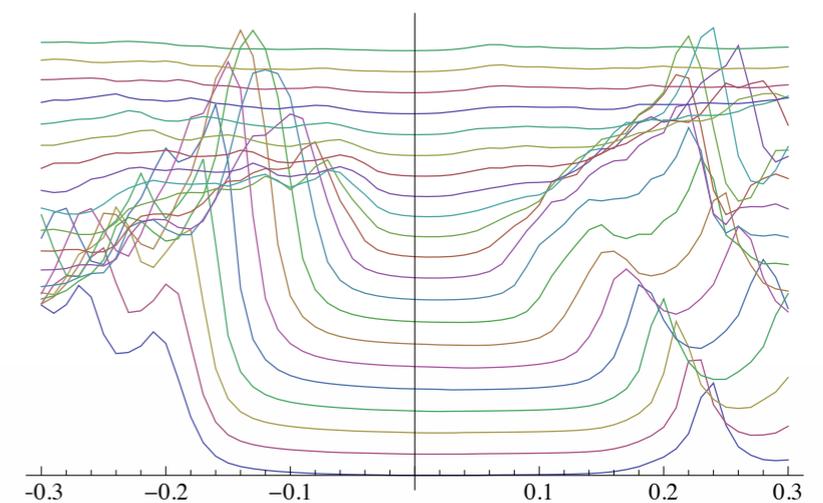
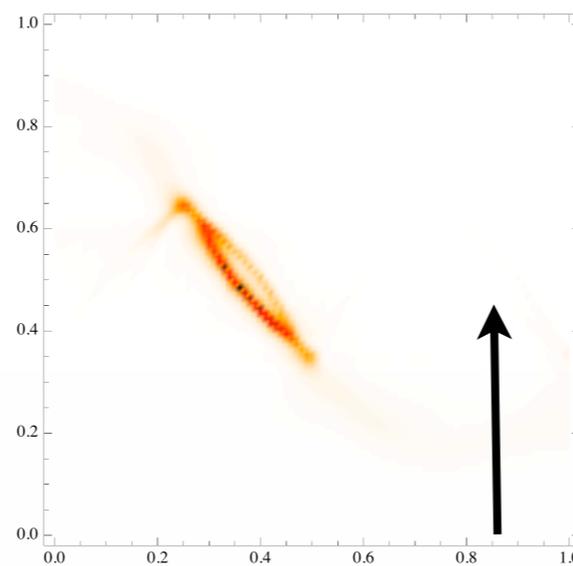
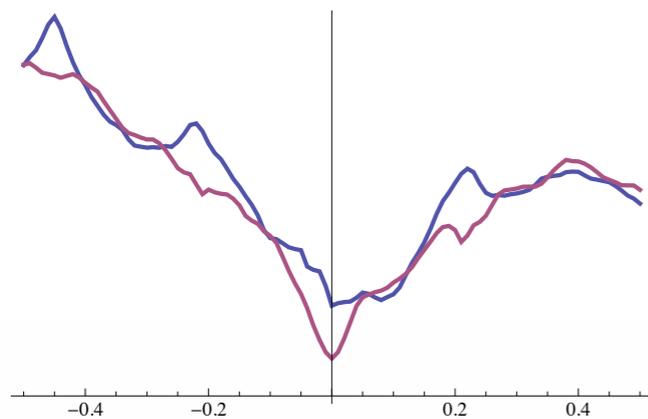
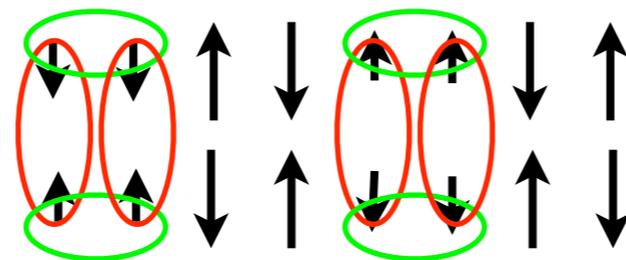


Mean field theory of a striped pseudogap state

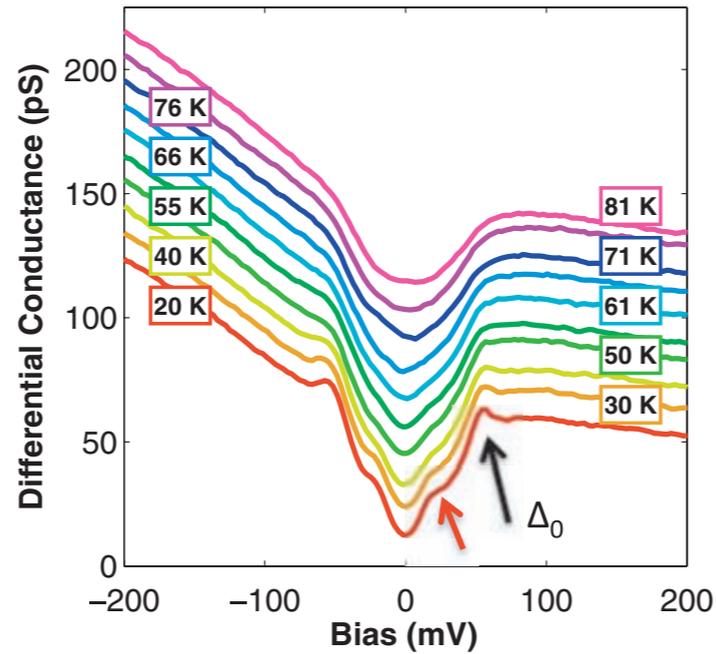
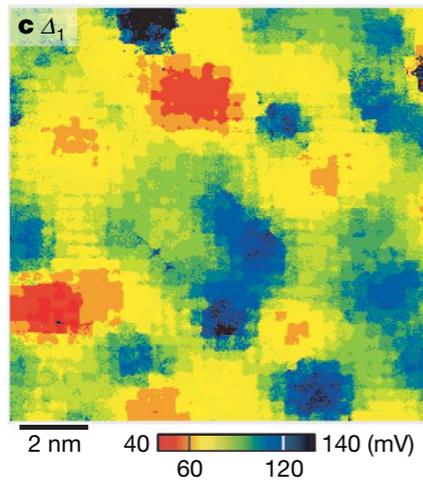
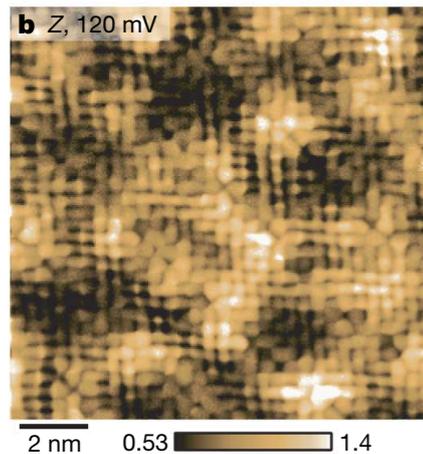
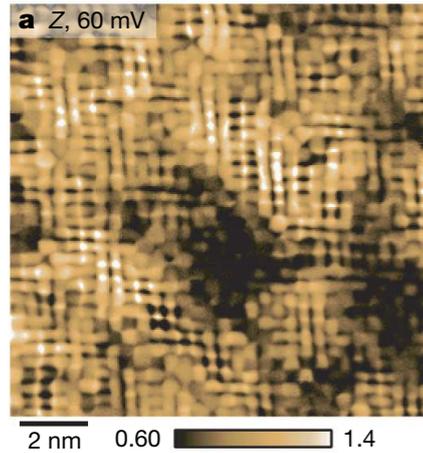
Mats Granath, Univ. of Gothenburg, Sweden
Brian M. Andersen, Univ. of Copenhagen, Denmark

KITP, July 14, 2009.



Stripes/Pseudogap/Fermi arc, Related?

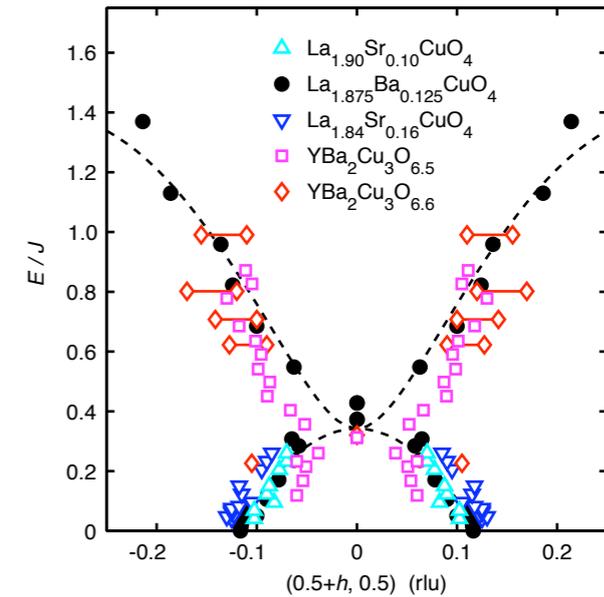
STM



Pushp et al, Science 2009.
BSCCO U61

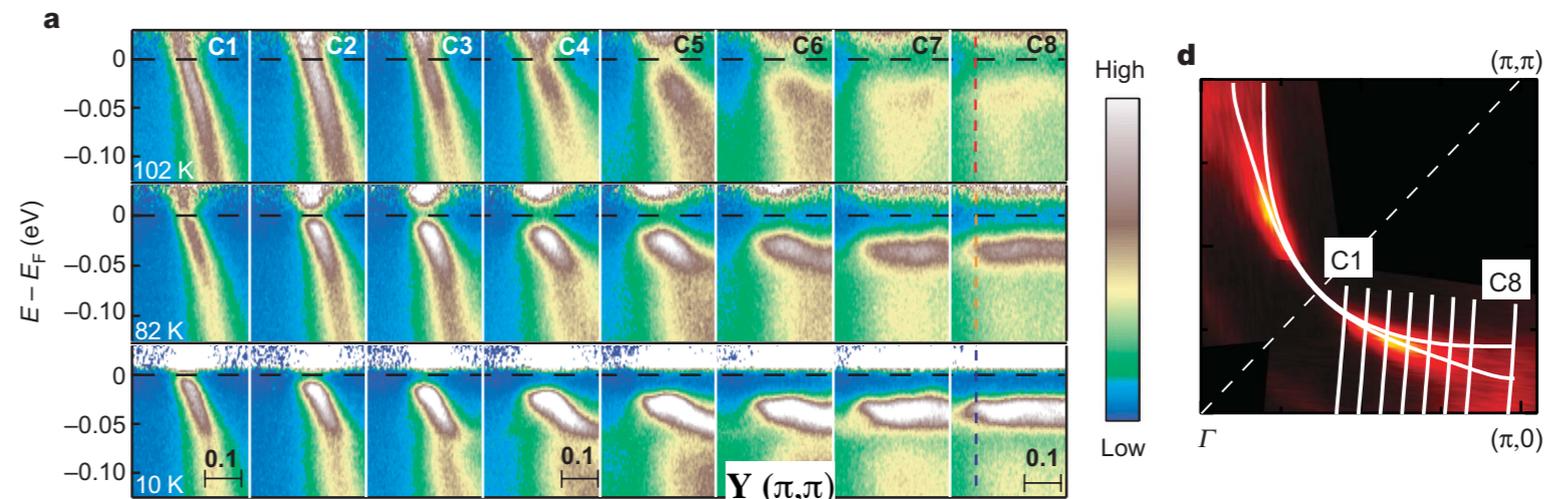
Kohsaka et al, Nature 2008.
BSCCO U45

Neutrons

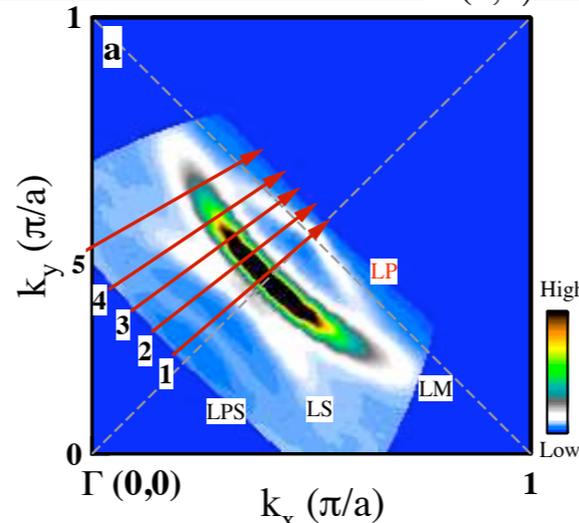


Tranquada review

ARPES



Lee et al, Nature 07.
BSCCO U92

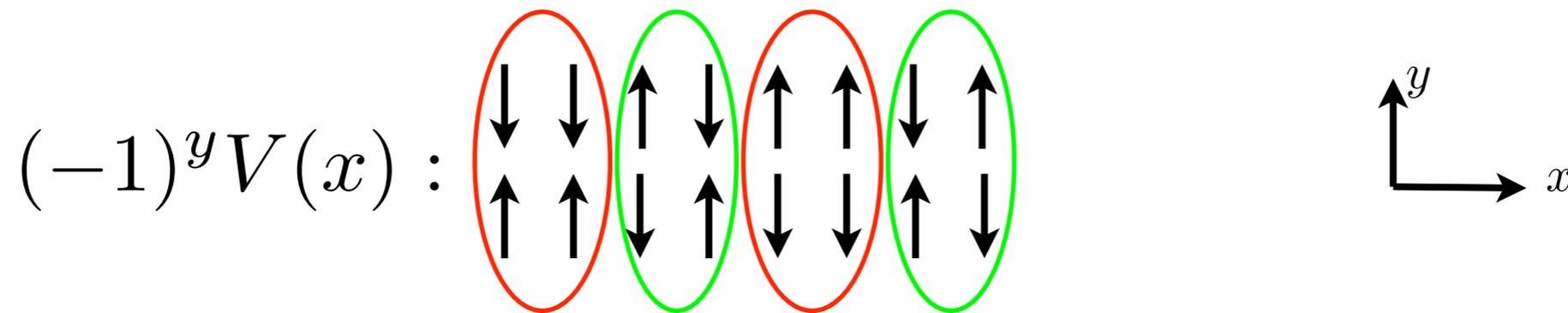


J. Meng et al, arXiv 09
La-BSCCO U18

Can we capture some of this phenomenology in a mean field stripe model?

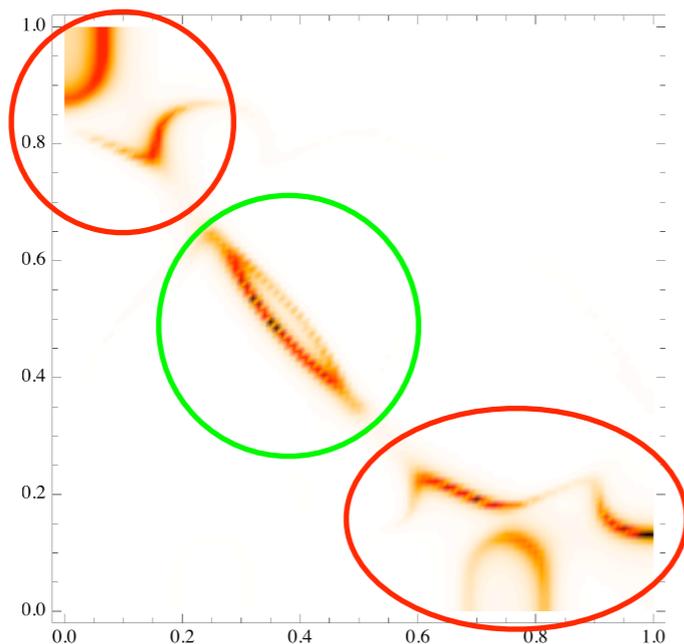
Stripes in mean field

$$m\sigma \sum_{x,y} (-1)^y V(x) n_{x,y,\sigma} = m\sigma \sum_{k_x, k_y, q} V_q c_{k_x, k_y, \sigma}^\dagger c_{k_x - q, k_y - \pi, \sigma}$$



$A(k, \epsilon_F)$

$m=0.25t$, approx 20% doping

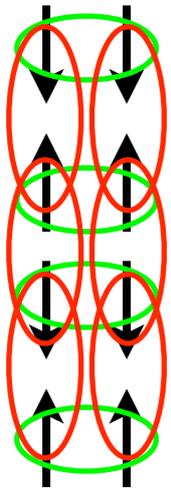


Antinodal states have more weight on the “charge stripes” (higher hole density) and vice versa for nodal states

**The Antinodal states are robust
(in gap states of AF order)**

With pairing on stripes

Single particle caricature of a spin gapped state on hole rich stripes?

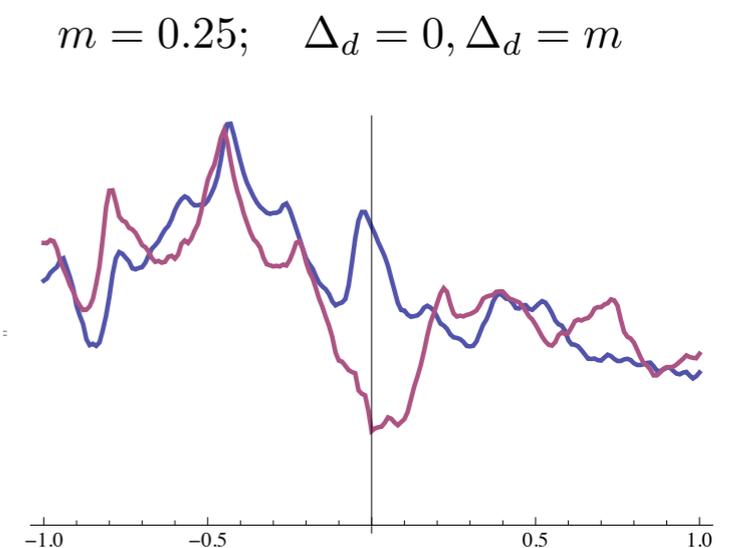
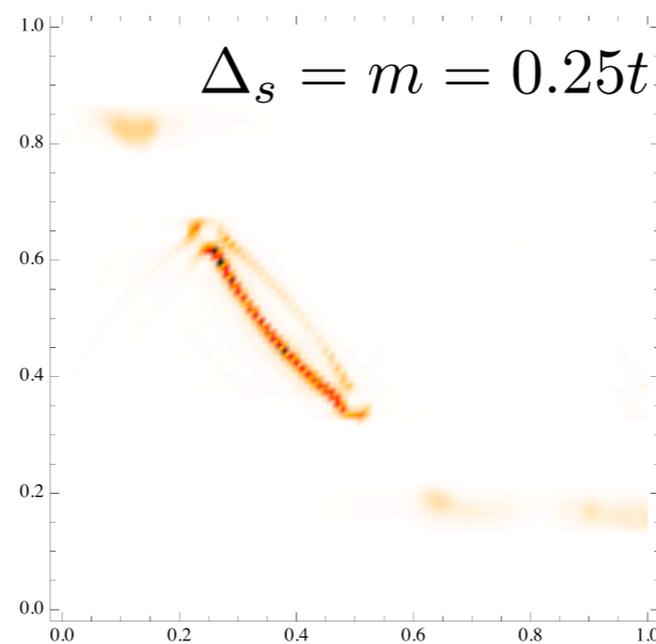
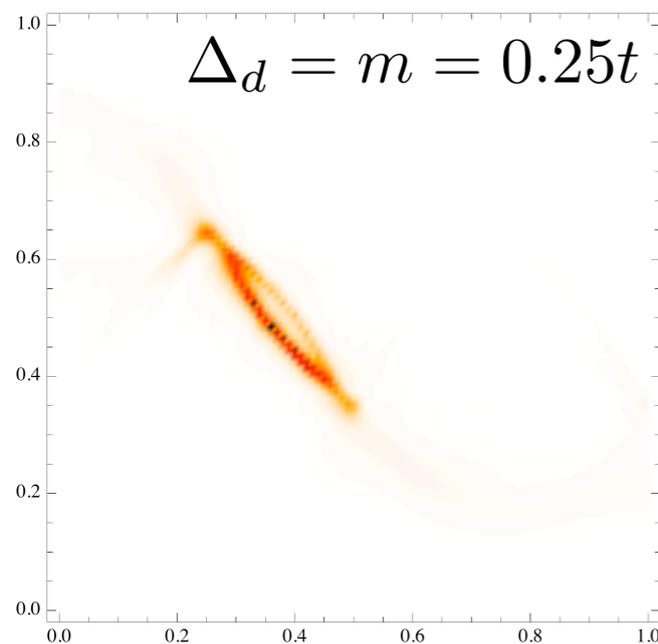


$$\Delta_d e^{i\phi_j} \left(c_{x,y,\uparrow}^\dagger c_{x+1,y\downarrow}^\dagger - c_{x,y,\uparrow}^\dagger c_{x,y+1\downarrow}^\dagger \right) + H.C.$$

$$\Delta_s e^{i\phi_j} c_{x,y,\uparrow}^\dagger c_{x,y\downarrow}^\dagger$$

ϕ_j random phase, uncorrelated between stripes
(1D superconductor along stripe)

Antinodal gap



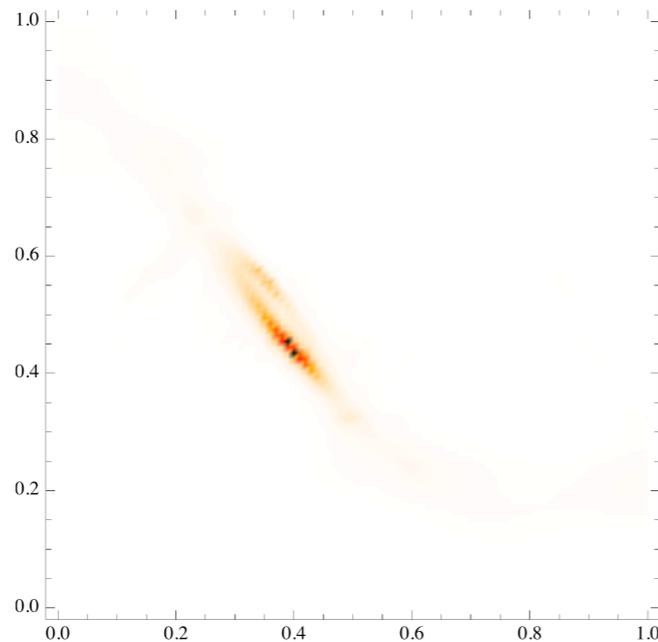
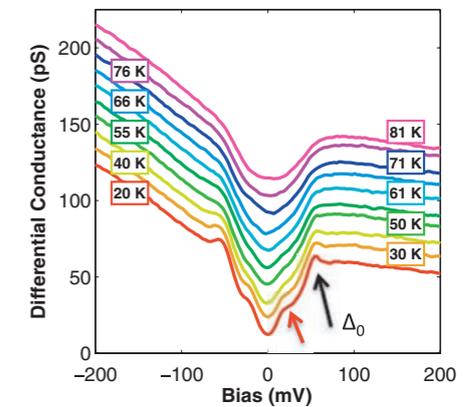
Pseudogap/"Fermi arc" from striped pairing (not smeared d-wave node)

Superconducting state

In a state with glassy stripe order only the $q=0$ pairing component is expected to order

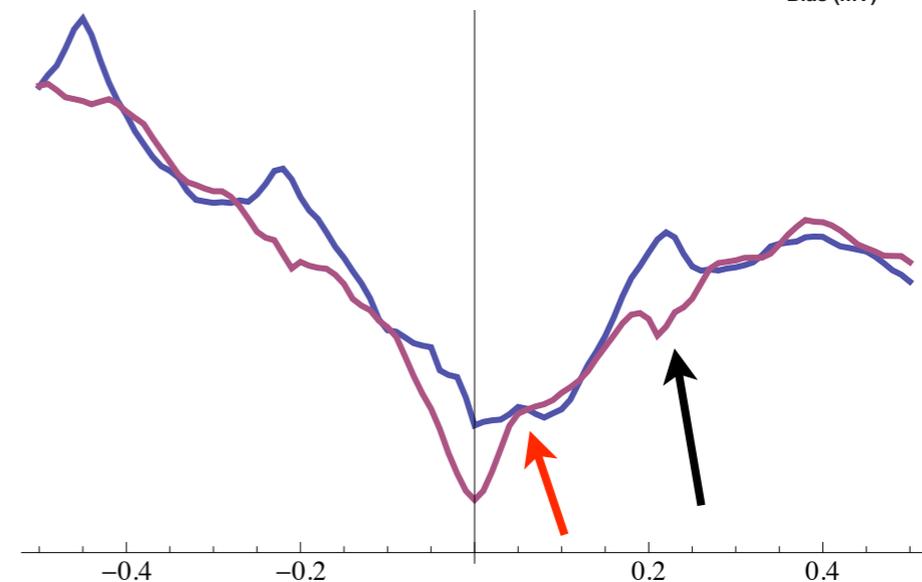
$$\Delta_0(\cos k_x - \cos k_y)$$

Also keeping the phase disordered pairing on stripes



Point node

(Up to stripe reflections)



DOS in sc phase (red)
exhibiting a sub-gap kink.

From gapping the pocket

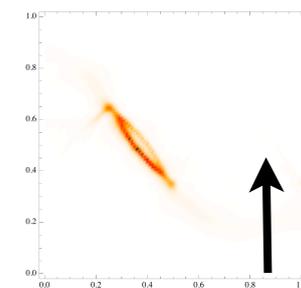
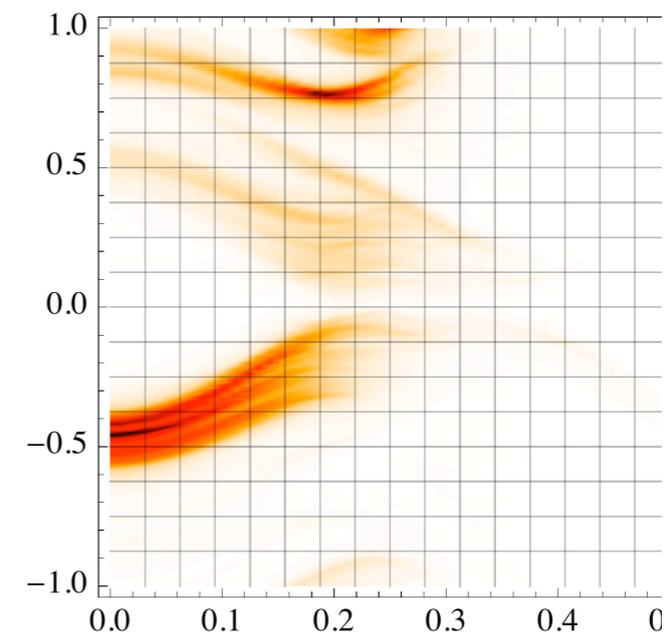
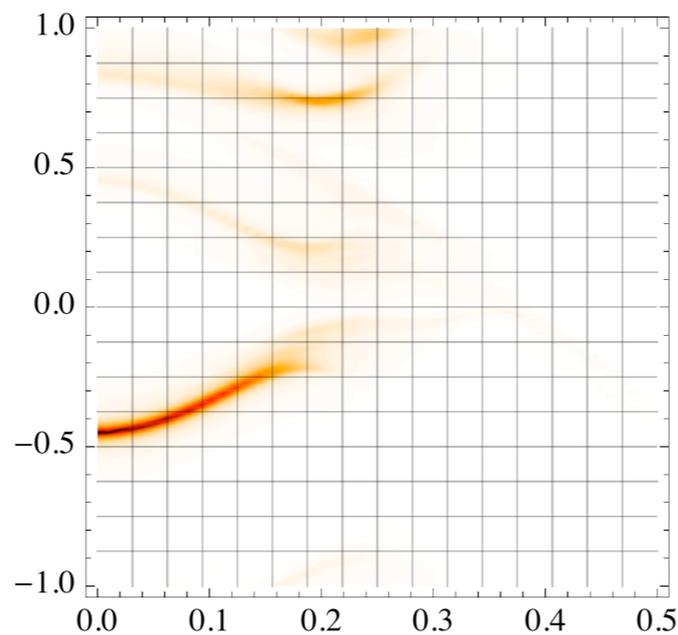
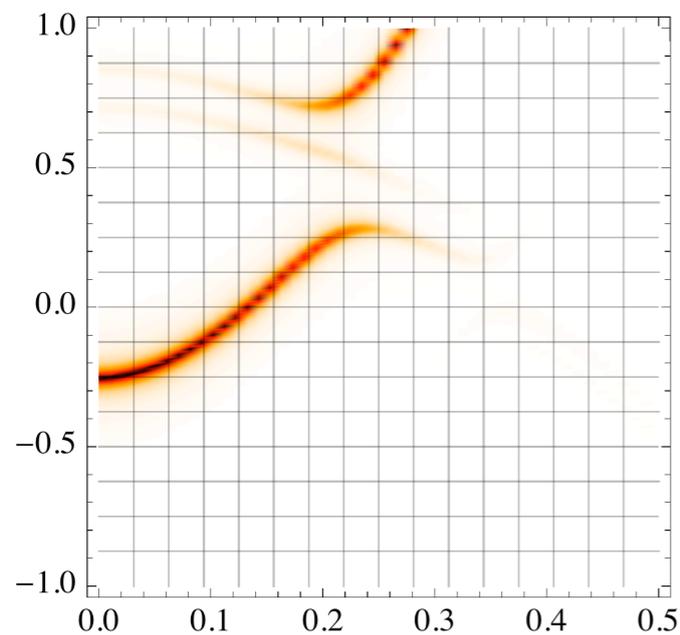
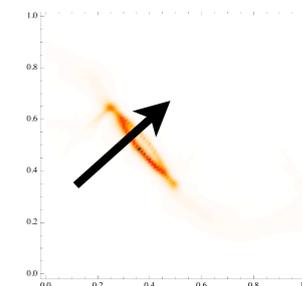
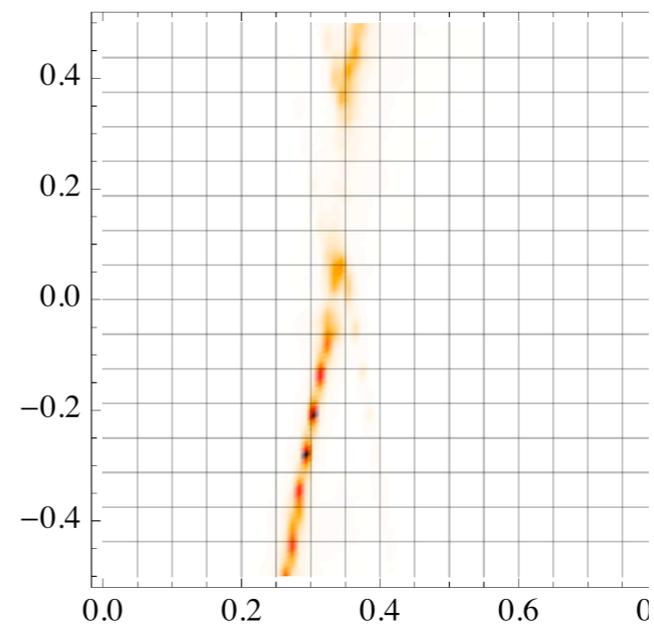
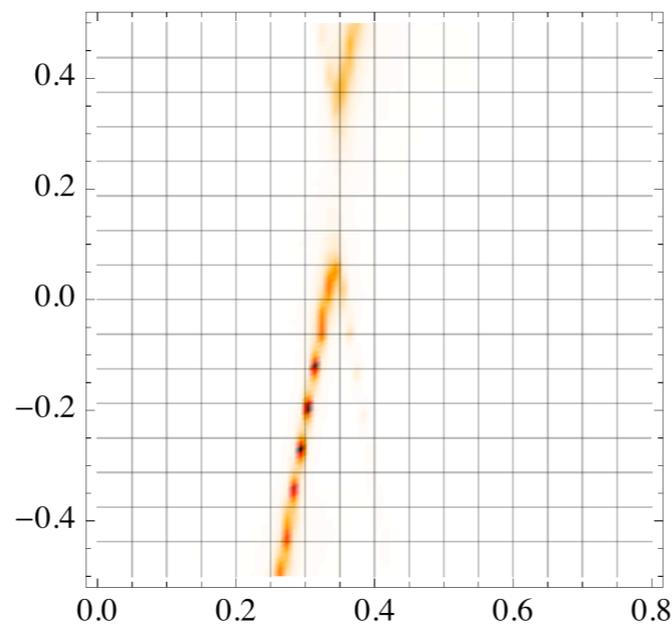
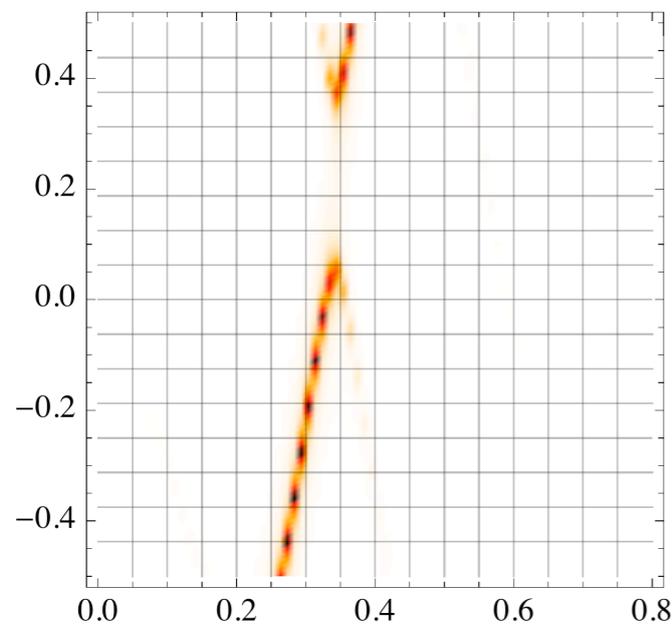
Spectral weight cuts

Only stripe order

Pseudogap state

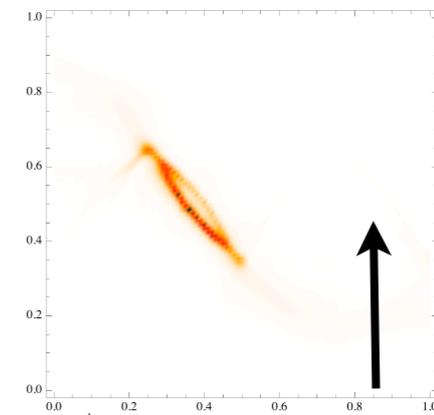
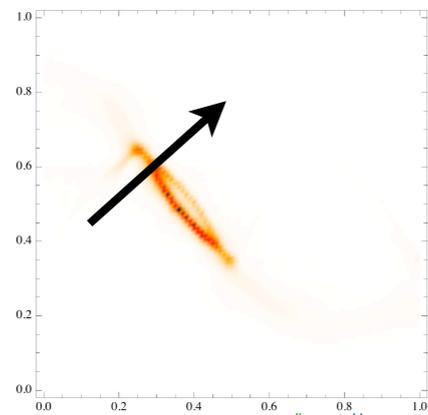
SC state

band dispersing through E_F

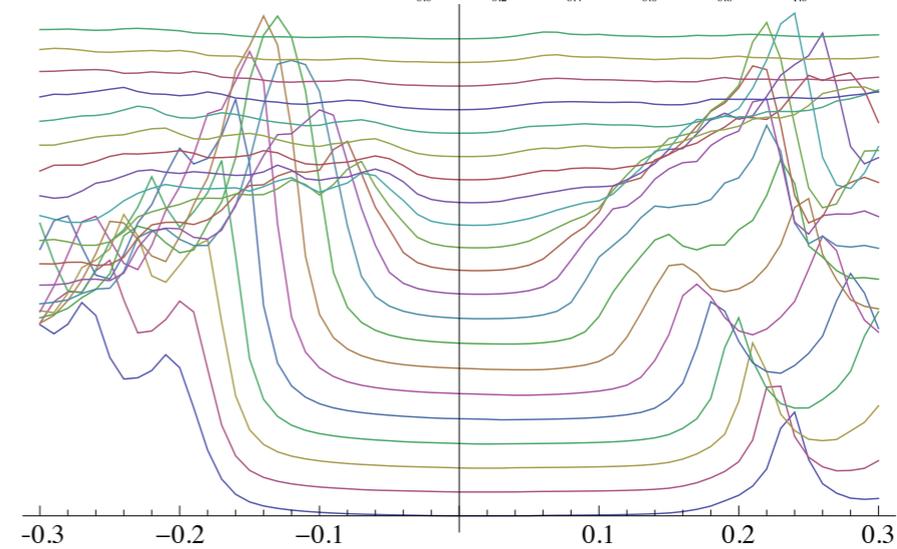
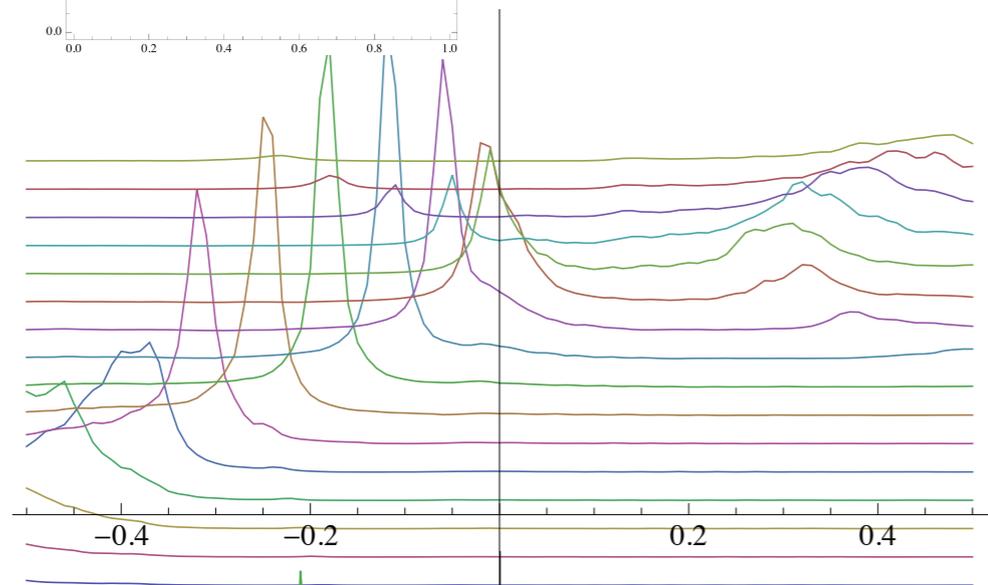


Momentum selective gap from “real space pairing”
(no simple momentum dependence of the pairing)

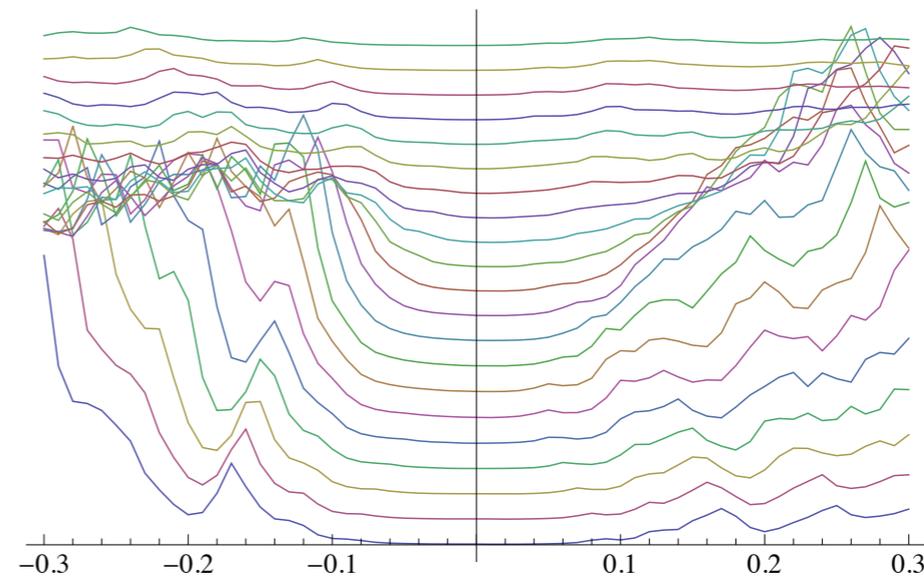
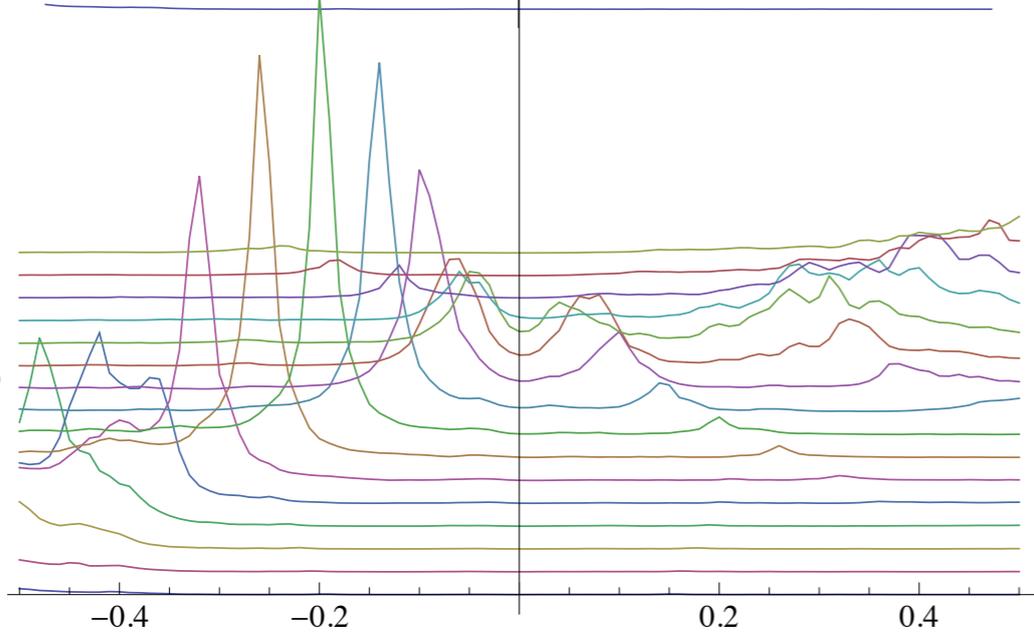
Energy distribution curves



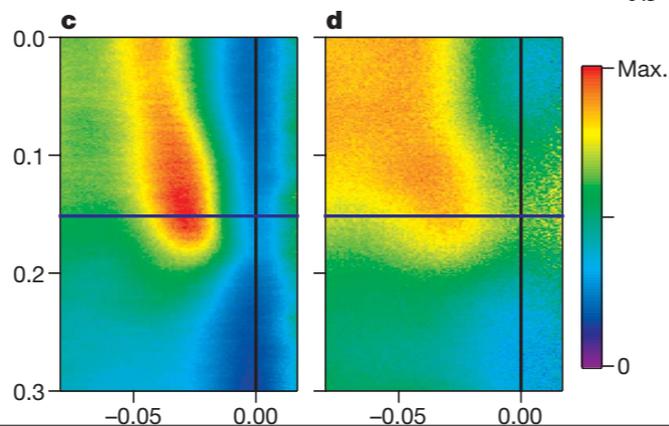
above T_c



below T_c



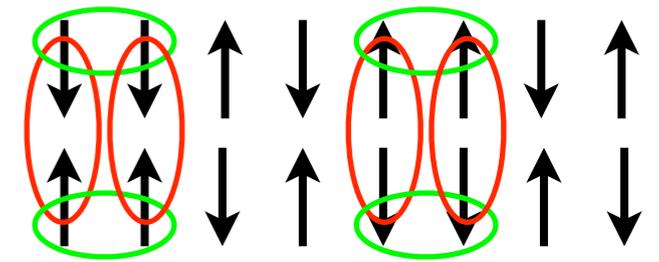
particle-hole
symmetric pseudogap



Yang et al, Nature 2008

(Other) Striped superconductor

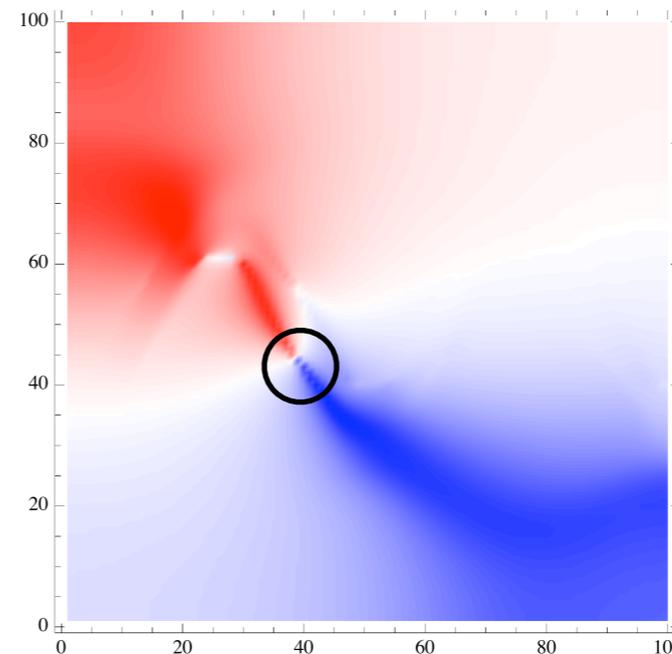
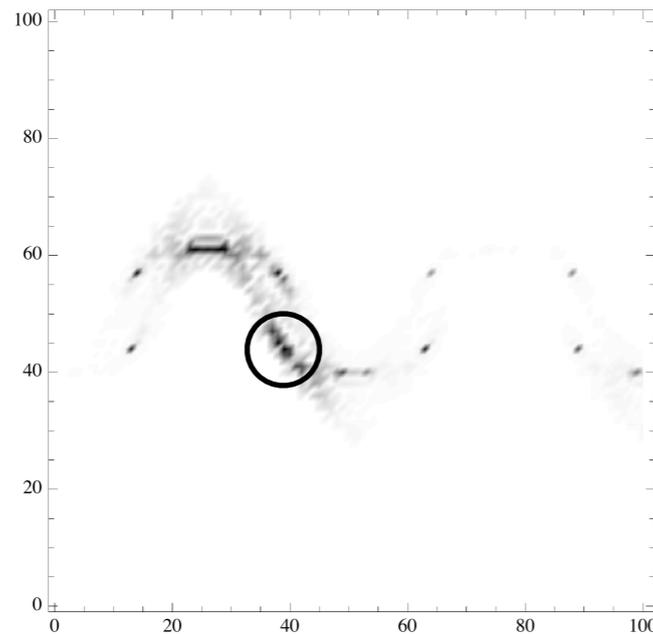
Locking the phase uniformly.



$$\langle c_{k_x, k_y, \uparrow}^\dagger c_{-k_x - q, -k_y, \downarrow}^\dagger \rangle \quad q = 0, \pm\pi/2, \pi$$

Only point nodes (no Fermi surface)

$$\int_{-\delta}^{\delta} A(k, \epsilon_f - w)$$



$$\Delta_{q=0}$$

Reduced superfluid density in the $q=0$ component,
reduced Josephson coupling between different stripe directions (LTT phase of LBCO?)

Summary

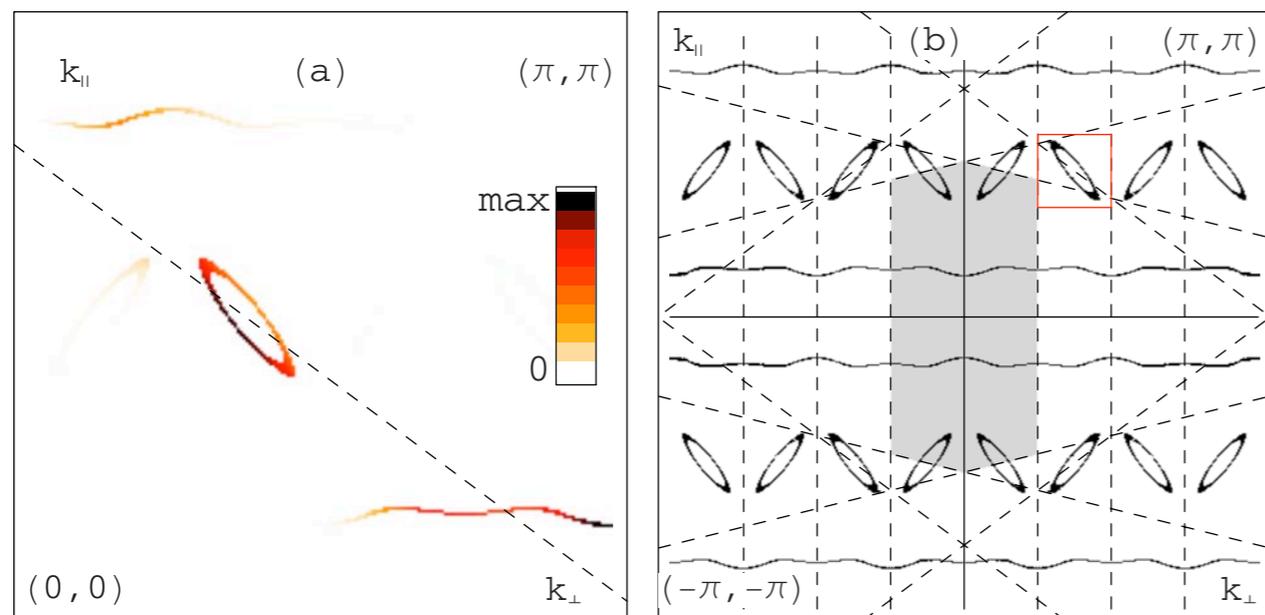
- Stripe order + pairing on stripes => antinodal pseudogap / nodal Fermi surface
- does not rely on d-wave like pairing (it is not a broadened node)
- subgap peak in DOS in SC state due to gapping of the nodal FS

Outlook

- Glassy stripes (including variations in pairing amplitude), should be OK
- **Fluctuating stripes? can we still get the pseudogap?**
(T^* as onset of stripe correlations and striped pair correlations)

Earlier work, M.G. PRB 2008

Ordered



Disordered SDW

