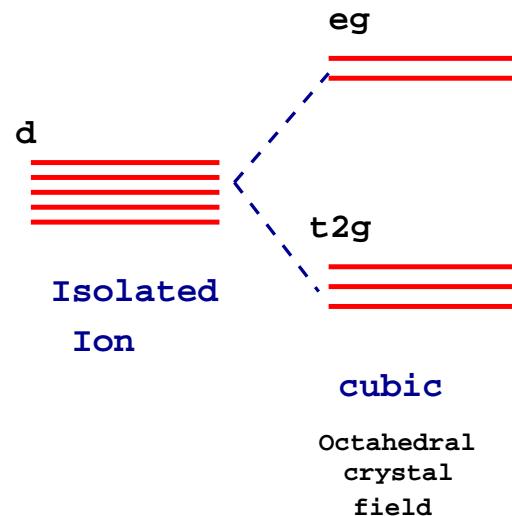
- **Space Group** $Fd\bar{3}m$ **(227)** O_h^7
 O_h : 1, $\bar{1}$, 9(2), 9($\bar{2}$), 4(± 3), 4($\pm \bar{3}$), 3(± 4), 3($\pm \bar{4}$)
 - **A:** (8a) $(1/8, 1/8, 1/8)$
 - **B:** (16d) $(1/2, 1/2, 1/2)$
 - **O:** (32e) (u, u, u)
- Perfect Spinel** $u = 1/4$

Spinel structure AB_2O_4

Crystal Field splitting

- B 3d ion

perfect spinel O: (u, u, u) , $u = 1/4$

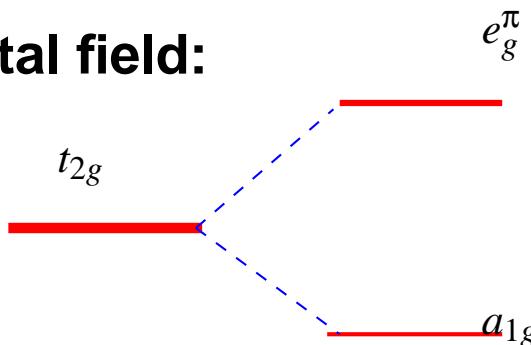


- trigonally distorted octahedral crystal field:

$$u = 1/4 + \delta$$

$\delta > 0$ trigonal expansion

$\delta < 0$ trigonal compression



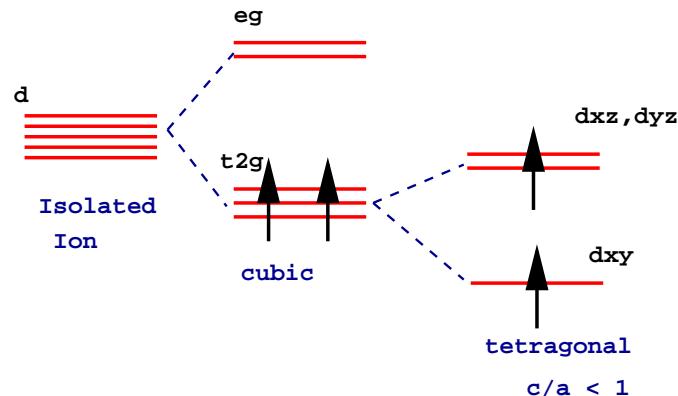
Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — $\text{V}^{3+}: 3d^2$ —

Experiment

- **powder:** $T_c=51\text{K}$ **cubic \rightarrow tetragonal**

(Ueda *et al.* JPSJ (1997),
Reehuis *et al.* EPJB (2003))

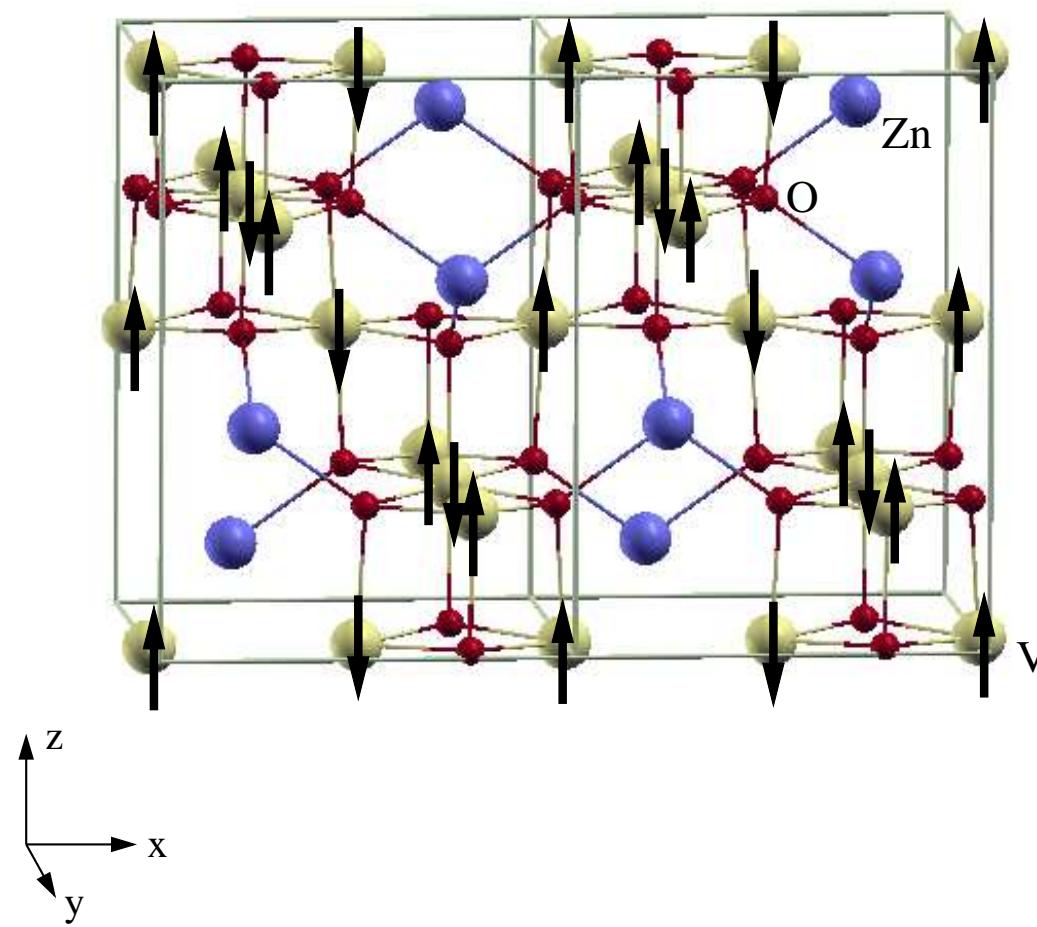
$$Fd\bar{3}m \rightarrow I4_1/amd \quad (c/a = 0.995)$$



orbital order?

$T_N=40\text{K}$ Antiferromagnetic order

Antiferromagnetic order



Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — V^{3+} : $3d^2$ —

Experiment → sensitive to sample preparation

- **single crystal: spin glass, no phase transition**

(S.G. Ebbinghaus *et al.* Jour. All. a. Comp. ('04))

- **single crystal, powder:** $T_c=50\text{K}$ **cubic \rightarrow tetragonal**

(S.H. Lee *et al.* PRL (2004))

$F\bar{4}3m \rightarrow I\bar{4}m2$ or $I\bar{4}$ (non-centrosymmetric)

- Which is the driving mechanism of the two phase transitions?
 - How is the magnetic ordering stabilized?
-
- Geometrical frustration → huge degeneracy of the ground state.
 - 3d² system, strong correlation effects → spin and orbital degrees of freedom
 - spin-orbit coupling (L=1, S=1)

Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — V^{3+} : $3d^2$ —

Theory → interplay of lattice, orbital and spin degrees of freedom?

Effective-model approach:

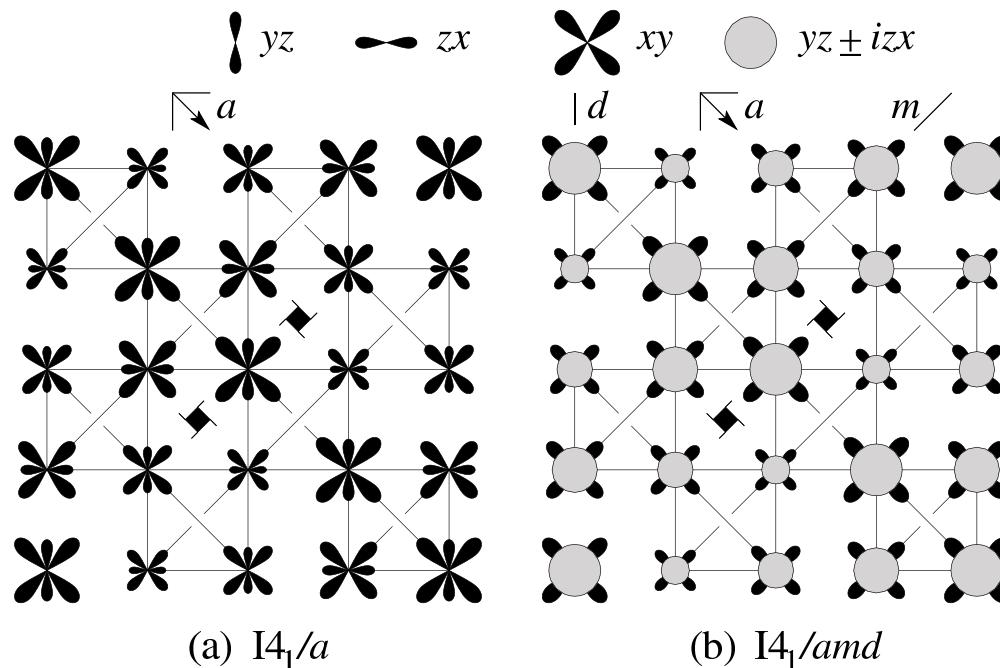
(Y. Yamashita *et al.* PRL '00, H. Tsunetsugu *et al.* PRB '03, O. Tchernyshyov PRL '04, Di Matteo *et al.* PRB '05)

1) Jahn-Teller coupling

2) spin-orbital Kugel-Khomskii interaction (superexchange V-V interaction)

3) spin-orbit coupling ($L=1, S=1$) $-\lambda L \cdot S$

orbital order?



Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — V^{3+} : $3d^2$

Theory → interplay of lattice, orbital and spin degrees of freedom?

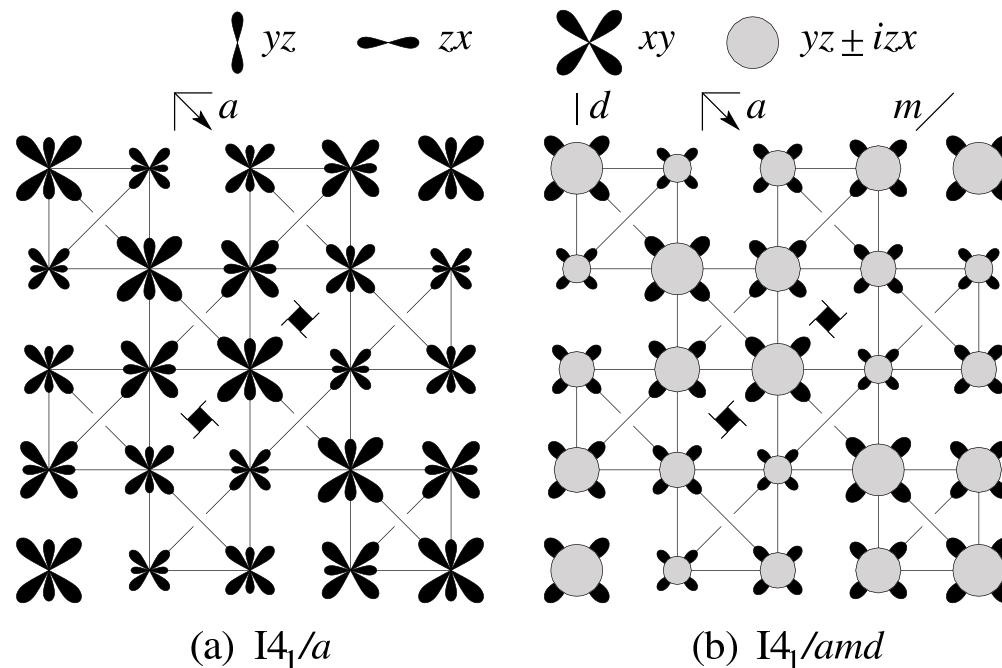
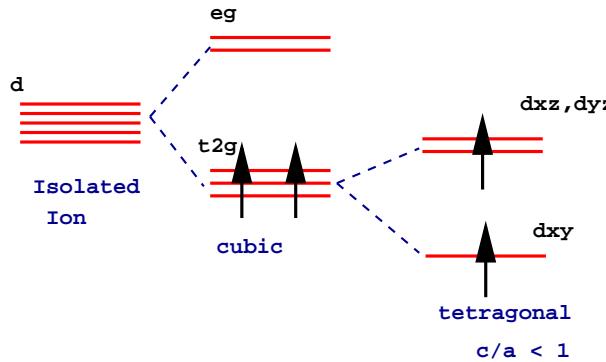
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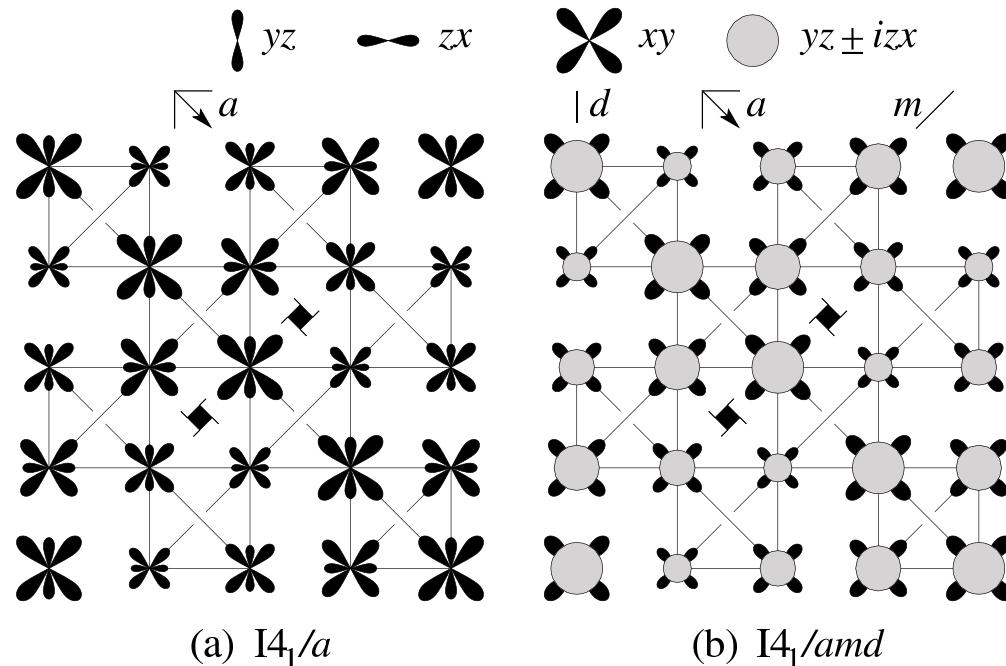
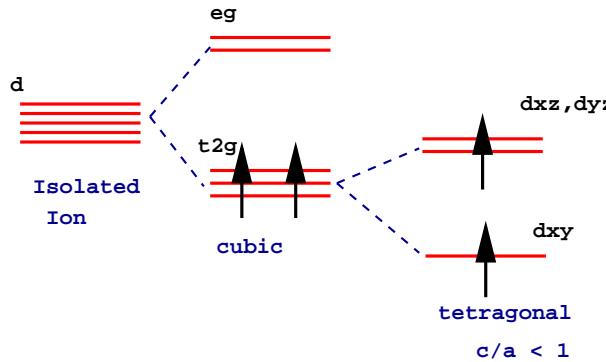
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Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — V^{3+} : $3d^2$

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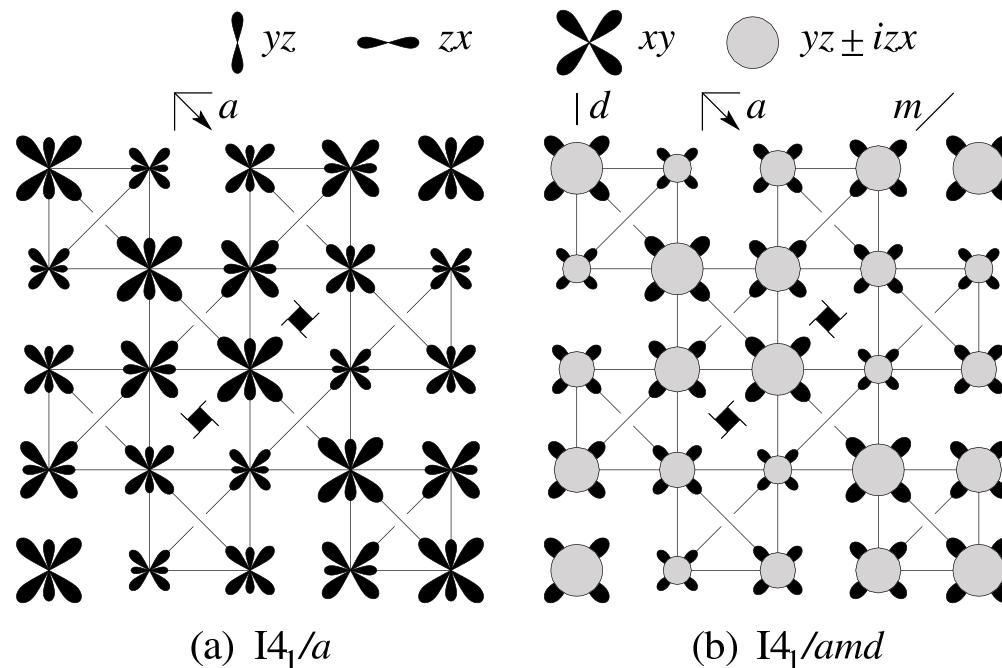
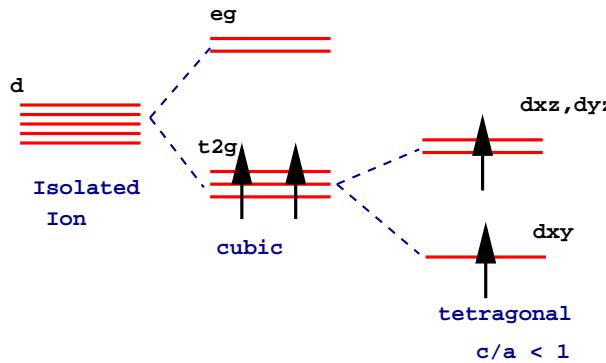
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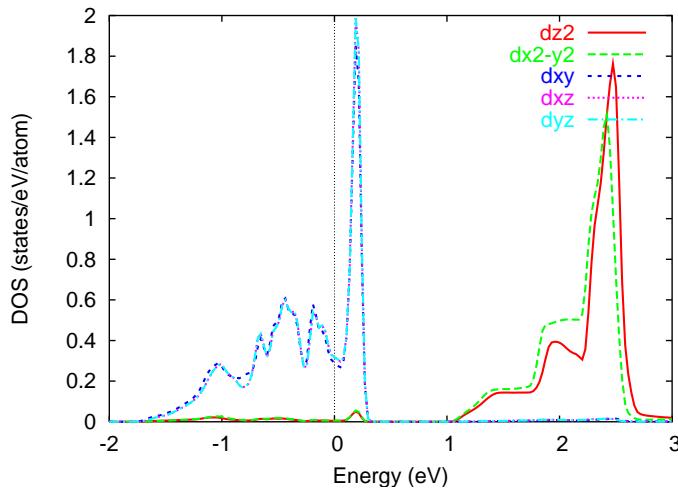
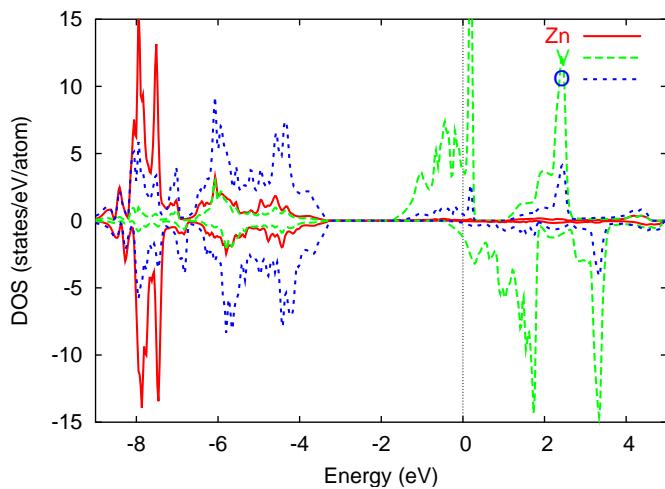
Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — $\text{V}^{4+}: 3d^2$ —

***ab initio* DFT calculations** (T. Maitra, R. Valentí PRL '07)

FPLAPW (WIEN2k)

ZnV_2O_4 in $I4_1/\text{amd}$: tetragonal+trigonal distortion

LSDA-DOS



Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — $\text{V}^{4+}: 3d^2$

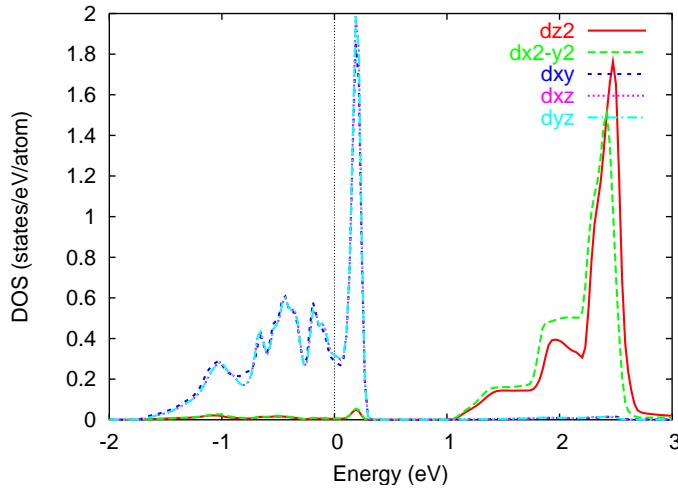
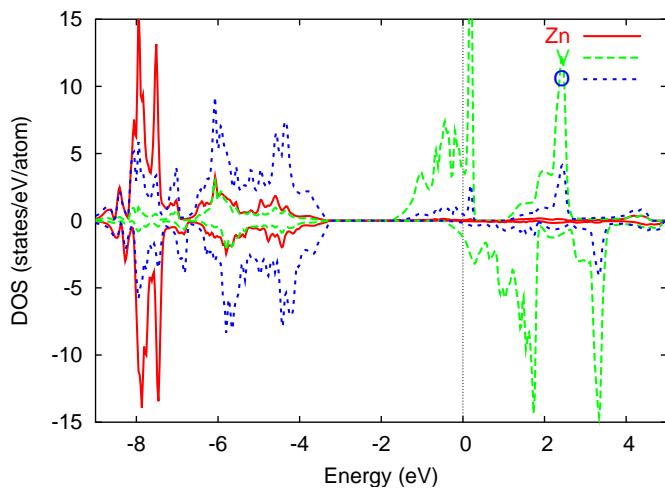
ab initio DFT calculations

(T. Maitra, R. Valentí PRL '07)

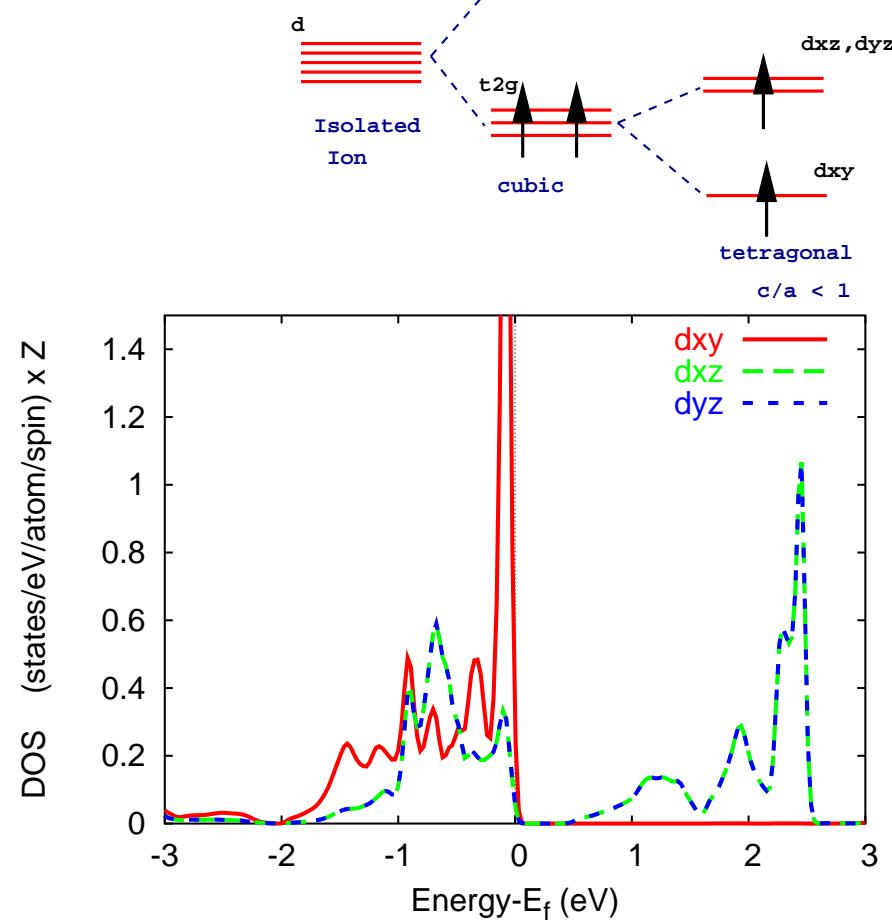
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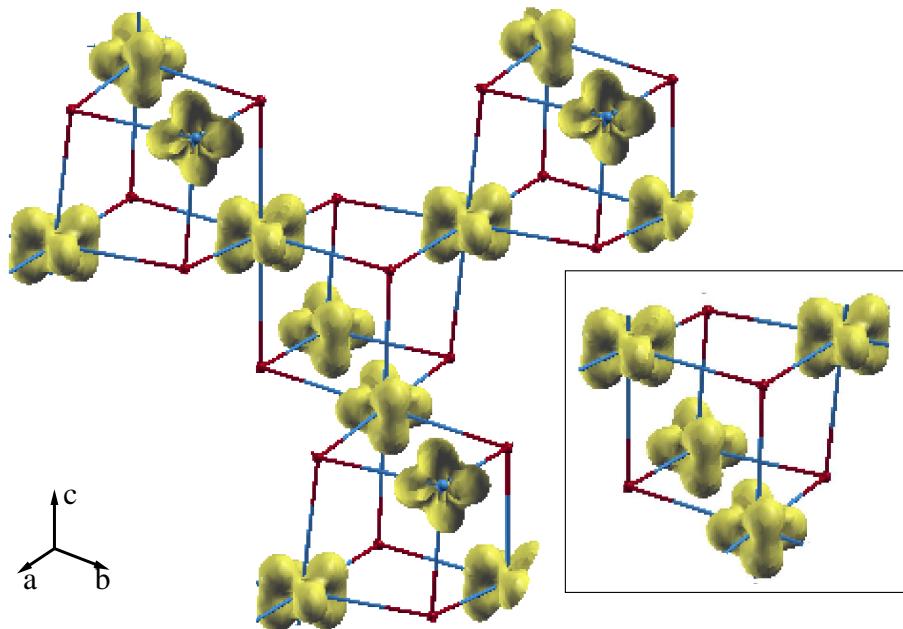


LSDA+U-DOS $U = 4-6 \text{ eV}$



Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — electron density —

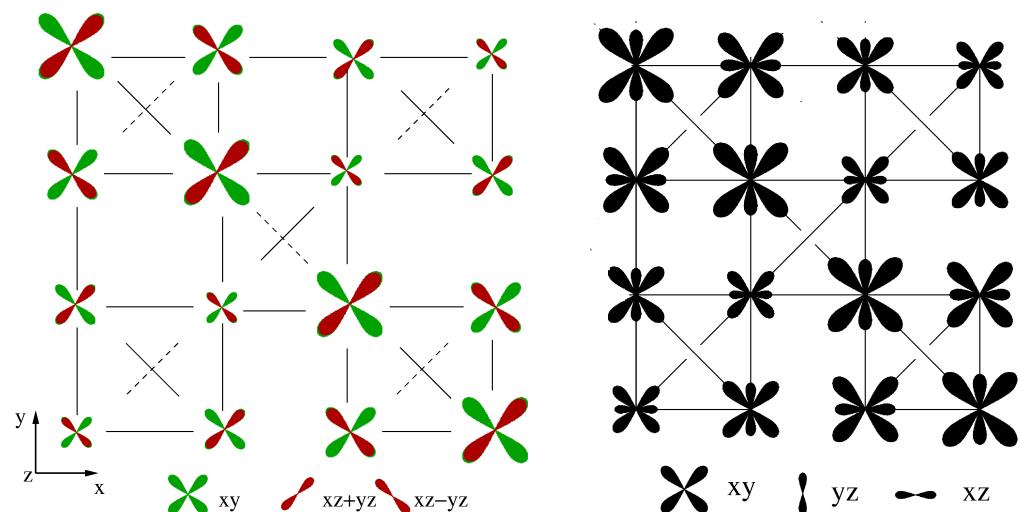
LSDA+U isovalue 0.6 e/ \AA^3



orbital order: A-type

Antiferro-orbital along c and ferro-orbital in ab

alternating $d_{xz} + d_{yz}$, $d_{xz} - d_{yz}$



DFT: $d_{xz} \pm d_{yz}$

Tsunetsugu, Motome

PRB'03: d_{xz}, d_{yz}
Jahn-Teller +
Kugel-Khomskii

Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — inclusion spin-orbit coupling —

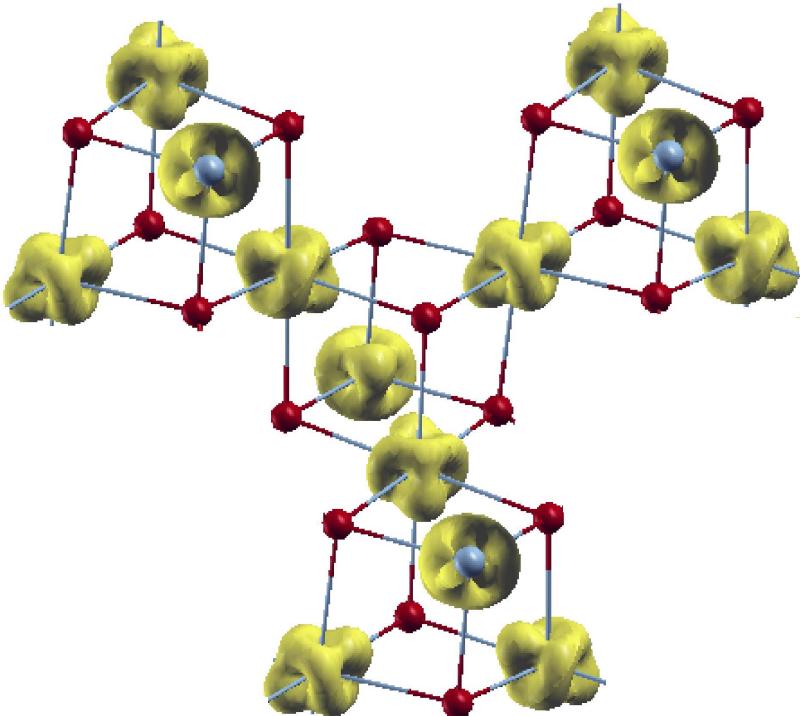
relativistic *ab initio* DFT calculation: LSDA+U+SO second variational method

electron density: tetragonal

no A-type orbital order

trigonal distortion $d_{xz} \pm id_{yz}$

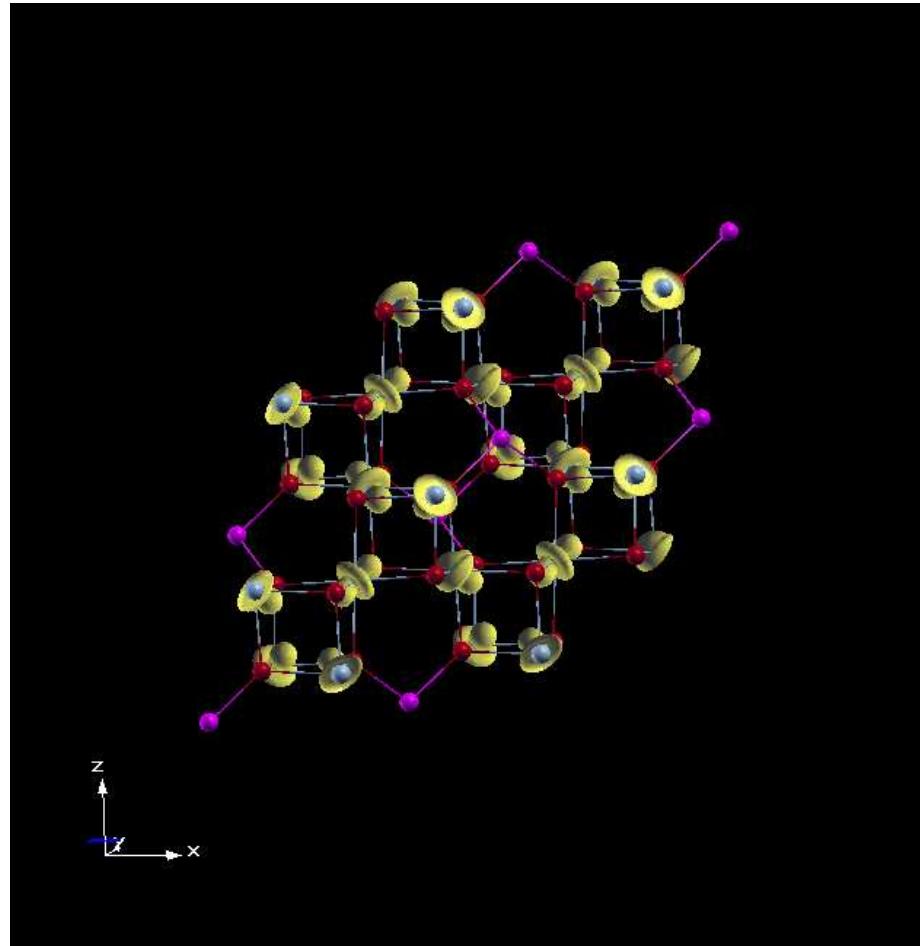
(compare di Matteo *et al.*, Tchernyshyov)



$$l_z = 0.75 \mu_B, s = 1.69 \mu_B$$

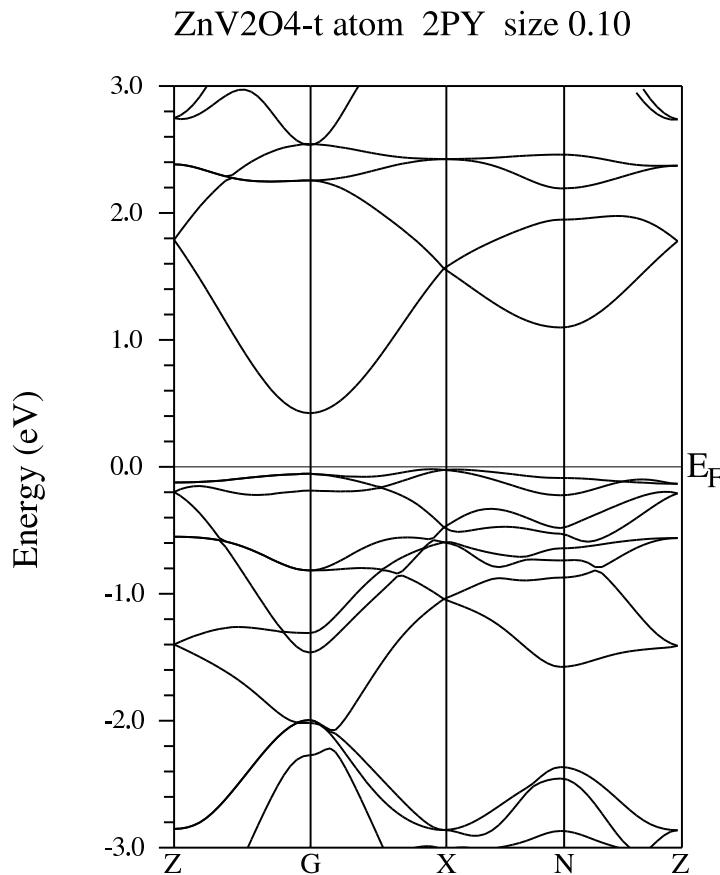
$j = 0.94 \mu_B$ compares to experimental $j=0.63 \mu_B$.

cubic

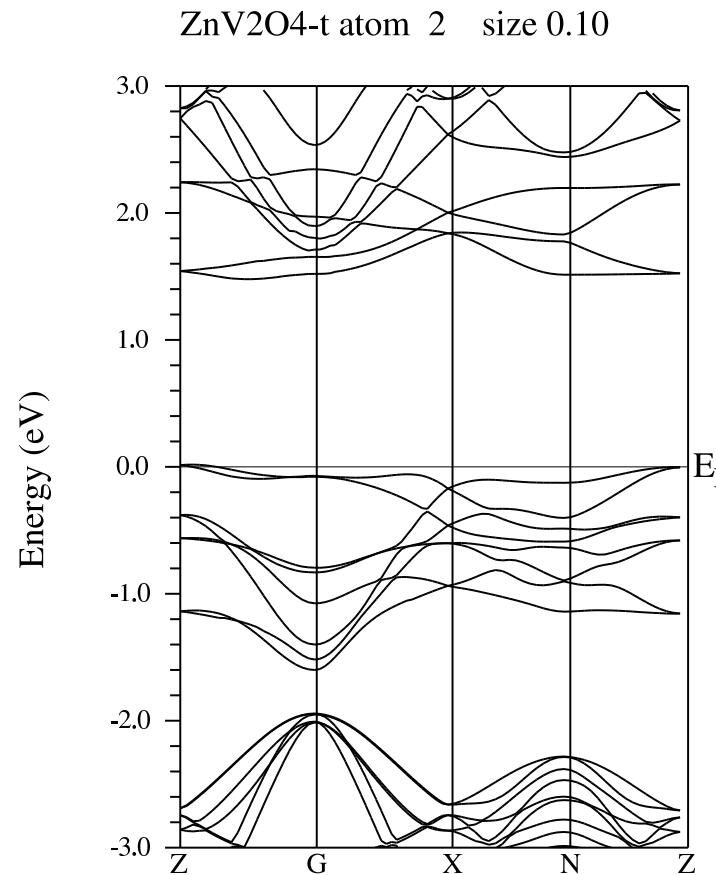


Spinel ZnV_2O_4 — Bandstructure

LSDA+U



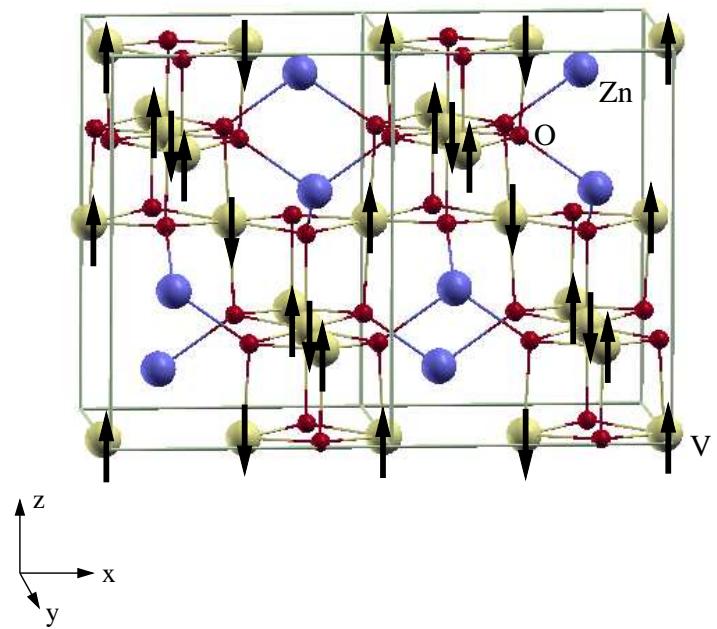
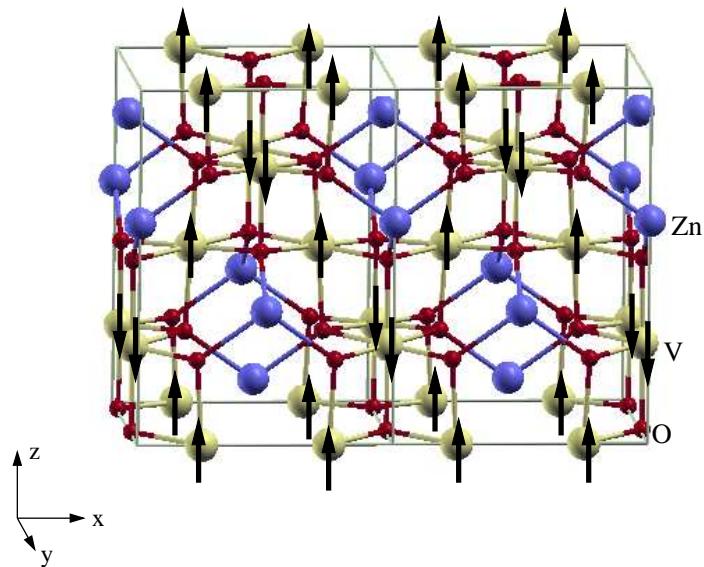
LSDA+U+SO



- SO pushes unoccupied V d bands up in energy → increase band gap
- decrease of bandwidth

Spinel ZnV_2O_4

Possible AFM configurations:

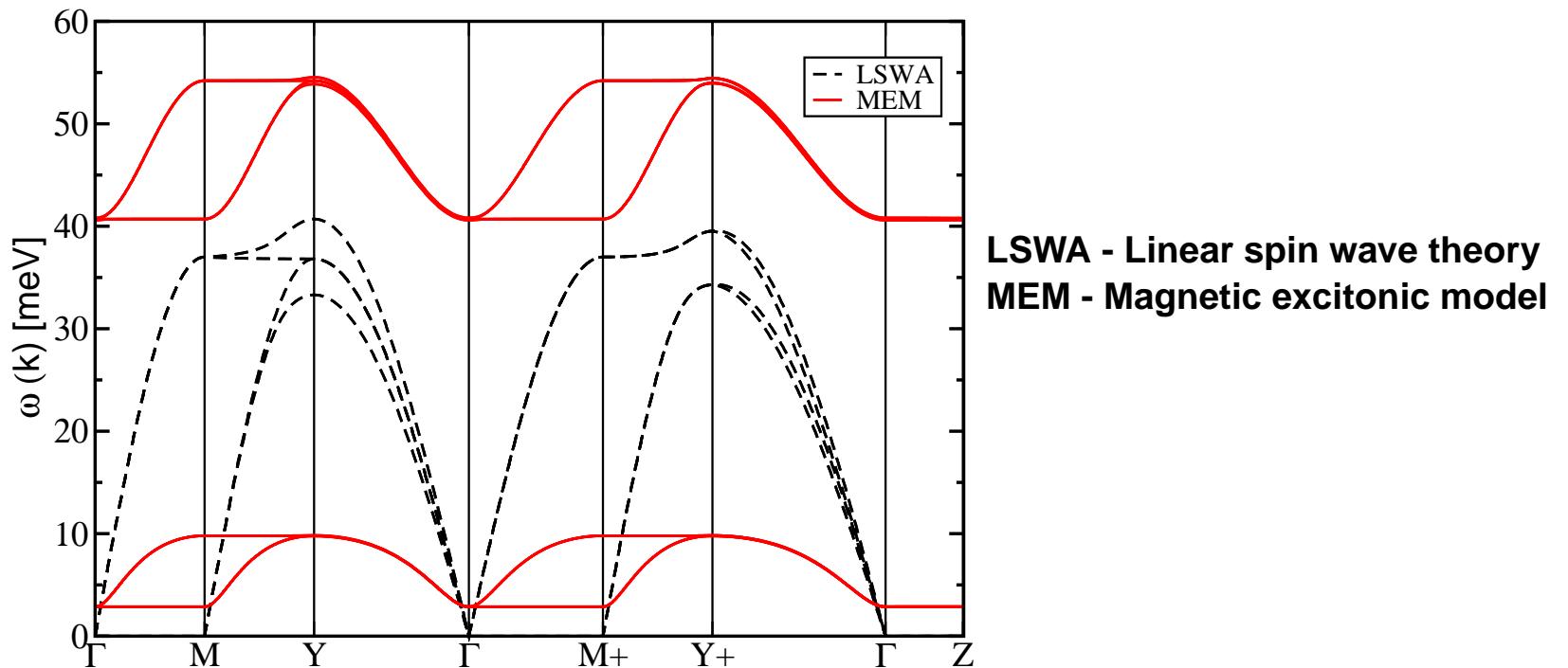


the experimental configuration (Rehuus et al. EPJB '03, Lee et al. PRL '04)
is energetically favorable (*ab initio* DFT) LSDA+U+SO

Magnetic excitations

Perkins, Sikora *to be published* '07

spin-wave excitation spectrum above the magnetically ordered state



- orbital ordering with/without SO affects the spin-wave excitation spectrum
- decrease of bandwidth

Conclusions

- **ZnV₂O₄ orbital order is a subtle interplay:**
correlations effects ↔ spin-orbit coupling ↔ Jahn-Teller distortion
 - **relativistic *ab initio* DFT → no A-type orbital order**
 - **orbital distribution favors the observed AFM phase**
 - **total magnetic moment agrees with experiment**
-

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correlations effects ↔ spin-orbit coupling ↔ Jahn-Teller distortion
- **relativistic *ab initio* DFT → no A-type orbital order**
- **orbital distribution favors the observed AFM phase**
- **total magnetic moment agrees with experiment**

need for experiments!