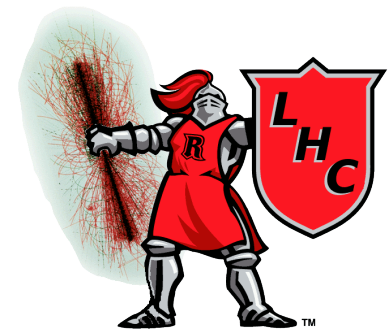


(Non)-Standard Higgs Physics at the LHC

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Rutgers University

**Emmanuel Contreras-Compana, John Paul Chou,
Nathaniel Craig, Jared Evans, Yuri Gershtein,
Richard Gray, Yevgeny Kats, Can Kilic,
Amit Lath, Michael Park,
Sunil Somalwar, Matt Walker**

+ CMS Collaboration



December 17, 2012

Higgs Physics at the LHC

Searching for the 2nd Higgs Doublet

SM Channels: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ZZ$
 $H, h \rightarrow WW$ Reconstruct Masses
New Channels: $H \rightarrow hh$
 $A \rightarrow Zh$

SM Higgs (Precision) Measurements

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ZZ^*, Z\gamma)$ The New Precision EW Physics
 $h \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$ Time Reversal Violation + ...

Using Higgs to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$
 $t \rightarrow ch$

Searching for Higgsino

$\tilde{H} \rightarrow Z, h + \text{Neutralino, Goldstino}$

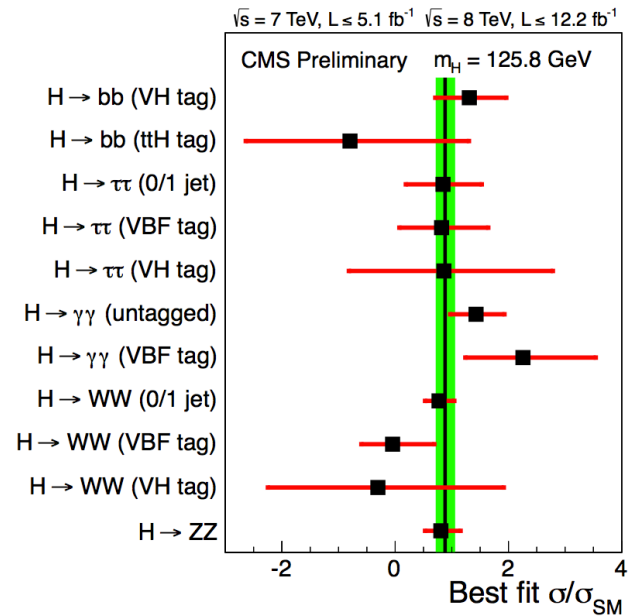
Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

Signals of New Physics in SM Higgs Rate Measurements

Deviations in SM Higgs Couplings

- Specific Underlying Theoretical Framework
- Effective Operator Analysis

Any Deviations at Discovery Level are by Definition Large ...



Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet in SM Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^{\pm}

h - H mix

Large modifications of h couplings Possible

Four Discrete Two Doublet Models that Satisfy Glashow-Weinberg Condition

Four types of Couplings - Two Parameters, α, β Correlations (see paper)

	2HDM I	2HDM II	2HDM III	2HDM IV
u	Φ_2	Φ_2	Φ_2	Φ_2
d	Φ_2	Φ_1	Φ_2	Φ_1
e	Φ_2	Φ_1	Φ_1	Φ_2

	2HDM I	2HDM II	2HDM III	2HDM IV
hVV	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$
hQu	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$
hQd	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$
hLe	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$
HVV	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$
HQu	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$
HQd	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$
HLe	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \cos \beta$	$\sin \alpha / \sin \beta$
AVV	0	0	0	0
AQu	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$
AQd	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$
ALe	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$\tan \beta$	$-\cot \beta$

Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet in SM Higgs Boson Rate Measurements

(Craig, ST)

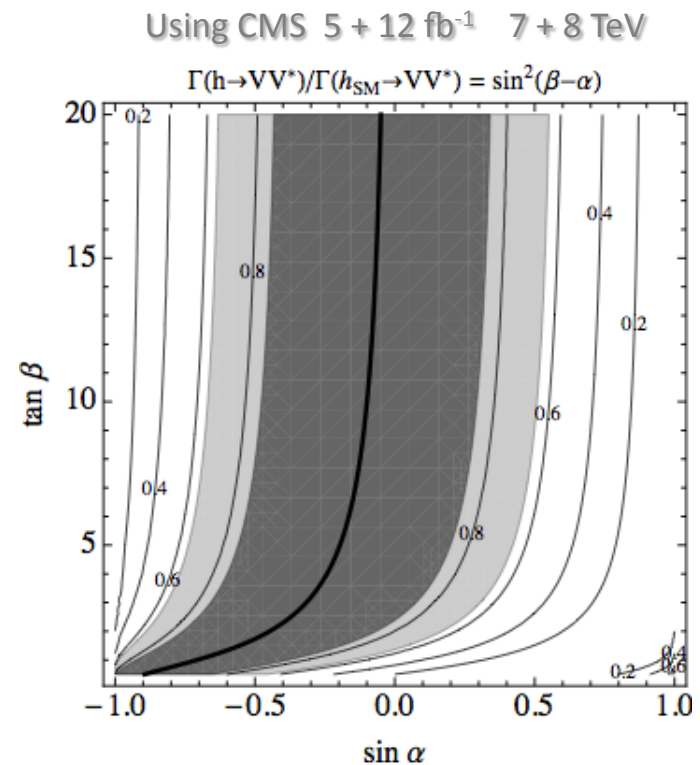
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Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^\pm

h-H mix

Large modifications of
h couplings Possible

Four Discrete Two Doublet
Models that Satisfy
Glashow-Weinberg Condition

Four types of Couplings -
Two Parameters, α, β
Correlations

$h, H \rightarrow VV$

$h, H, A \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^{\pm}

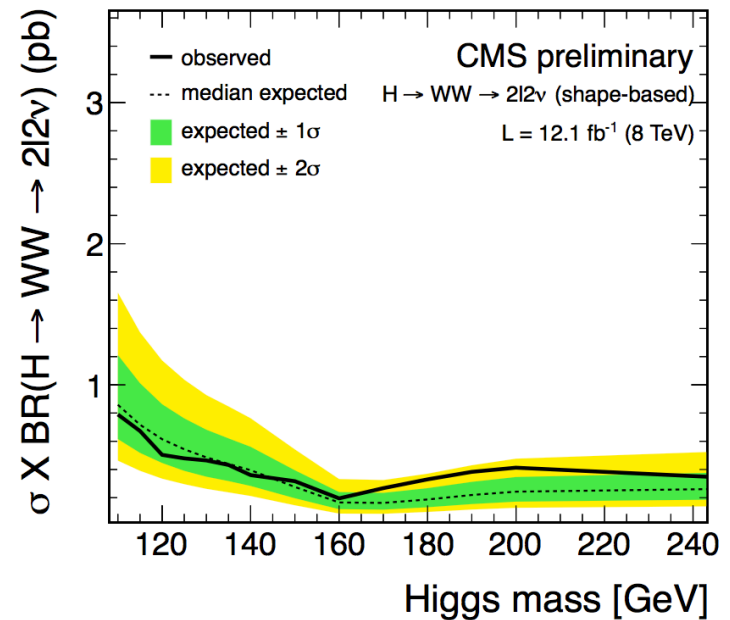
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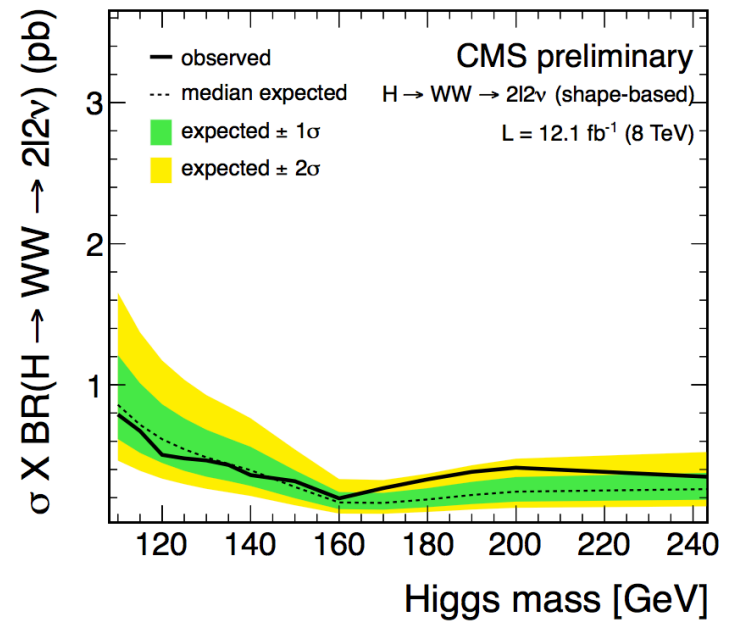
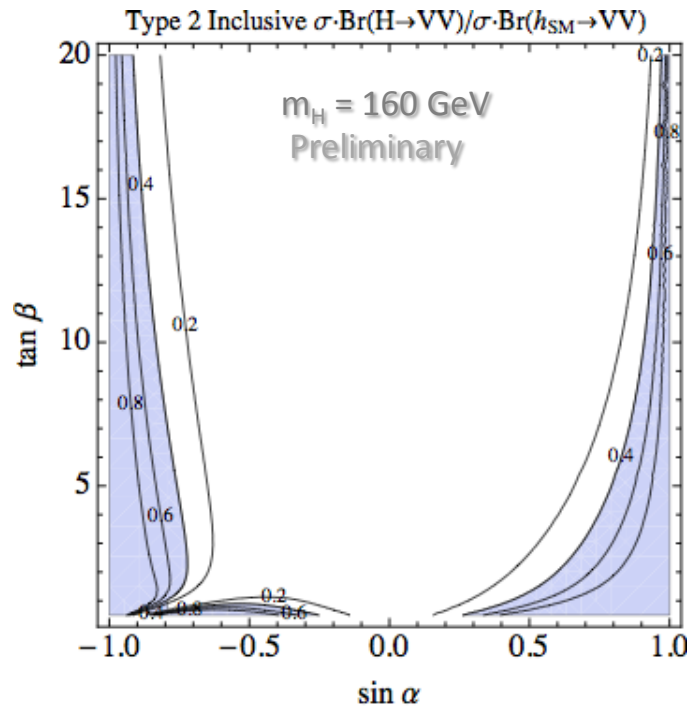


Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

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$H \rightarrow VV$

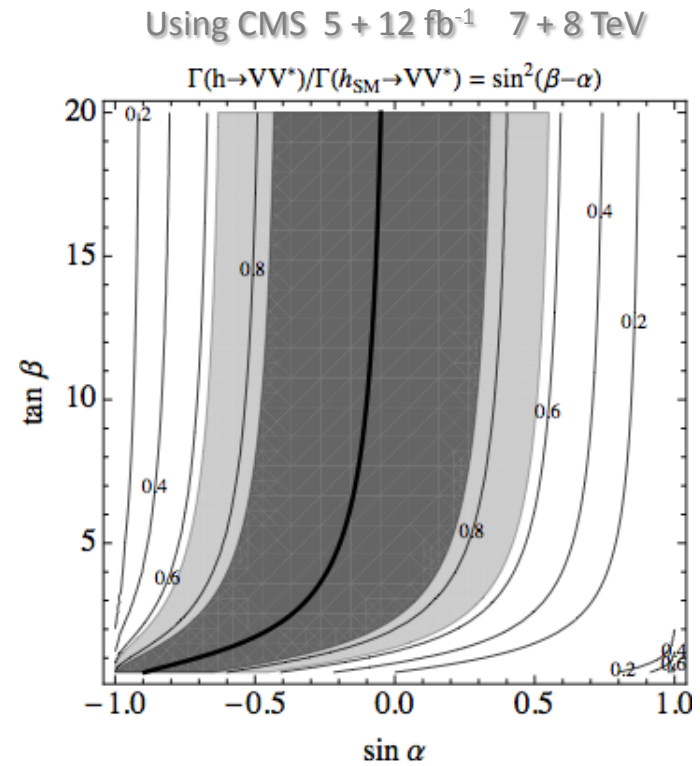
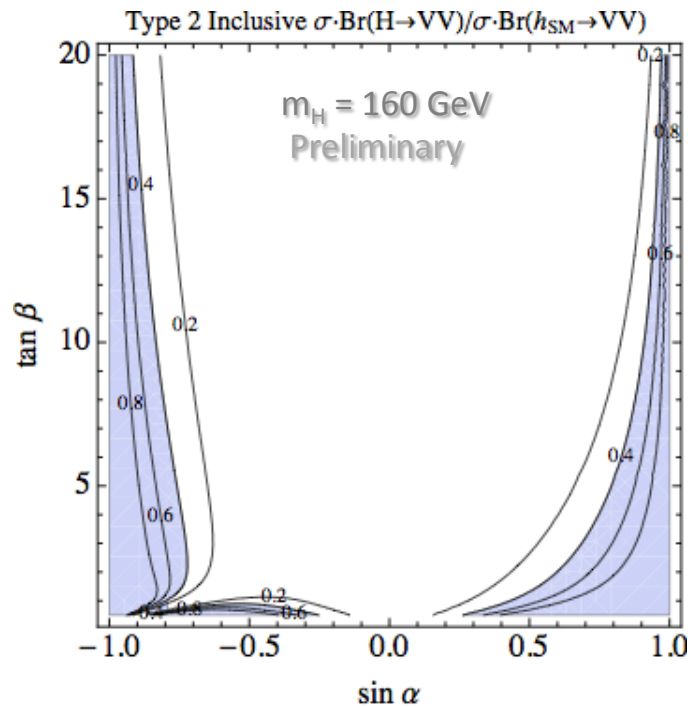


Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^{\pm}

$H \rightarrow VV$



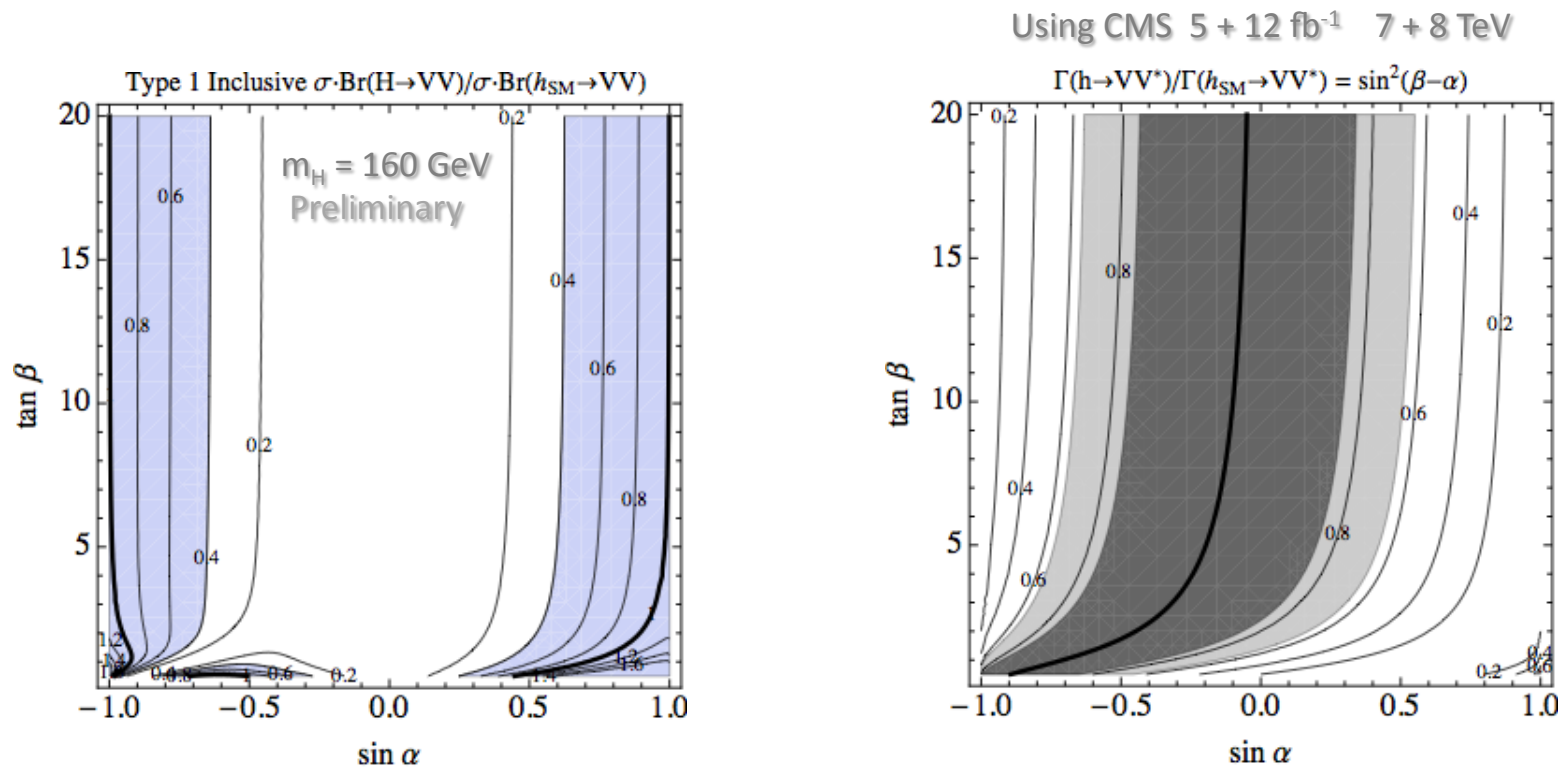
$h \rightarrow VV$ Deviations more Sensitive than
 $H \rightarrow VV$ Search (for now) ...
(More Later in Talk)

Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^{\pm}

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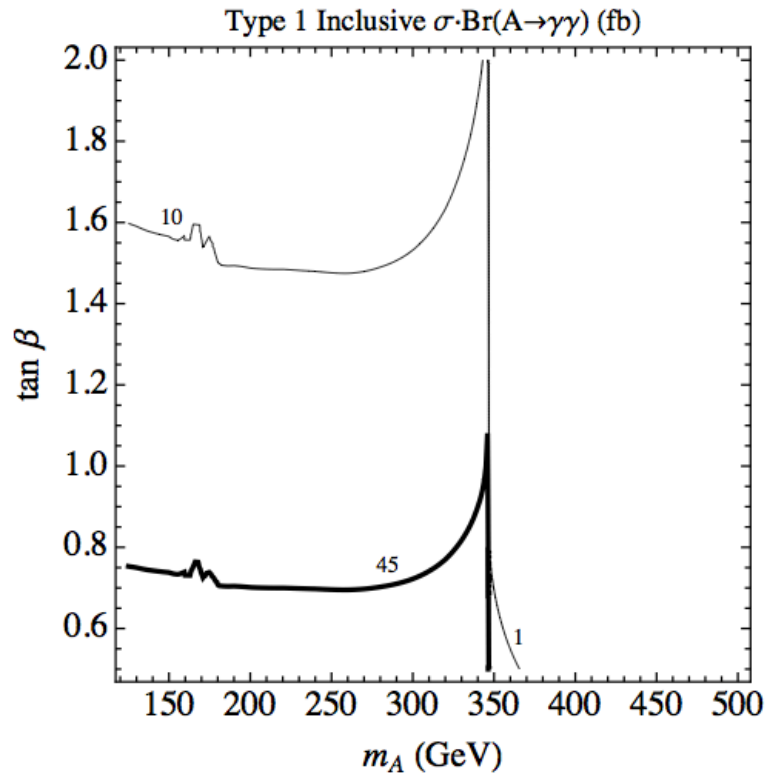
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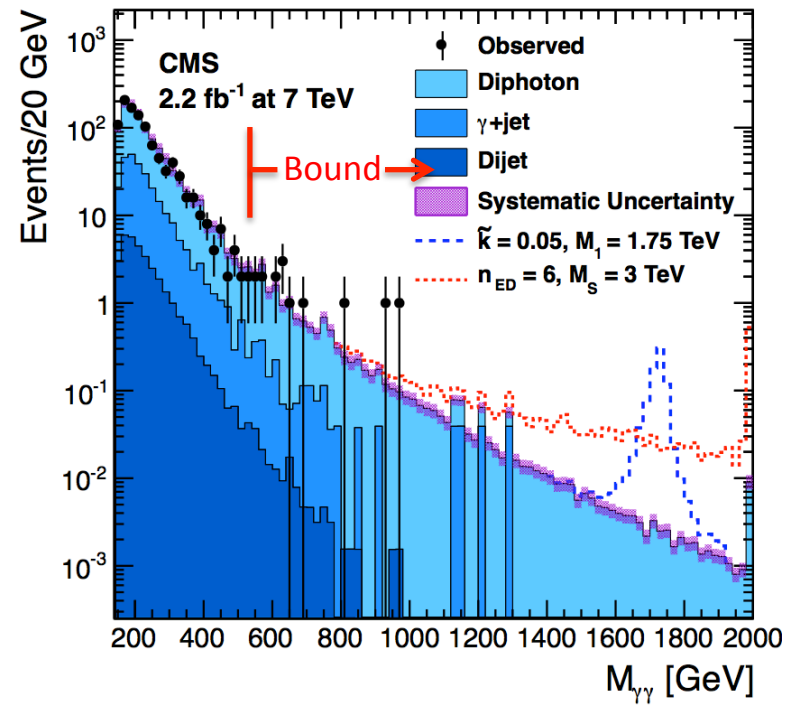
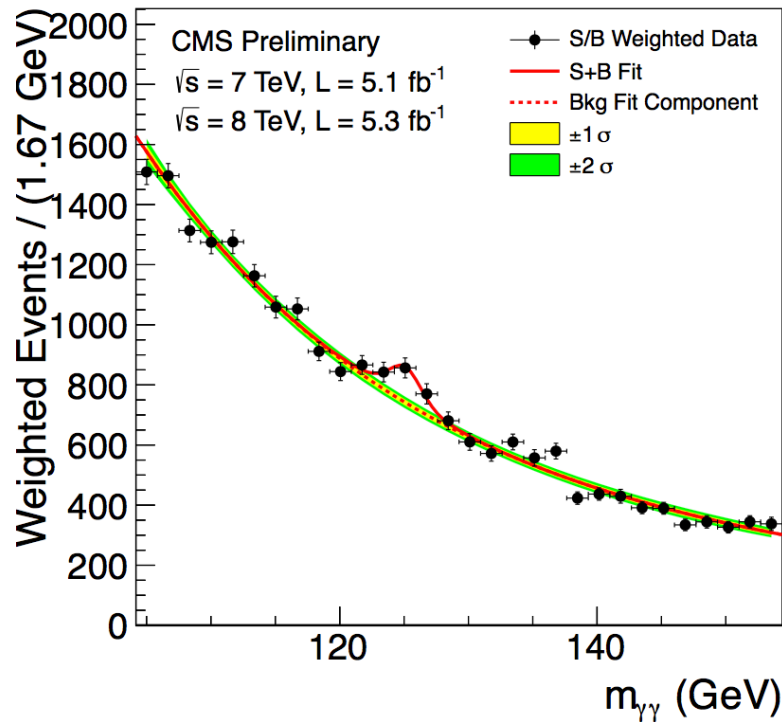
$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 45$ fb
for $m_h = 125$ GeV

Searching for 2nd Higgs Doublet Extra Higgs Bosons in SM Channels

(Craig, ST)

Two Higgs Doublets h, A, H, H^{\pm}

$h, A, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



Multi-Lepton Searches

(CMS)

Extremely Sensitive Probes
for New Physics

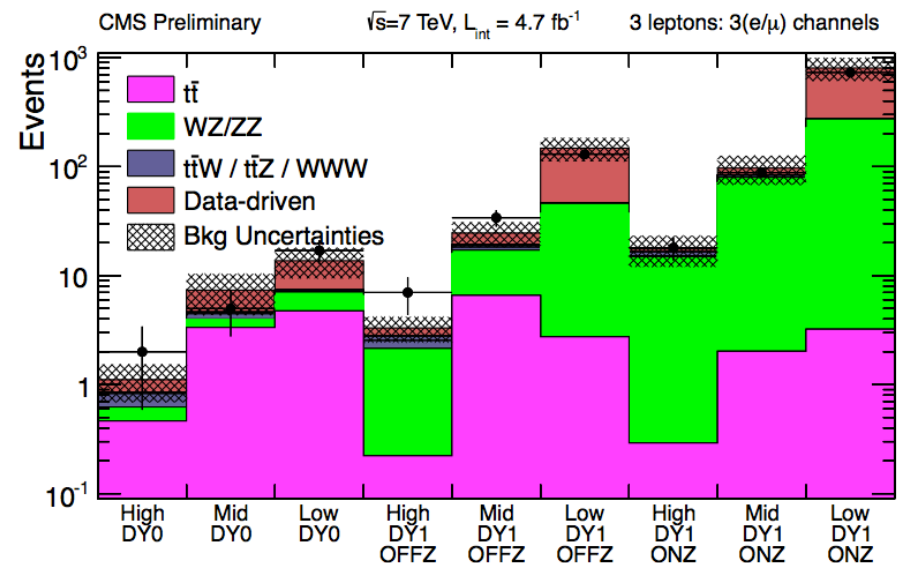
Exclusive Channels Based on

All Flavor + Charge Combinations
Two or More Leptons (and taus)
HT, MET, ST, ...
b-tags, ... , jets
Kinematics Discriminants + ...

Events \rightarrow Channels Lowest to
Highest Background Exclusively

Maximizes Sensitivity
(Given Signal may Overlap with
Low Background Channels)

Exclusive Combination of All
(100's) of Channels



Multi-Lepton Signals of Higgs

(Contreras-Compana, Craig, Gray, Kilic, Park, Somalwar, ST)

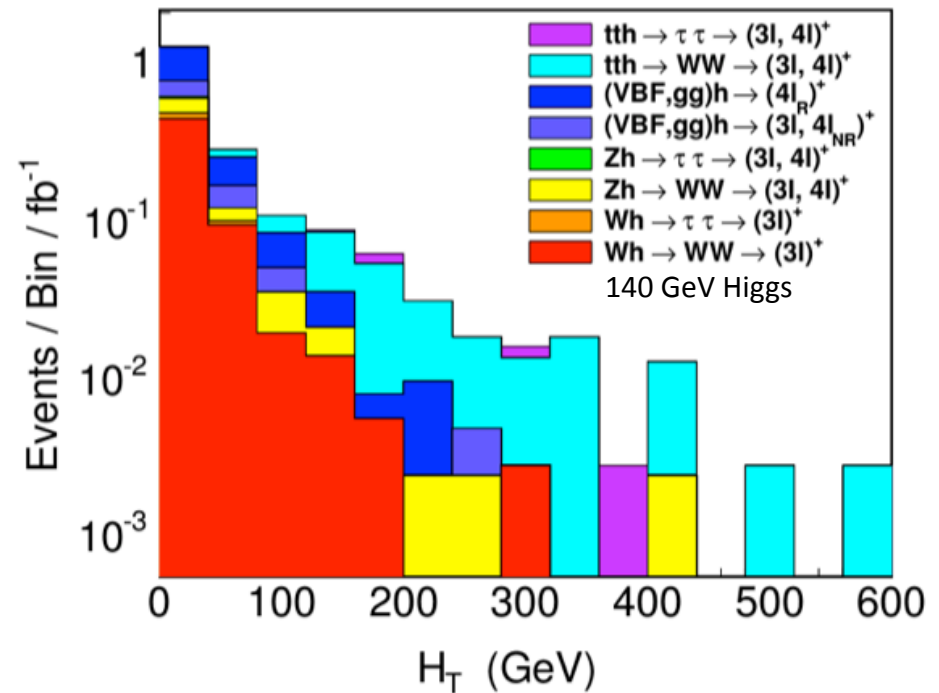
Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate Multi-lepton Search ...

Turn Around - Multi-Leptons as Search for Higgs

h : (120-150) GeV
(11 Signal Topologies)

Production	Decay
$gg \rightarrow h$	$h \rightarrow 4\ell$
$VBF \rightarrow h$	$h \rightarrow 4\ell$
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Wh$	$Wh \rightarrow WWW, W\tau\tau, WZZ$
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow Zh$	$Zh \rightarrow ZWW, Z\tau\tau, ZZZ$
$t\bar{t}h$	$t\bar{t}h \rightarrow t\bar{t}WW, t\bar{t}\tau\tau, t\bar{t}ZZ$

Multi-Lepton Non-Resonant Channels Exceed Resonant 4 Lepton Channel



Signal Spread Out over Many Channels
Minimal Significance in Any Given Channel

Multi-Lepton Signals of Higgs

(Contreras-Compana, Craig, Gray, Kilic, Park, Somalwar, ST)

Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate
Multi-lepton Search ...

Turn Around - Multi-Leptons as Search for Higgs
No Kinematic Optimization

h : (120-150) GeV
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$t\bar{t}h$	$t\bar{t}h \rightarrow t\bar{t}WW, t\bar{t}\tau\tau, t\bar{t}ZZ$

Multi-Lepton Non-Resonant
Channels Exceed Resonant
4 Lepton Channel

Signal Spread Out over Many Channels
Minimal Significance in Any Given Channel

Estimated σ / σ_{SM} Limit 5 fb^{-1}

	120 GeV	130 GeV	140 GeV	150 GeV
All Contributions				
Standard Model Higgs	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.8
Fermi-phobic Higgs	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.0
b -phobic Higgs	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Non-resonant Contributions				
Standard Model Higgs	5.8	3.8	3.0	2.6
Fermi-phobic Higgs	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.2
b -phobic Higgs	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2

Calculated $A(m_h)$ for All Topologies
Exclusive Combination - (extrapolation)
(c.f. CDF Simplified Model Topology Study)

Illustrates Power of Multi-Channel
Multi-Lepton Search

Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Gray, Park, Kilic, Somalar, ST)

Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate
Multi-lepton Search ...

$$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} \cdot \mathcal{A}(pp \rightarrow f) = \sum_t \sigma(pp \rightarrow t) \mathcal{A}(pp \rightarrow t \rightarrow f) \prod_a \text{Br}_a(t \rightarrow f)$$

h/A/H[±]/H :
125/230/230/500 GeV
(105 Signal Topologies)

Sensitivity Beyond
Standard Searches

Production	Decay
gg → h	h → 4ℓ
VBF → h	h → 4ℓ
gg → H	H → 4ℓ
	H → hh → 4W, WWττ, 4τ, ZZb \bar{b} , ZZWW, 4Z, ZZττ
	H → AA → 4τ
	H → AA → ττZh → ττZWW, ττZττ, ττZb \bar{b} , ττZZZ
	H → AA → ZhZh → ZZWWWW, ZZWWττ, ZZWWb \bar{b} , ZZττb \bar{b} , ZZττττ
	H → AA → ZhZh → ZZb \bar{b} b \bar{b} , ZZZZb \bar{b} , ZZZZττ, ZZZZWW, ZZZZZZ
	H → H ⁺ H ⁻ → WhWh → WWWWWW, WWWWττ, WWWWb \bar{b} , WWττττ
	H → H ⁺ H ⁻ → WhWh → WWττb \bar{b} , WWZZb \bar{b} , WWWWZZ, WWZZZZ, WWZZττ
	H → H ⁺ H ⁻ → τνWh → τνWWW, τνWττ, τνWZZ
	H → H ⁺ H ⁻ → tbWh → tbWWW, tbWττ, tbWZZ
	H → ZA → Zττ
	H → ZA → ZZh → ZZττ, ZZWW, ZZb \bar{b} , ZZZZ
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t \bar{t} A	t \bar{t} A → t \bar{t} ττ
	t \bar{t} A → t \bar{t} Zh → t \bar{t} ZWW, t \bar{t} Zττ, t \bar{t} Zb \bar{b} , t \bar{t} ZZZ

Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Gray, Park, Kilic, Somalar, ST)

Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate
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	H → ZA → Zττ
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	H → ZA → Zττ
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gg → A	A → Zh → ZWW, Zττ, ZZZ
q \bar{q} → Wh	Wh → WWW, Wττ, WZZ
q \bar{q} → Zh	Zh → ZWW, Zττ, ZZZ
t \bar{t} h	t \bar{t} h → t \bar{t} WW, t \bar{t} ττ, t \bar{t} ZZ
t \bar{t} A	t \bar{t} A → t \bar{t} ττ
	t \bar{t} A → t \bar{t} Zh → t \bar{t} ZWW, t \bar{t} Zττ, t \bar{t} Zb \bar{b} , t \bar{t} ZZZ

Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

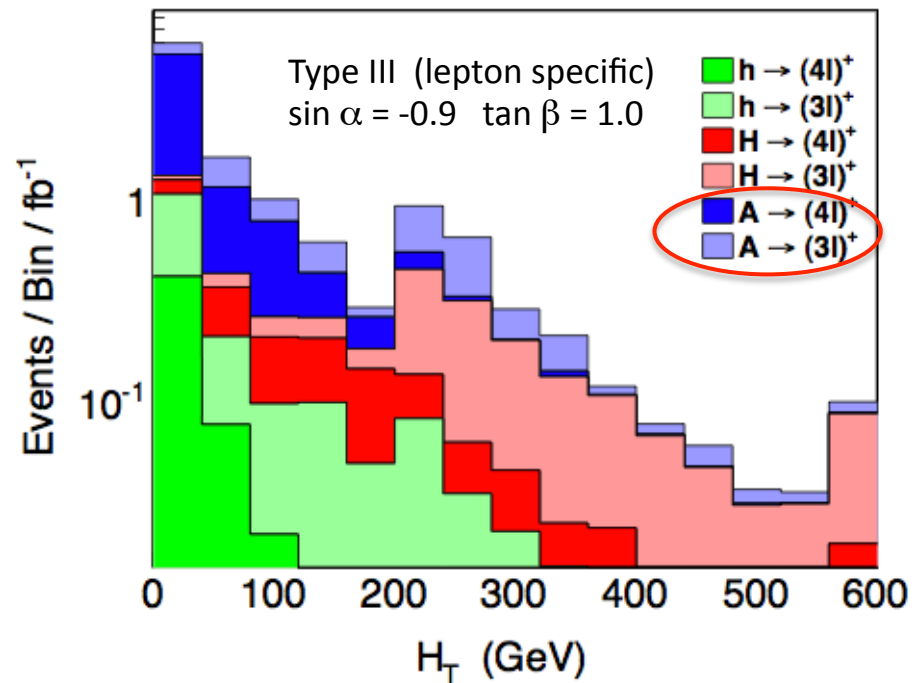
(Craig, Evans, Gray, Park,
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Multi-lepton Search ...

$h/A/H^\pm/H$:
125/230/230/500 GeV
(105 Signal Topologies)

Sensitivity Beyond
Standard Searches

...



Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Gray, Park, Kilic, Somalar, ST)

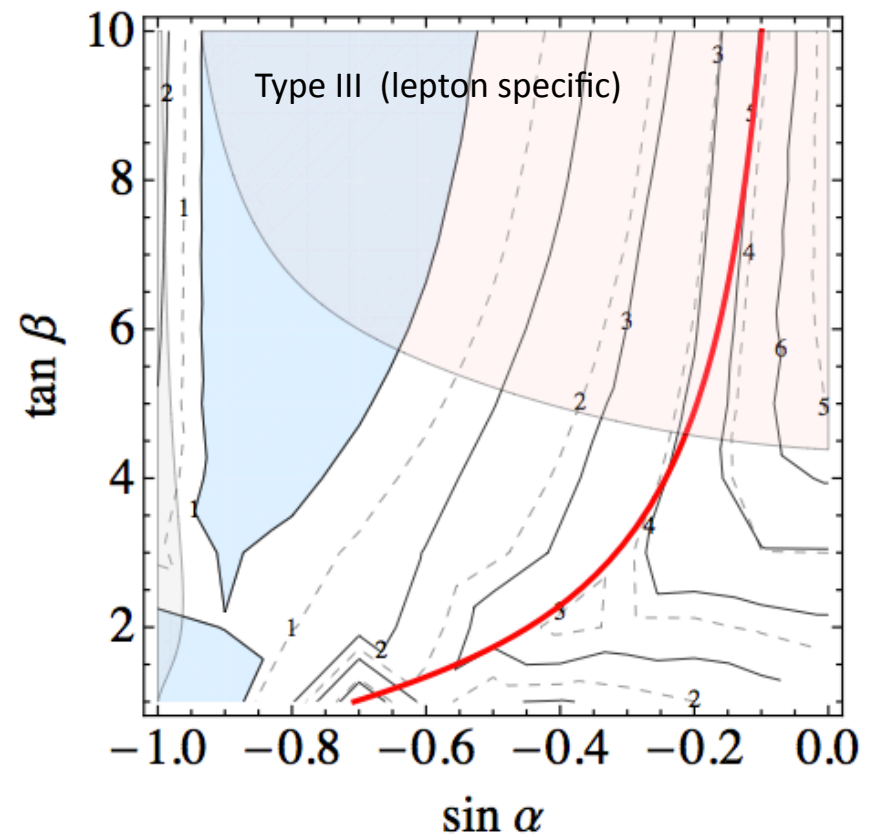
Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate
Multi-lepton Search ...

$h/A/H^\pm/H$:
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(105 Signal Topologies)

Sensitivity Beyond
Standard Searches

...

Using CMS 5 fb⁻¹ 7 TeV

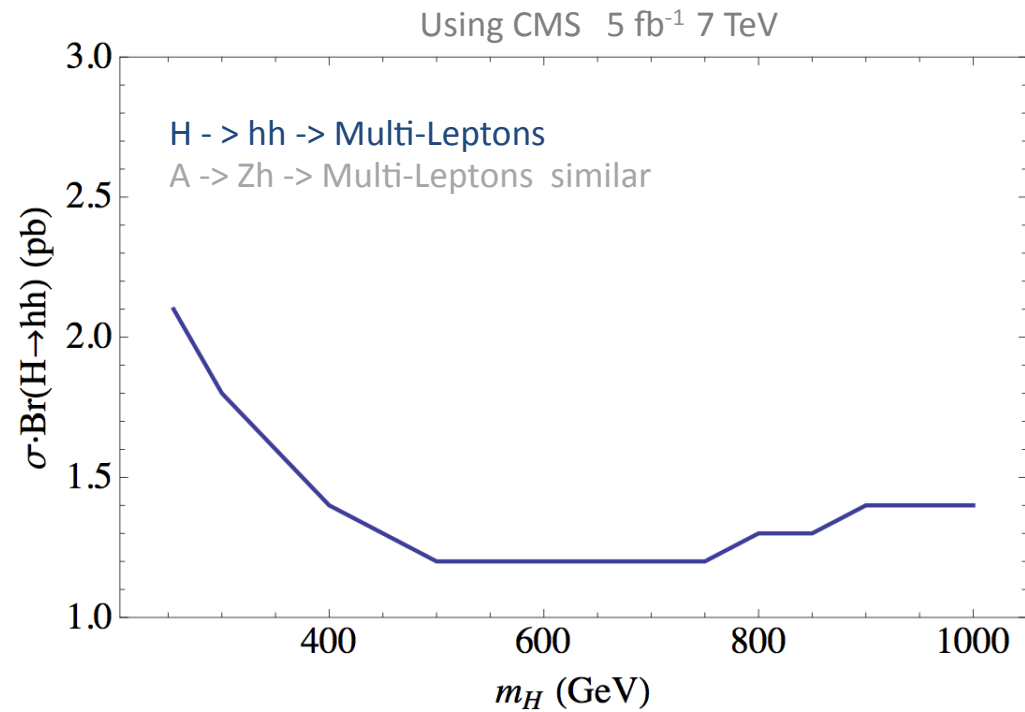


Blue Multi-Lepton Excluded
Gray H ->VV Excluded

Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

(Craig, Evans, Gray, Park, Kilic, Somalwar, ST)

Higgs Final States Will Eventually Contaminate Multi-lepton Search ...



First Bounds on di-Higgs Production from Existing Data

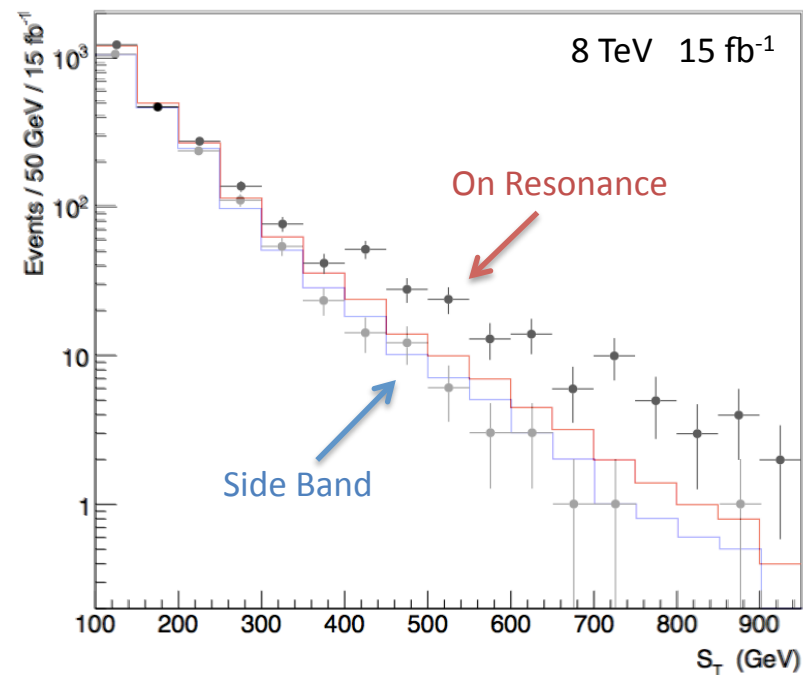
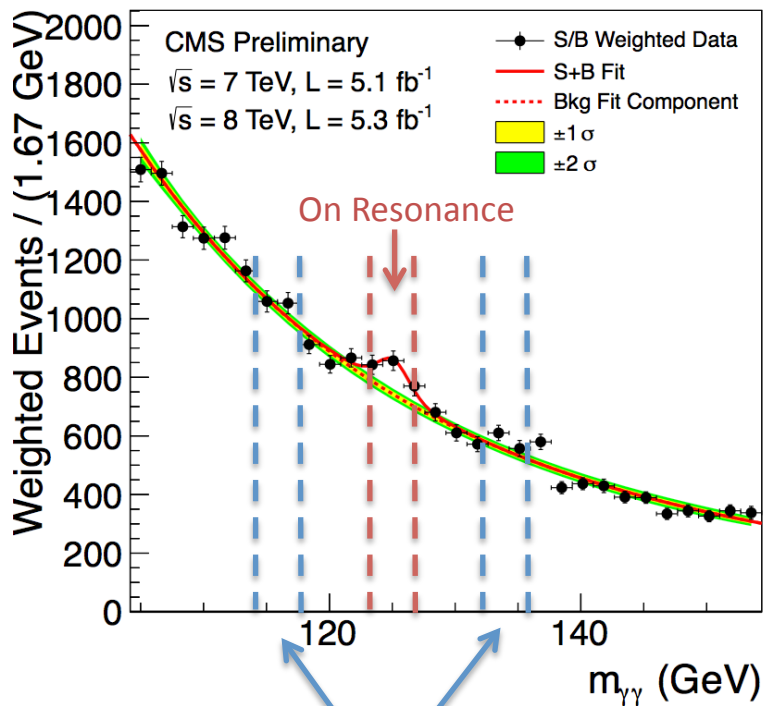
Using Higgs to Discover New Physics

(Gershtein, Chou,
Y. Kats, ST)

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$ (On-Resonance + Upper and Lower Side Bands)

Even Blunt Variables Suffice + More focused + ...



Blue = Side Band Background
 Red = On Resonance SM Higgs +
 Background + Stop $\rightarrow h + X$

Using Higgs to Discover New Physics

(Gershtein, Chou,
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Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

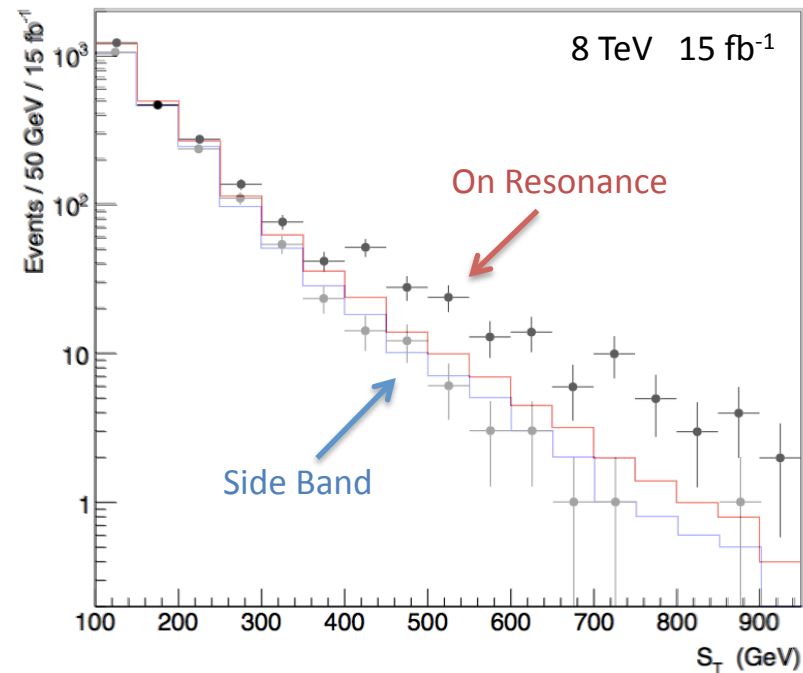
$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + X$ (On-Resonance + Upper and Lower Side Bands)

↑ Even Blunt Variables Suffice + More focused + ...

Stop Pair Production 250 GeV
with stop \rightarrow b + Higgsino and
Higgsino \rightarrow h + Goldstino

Many other Examples ...

Compare SM $t\bar{t}$ benchmark



Blue = Side Band Background
Red = On Resonance SM Higgs +
Background + Stop \rightarrow h + X

Using Higgs to Discover New Physics

(Craig, Evans, Gray,
Park, Somalwar, ST,
Walker)

Use 125 GeV Higgs as Calibration to Search for New Physics

$h \rightarrow WW^*, ZZ^*, \tau\tau \rightarrow$ Multi-Leptons + X

tt Pair Production with

$t \rightarrow c h$ and $t \rightarrow$ leptonic

First Use of Higgs Boson to Search for
New Physics in Existing Data

First Direct Probe of Flavor Violation in
Higgs sector (for fermion that is most
strongly coupled to Higgs Sector)

5 fb⁻¹ Multi-Lepton 7 TeV Data:

$Br(t \rightarrow c h) < 2.7\%$

(with b-tags + kinematics
in progress)

Precision Probes of New Physics

Electroweak Observables

$G_F, m_W, m_Z, \Gamma_Z, A_{FB}, \dots$

Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

$$H \equiv \langle H \rangle$$

$$\frac{\xi_T}{M^2} (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H)$$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \xi_{S12}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H B^{\mu\nu}$$

PDG

$$S = 0.01 \pm 0.10$$

$$T = 0.03 \pm 0.11$$

Systematics: $m_t, \ln(m_h), \alpha_S, \dots$

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

σ , Br (Initial \rightarrow h \rightarrow Final)

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}$ (Initial \rightarrow h \rightarrow Final)

Best Channels:

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br}$ (Inclusive \rightarrow h \rightarrow
Resonant Final)

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)}$$

Best Channels: (Ratios)

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Inclusive} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Resonant Final})$

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \simeq \frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \Big|_{\text{SM}} \left[1 + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{\alpha}{4\pi v^2} \frac{M^2}{\xi} \right) \right]$$

Best Channels: (Ratios)

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Inclusive} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Resonant Final})$

Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

$$H \equiv \langle H \rangle + h$$

$$\frac{\xi_T}{M^2} (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H)$$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \xi_{S12}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H B^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_1^2 \xi_{S11}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_2^2 \xi_{S22}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu} W^{\mu\nu}$$

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

$$\frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \simeq \frac{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\text{Br}(h \rightarrow ZZ)} \Big|_{\text{SM}} \left[1 + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{\alpha}{4\pi v^2} \frac{M^2}{\xi} \right) \right]$$

Best Channels: (Ratios)

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Inclusive} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Resonant Final})$

Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

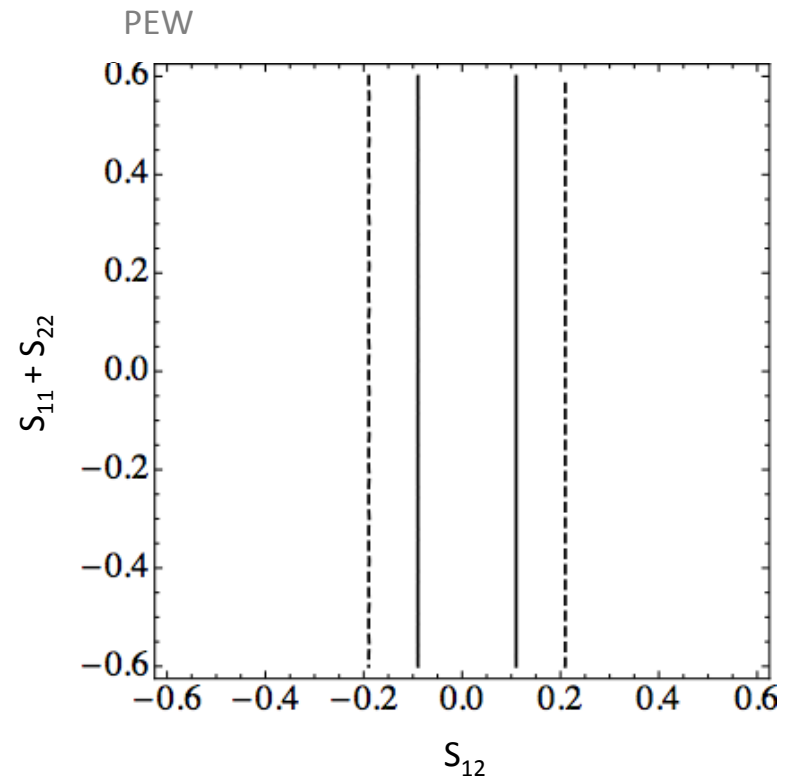
$$H \equiv \langle H \rangle + h$$

$$\frac{\xi_T}{M^2} (H^\dagger D_\mu H)(H^\dagger D^\mu H)$$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \xi_{S12}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H B^{\mu\nu}$$

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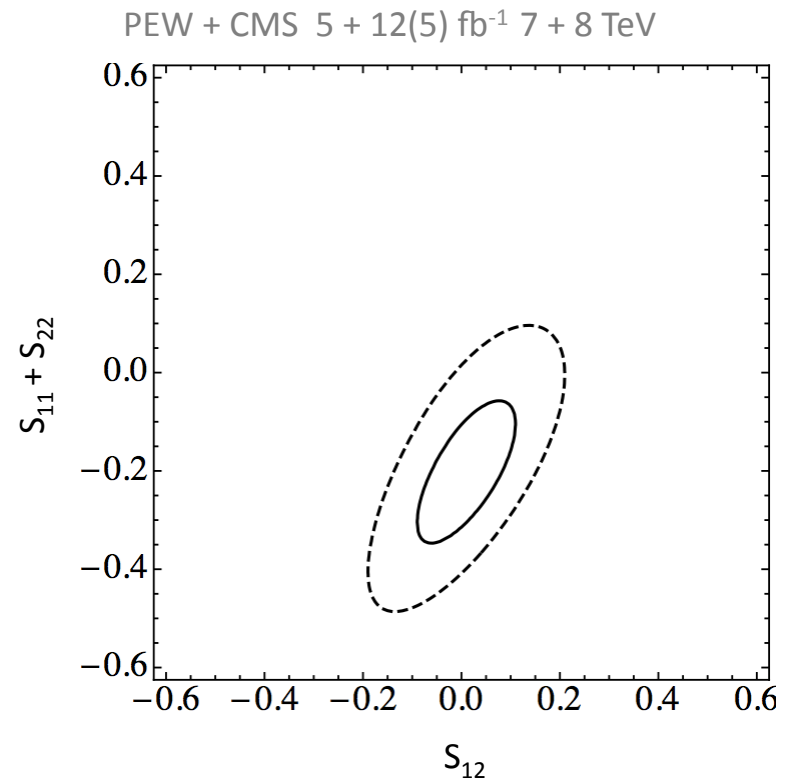
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Systematics: Statistics, Resonant-Continuum Separation + Interference, ...

Precision Physics Through the Higgs

(Craig, ST)

Higgs Observables

$\sigma \cdot \text{Br} (\text{Initial} \rightarrow h \rightarrow \text{Final})$

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Renormalizable SM +
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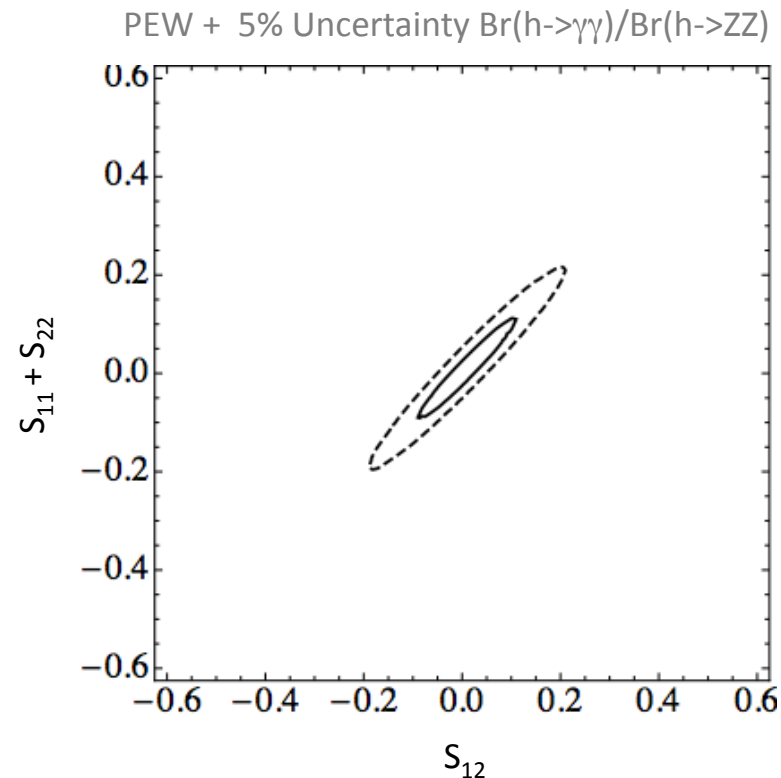
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Systematics: Statistics, Resonant-Continuum Separation + Interference, ...

Precision Higgs -> ZZ* -> llll

(Park, ST)

Four Lepton Kinematics

12 Dimensional Phase Space
 = 1 + 1 + 10 (Mass Factorized)

Azimuth Mass Dimensionless

Multi-Variate Description
 Factorizes =
 Mass X Dimensionless

Mass Variable	$m_{\ell\ell\ell'}$	$(0, \infty)$	Relevant
Center of Mass Variables	$y_{\ell\ell\ell'}$	$[0, \infty)$	Relevant
	$\pi_{T\ell\ell\ell'}$	$[0, \infty)$	Transverse Irrelevant
	Azimuth	-	Irrelevant
Production Variables	$ \cos \theta_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'} $	$[0, 1]$	Relevant
	$\zeta'_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'}$	$[0, \infty)$	Transverse Irrelevant
Decay Variables	$\cos \Theta_{\ell+\ell'-}$	$[-1, 1]$	Relevant (Universal)
	ρ	$(0, \frac{1}{2})$	Threshold Irrelevant
	ξ	$[0, 1]$	Threshold Irrelevant
	$\mathcal{P}_{\ell\ell}$	$[0, 1]$	Threshold Irrelevant
	$\mathcal{P}_{\ell'\ell'}$	$[0, 1]$	Threshold Irrelevant
	$\tau_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'}$	$[-1, 1]$	Threshold Irrelevant

Absence of Transverse Recoil
 2->2 Scattering D=2

Near h->ZZ* Threshold
 1->4 Threshold Decay D=1

Dimensional Reduction of Phase Space in Limits
 (Near Physical Distribution)

D=10 Dimensionless Phase Space ->
 D=8 Dimensionless Phase Space

D=8 Dimensionless Phase Space ->
 D=3 Dimensionless Phase

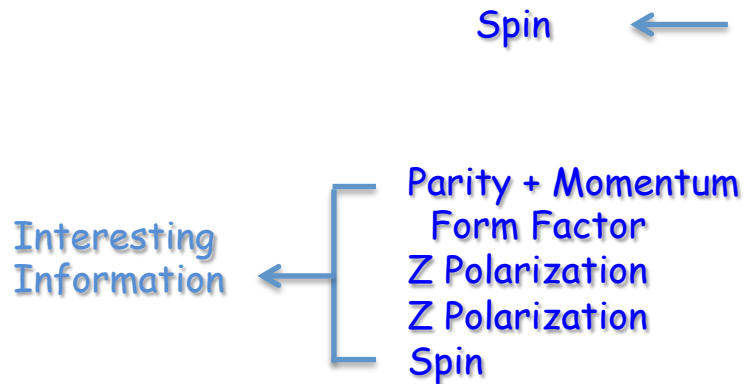
10 = 3 + 2 + 5

Dimensionless Relevant Transverse Threshold
 Irrelevant Irrelevant

Precision Higgs -> ZZ* -> llll

(Park, ST)

Four Lepton Kinematics



Mass Variable	$m_{\ell\ell\ell'}$	$(0, \infty)$	Relevant
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Leading Effects: Irrelevant Variables

Interference of SM Higgs interactions with Modified Interactions (Non-Renormalizable Operators)

Measuring Time Reversal Violation in Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^*$

(Park, ST)

$\rightarrow ||||$

Spin \leftarrow

Interesting Information \leftarrow

Parity + Momentum
Form Factor
Z Polarization
Z Polarization
Spin +
Time Reversal Violation

Mass Variable	$m_{\ell\ell\ell'}$	$(0, \infty)$	Relevant
Center of Mass Variables	$y_{\ell\ell\ell'}$ $\pi_{T\ell\ell\ell'}$ Azimuth	$[0, \infty)$ $[0, \infty)$ -	Relevant Transverse Irrelevant Irrelevant
Production Variables	$ \cos \theta_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'} $ $\zeta'_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'}$	$[0, 1]$ $[0, \infty)$	Relevant Transverse Irrelevant
Decay Variables	$\cos \Theta_{\ell+\ell'-}$ ρ ξ $\mathcal{P}_{\ell\ell}$ $\mathcal{P}_{\ell\ell'}$ $\tau_{\ell\ell-\ell'\ell'}$	$[-1, 1]$ $(0, \frac{1}{2})$ $[0, 1]$ $[0, 1]$ $[0, 1]$ $[-1, 1]$	Relevant (Universal) Threshold Irrelevant Threshold Irrelevant Threshold Irrelevant Threshold Irrelevant Threshold Irrelevant

Leading Effects: Irrelevant Variables

Interference of SM Higgs interactions with Modified Interactions (Non-Renormalizable Operators)

Odd Under Time Reversal

$$\tau_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-} \equiv \frac{\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} p_{\ell+}^{\mu} p_{\ell-}^{\nu} p_{\ell'+}^{\rho} p_{\ell'-}^{\sigma}}{m_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-}^4}$$

Measuring Time Reversal Violation in Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$

(Park, ST)

hZZ Coupling Through Both T-even + T-odd Couplings

Renormalizable SM +
D=6 Operators

$H = \langle H \rangle + h$

$$\frac{g_1 g_2 \tilde{\xi}_{S12}}{M^2} H^\dagger W_{\mu\nu} H \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_1^2 \tilde{\xi}_{S11}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{g_2^2 \tilde{\xi}_{S22}}{2M^2} H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu} \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$|A|^2 = |A_{\text{scalar}} + A_{\text{pseudo-scalar}}|^2$$

Enhance Asymmetry with Specific
Kinematic Structure of
Interference Term



$$\tilde{\mathcal{T}}_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-} \equiv \mathcal{T}_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-} - \tilde{\mu}_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-}$$

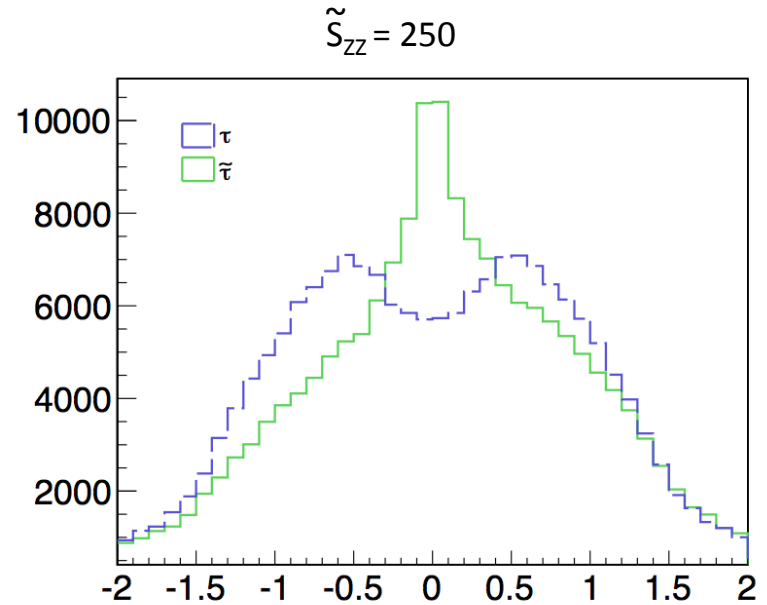
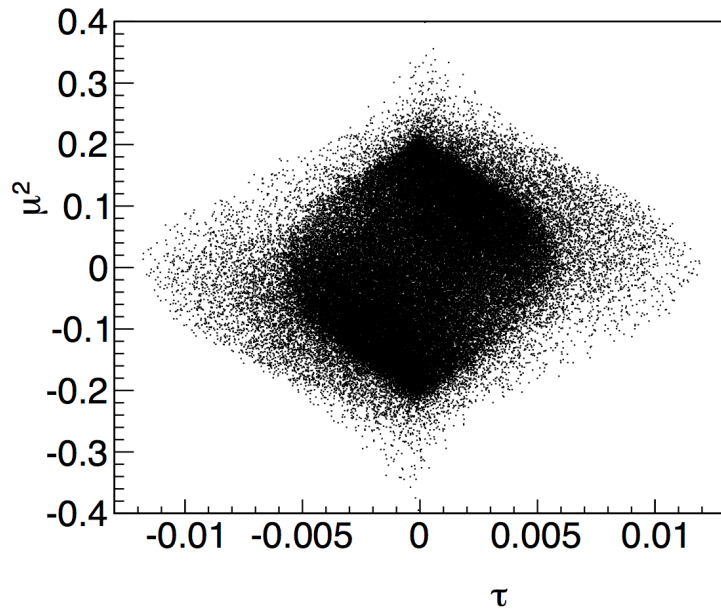
$$\tilde{\mu}_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-} \equiv \frac{m_{\ell+\ell'+}^2 - m_{\ell+\ell'-}^2 - m_{\ell-\ell'+}^2 + m_{\ell-\ell'-}^2}{m_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-} \equiv \frac{\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} p_{\ell+}^\mu p_{\ell-}^\nu p_{\ell'+}^\rho p_{\ell'-}^\sigma}{m_{\ell+\ell-\ell'+\ell'-}^4}$$

Odd Under Time Reversal

Measuring Time Reversal Violation in Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$

(Park, ST)



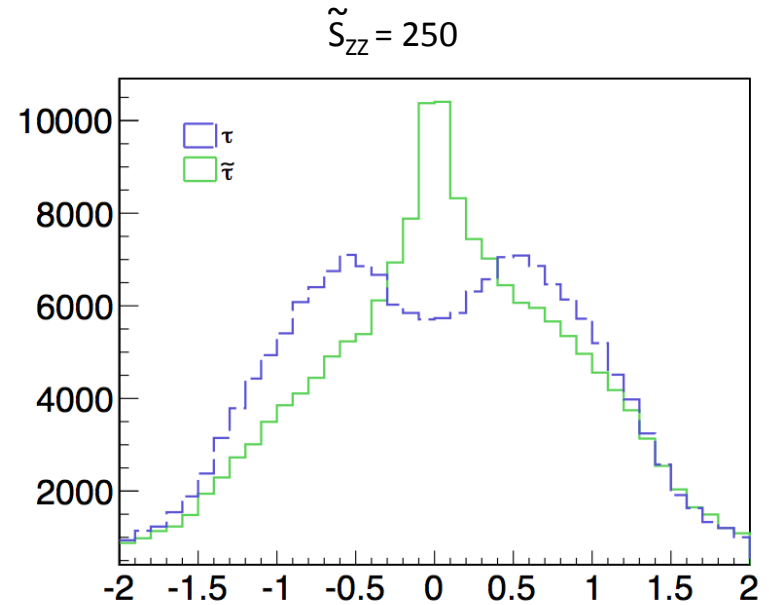
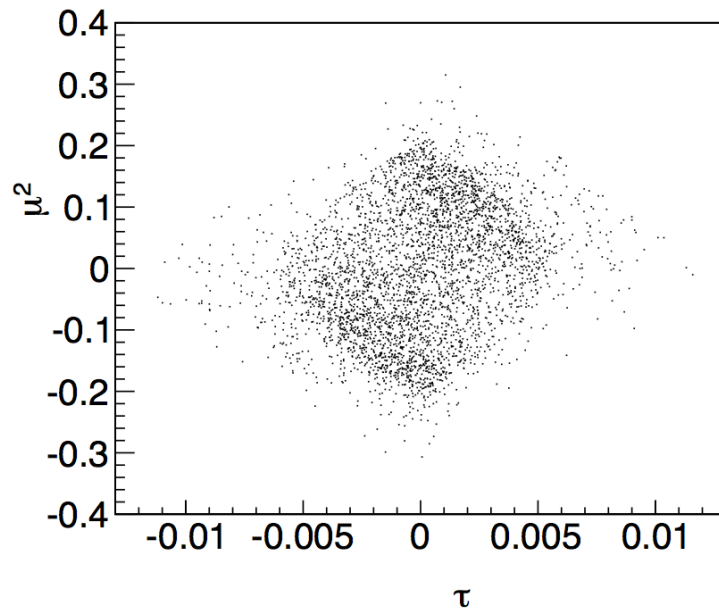
Asymmetry Vanishes for Pure Scalar
or Pure Pseudo-Scalar Coupling

Luminosity $\gg ab^{-1}$ to go beyond EDM bounds
But Interesting Complementary
Direct Probe of T-Violation in Higgs Sector

$$\tilde{\mathcal{T}}_{e+e-e'+e'-} \equiv \tau_{e+e-e'+e'-} - \tilde{\mu}_{e+e-e'+e'-}$$

Measuring Time Reversal Violation in Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$

(Park, ST)



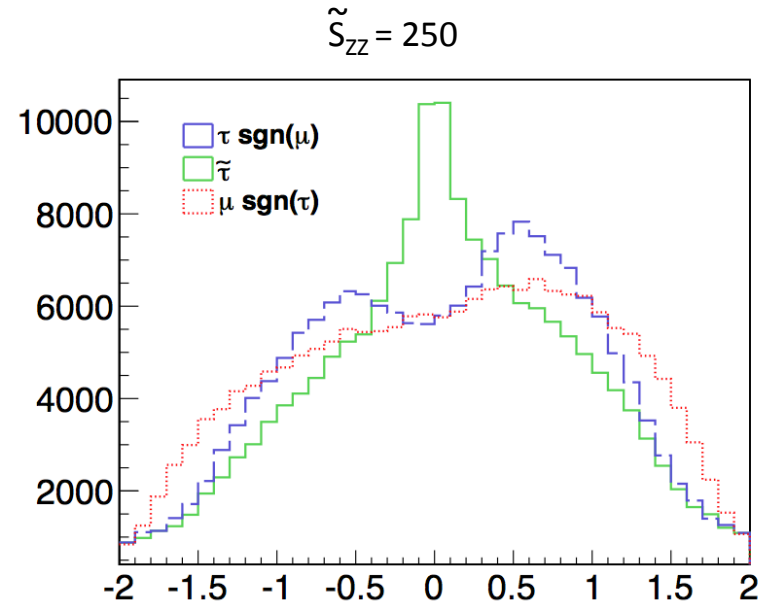
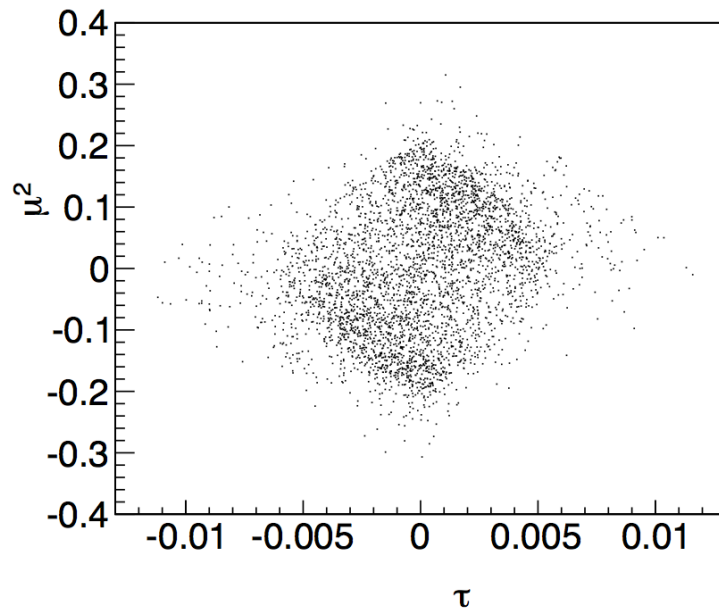
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Measuring Time Reversal Violation in Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$

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Direct Probe of T-Violation in Higgs Sector

$$\tilde{\mathcal{T}}_{e+e-e'+e'-} \equiv \tau_{e+e-e'+e'-} - \tilde{\mu}_{e+e-e'+e'-}$$

Next Step: Testing The Higgs Mechanism

...

Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+}$ In Higgs Rest Frame

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left[\frac{E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{\eta_{\ell^+}} - E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{\eta_{\ell^-}}}{E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^-}} - E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^+}}} \right]$$

$$\Xi_0 = e^{2\eta_0} = \frac{E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{\eta_{\ell^+}} - E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{\eta_{\ell^-}}}{E_{T_{\ell^-}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^-}} - E_{T_{\ell^+}} e^{-\eta_{\ell^+}}}$$

$$m = \begin{cases} 4E_{T_j} \cosh \left(\eta_j - \frac{1}{2} \ln \Xi_0 \right) & \Xi_0 > 0 \\ 4iE_{T_j} \left| \sinh \left(\eta_j - \frac{1}{2} \ln(-\Xi_0) \right) \right| & \Xi_0 < 0 \end{cases}$$

Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

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Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

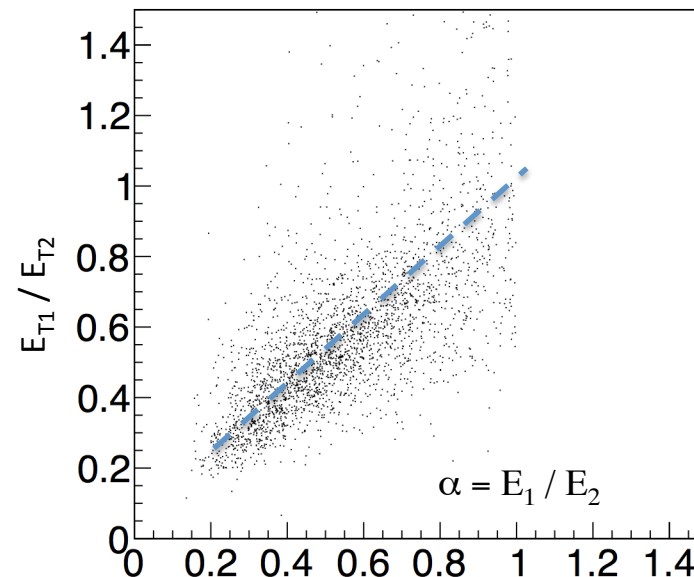
2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$

$$\eta_0 = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left[\frac{E_{T\ell_2} e^{\eta_{\ell_2}} - \alpha E_{T\ell_1} e^{\eta_{\ell_1}}}{\alpha E_{T\ell_1} e^{-\eta_{\ell_1}} - E_{T\ell_2} e^{-\eta_{\ell_2}}} \right]$$

$$\Xi_0 = e^{2\eta_0} = \frac{E_{T\ell_2} e^{\eta_{\ell_2}} - \alpha E_{T\ell_1} e^{\eta_{\ell_1}}}{\alpha E_{T\ell_1} e^{-\eta_{\ell_1}} - E_{T\ell_2} e^{-\eta_{\ell_2}}}$$

$$m = \begin{cases} 2(\alpha + 1)E_{T1} \cosh \left(\eta_1 - \frac{1}{2} \ln \Xi_0 \right) & \Xi_0 > 0 \\ 2(\alpha + 1)iE_{T1} \left| \sinh \left(\eta_1 - \frac{1}{2} \ln(-\Xi_0) \right) \right| & \Xi_0 < 0 \end{cases}$$



Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

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Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

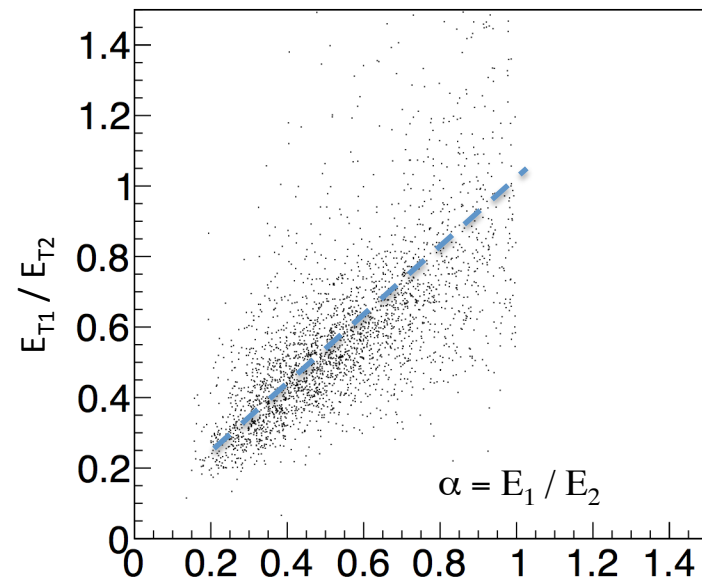
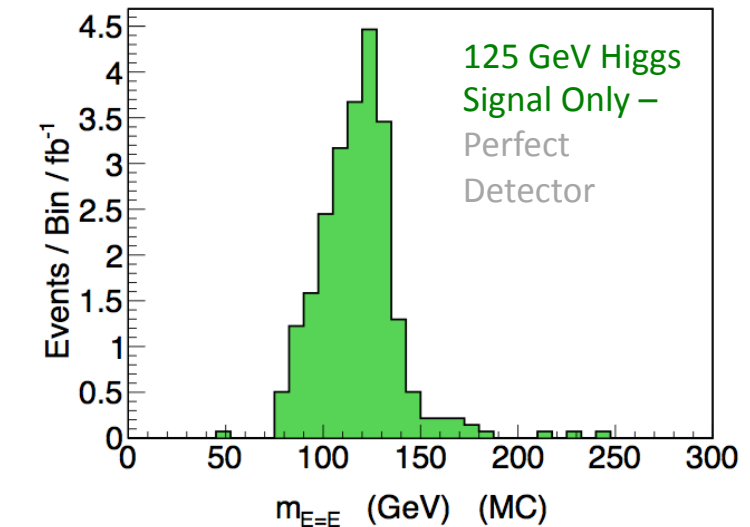
Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

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Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

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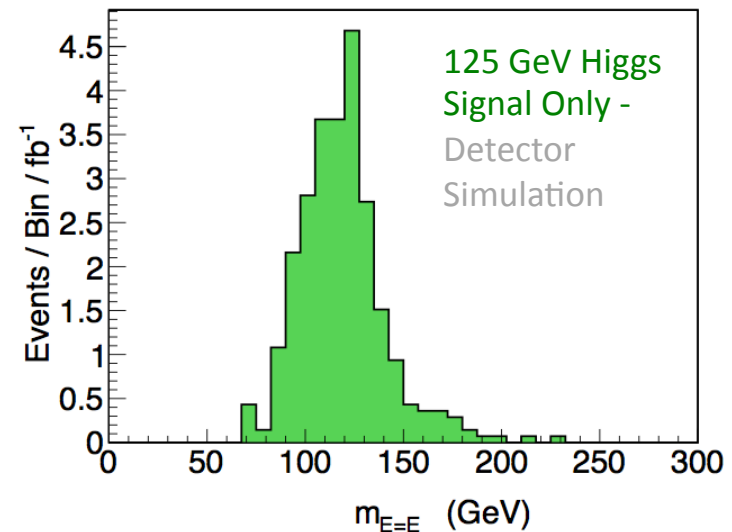
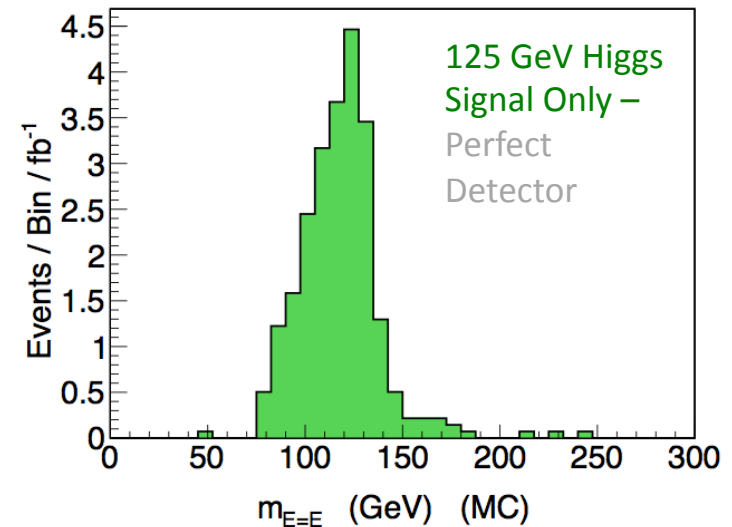
Systematically Improve Threshold
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2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$



Reconstructing the Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow | \nu | \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+} \text{ In Higgs Rest Frame}$$

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

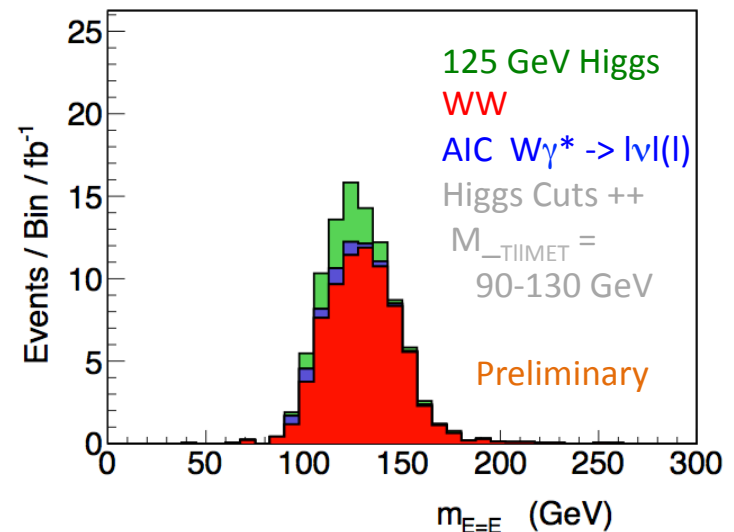
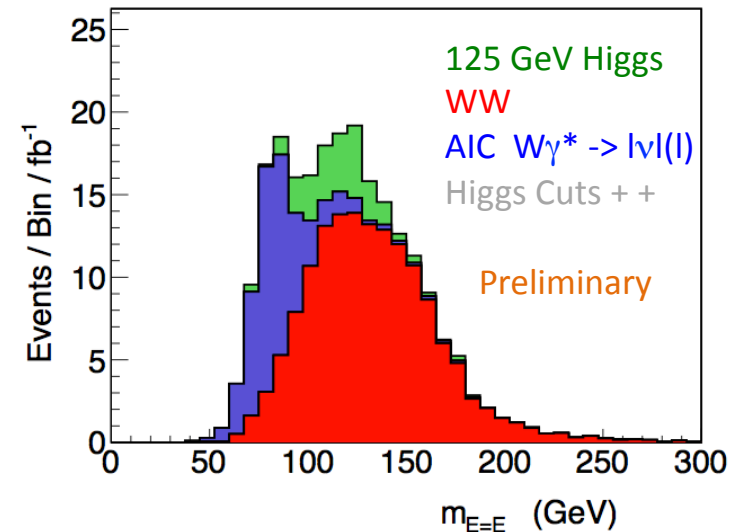
Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$



Reconstructing the 2nd Higgs Mass in the Higgs $\rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow | \nu | \nu$ Channel

(Park, ST)

Much of the Phase Space
Distribution Near Threshold

At Threshold:

$$E_{l^-} = E_{l^+} \text{ In Higgs Rest Frame}$$

Boost to this Frame - form
 $m_{E=E}$ Without Using MET

Systematically Improve Threshold
Approximation by

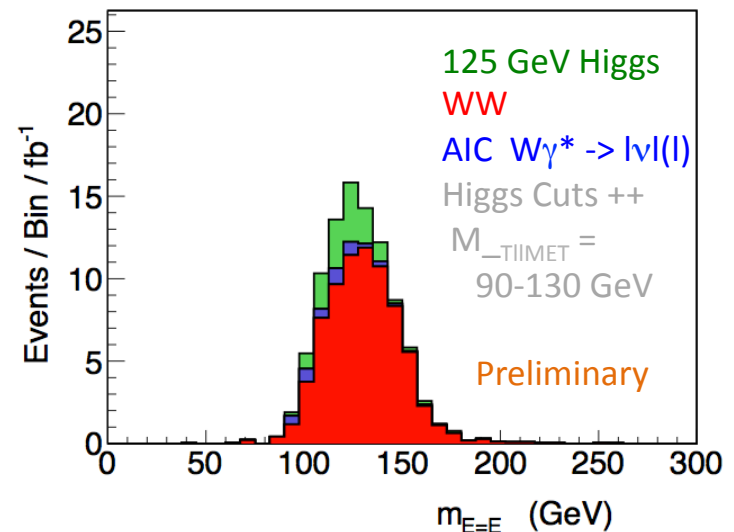
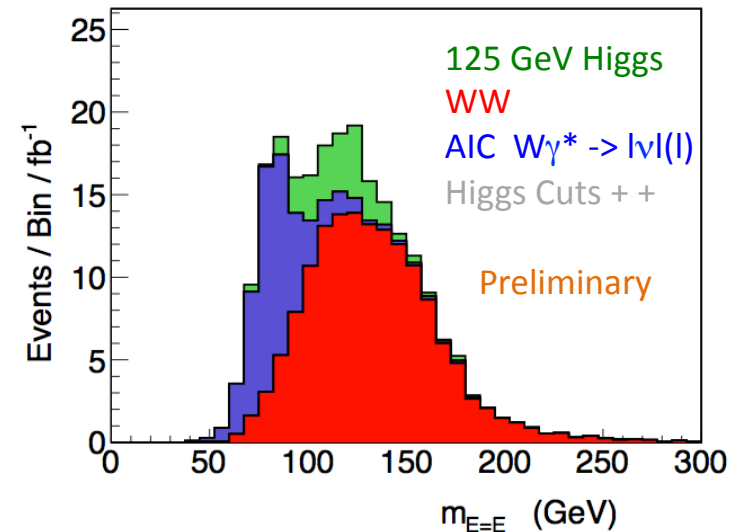
1. Threshold Corrections

$$\alpha = E_1 / E_2$$

2. Iterative Transverse

Reboosting - $p_{T-Higgs} \neq 0$

Search for $H \rightarrow WW$

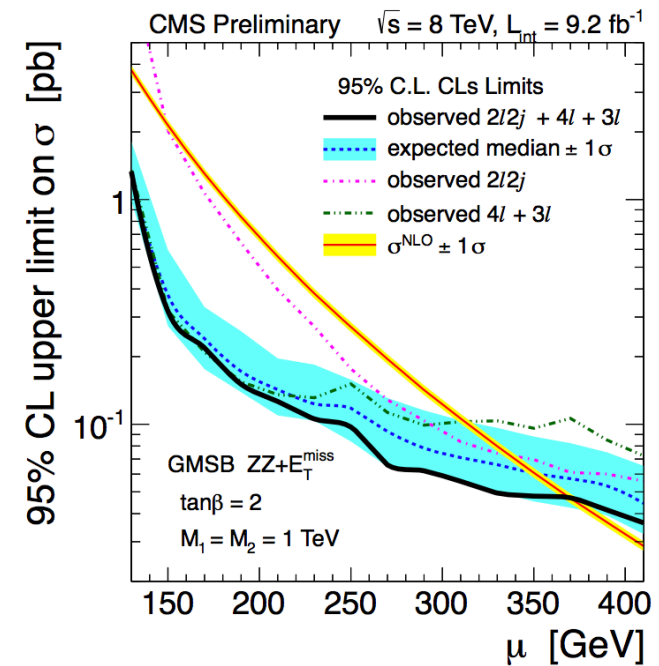
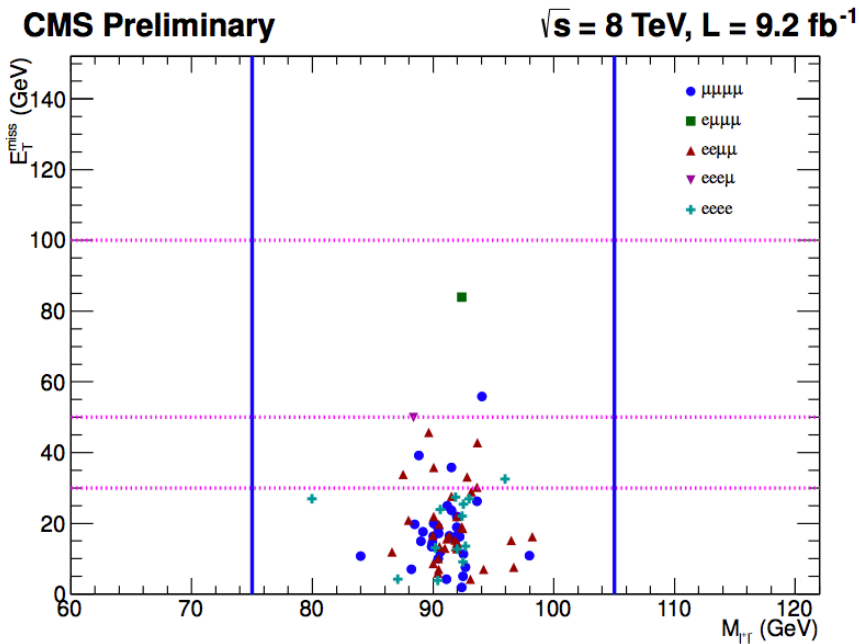


Higgsino Signatures Multi-Leptons

(CMS)

Sensitive to Extremely Rare Processes

Higgsino $\rightarrow Z, h + \text{Goldstino}$



SUSY, 2nd Higgs Doublet $\rightarrow WZ, ZZ, Wh, Zh, hh, \dots$

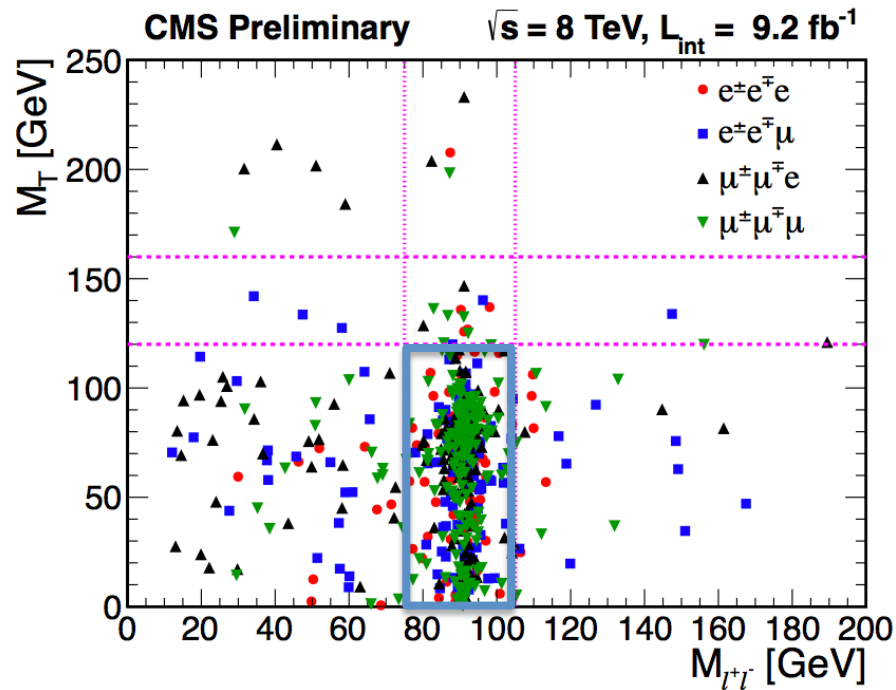
Kinematic Discriminants
(25 fb^{-1} sensitivity)

Multi-Lepton Signals of 2nd Higgs Doublet

(CMS)

Tri-Leptons OSSF + Third Lepton

WZ → 3 Leptons - Dominant Background



$A \rightarrow Zh \rightarrow (ll)(lvjj)$

Lands Right on Top of WZ
Background in $m_T - m_{ll}$

2 Extra Jets

Can Completely
Reconstruct Kinematics

Experimental Investigation of the Higgs Sector has Begun !!

Search for Extended Higgs Sectors in
Standard Channels $\gamma\gamma, ZZ, WW$ (mass Reconstruction) , ...

Use the Higgs to Search for New Physics
Multi-Leptons
 $\gamma\gamma$ Resonance + X

Probe Symmetries in the Higgs Sector
Flavor Violation
Time Reversal Violation

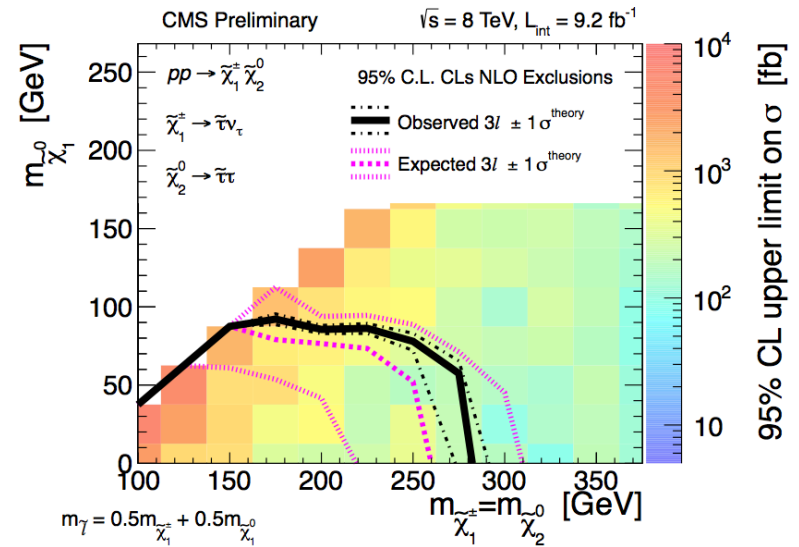
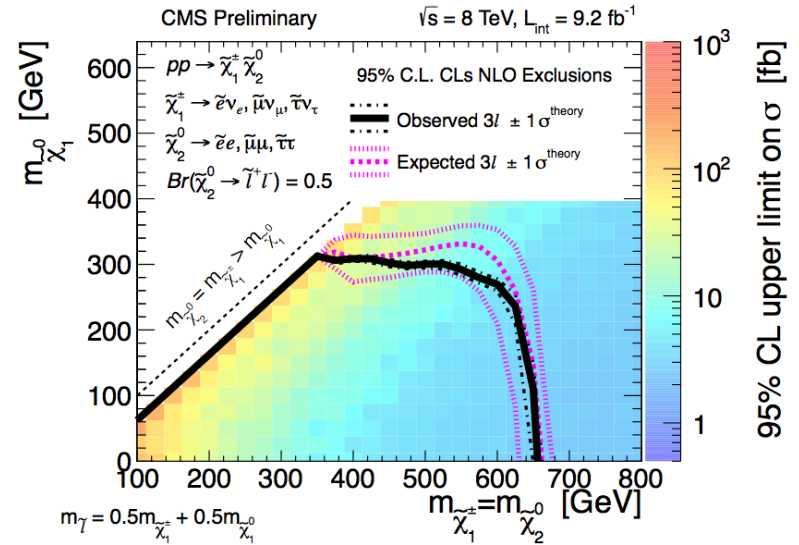
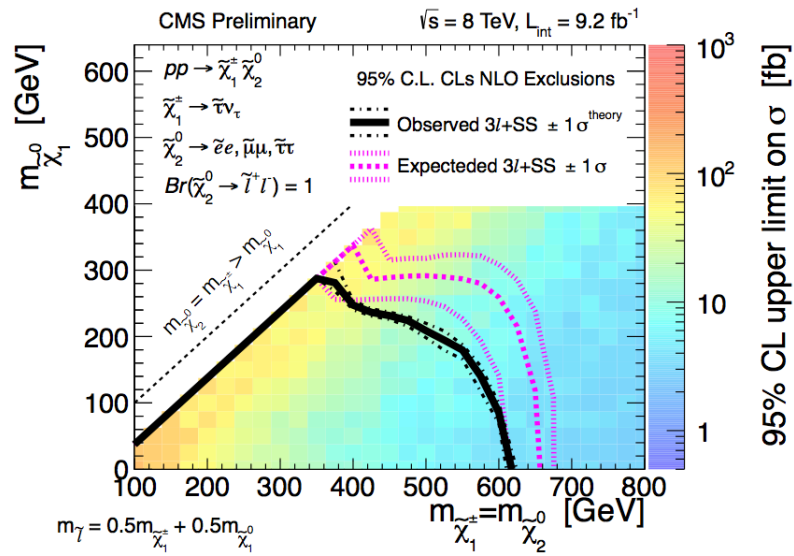
Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ZZ^*, Z\gamma$
The New Precision Physics (Will Complement + Surpass Old PEW)

Higgs $\rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow llll$
Test Higgs Mechanism

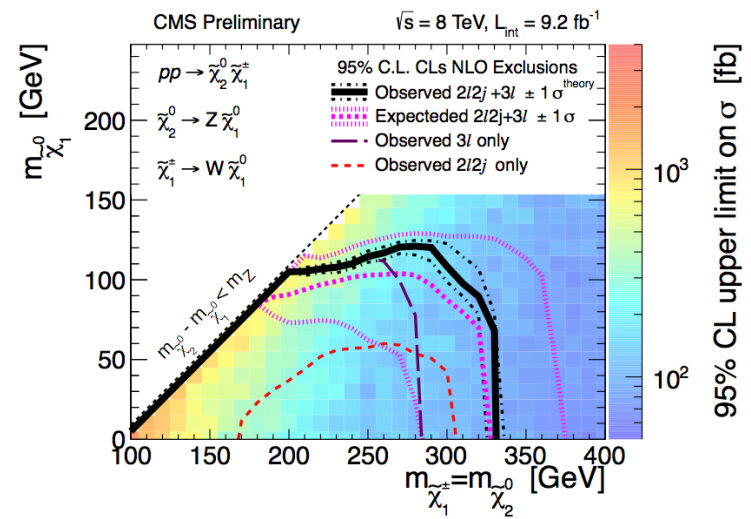
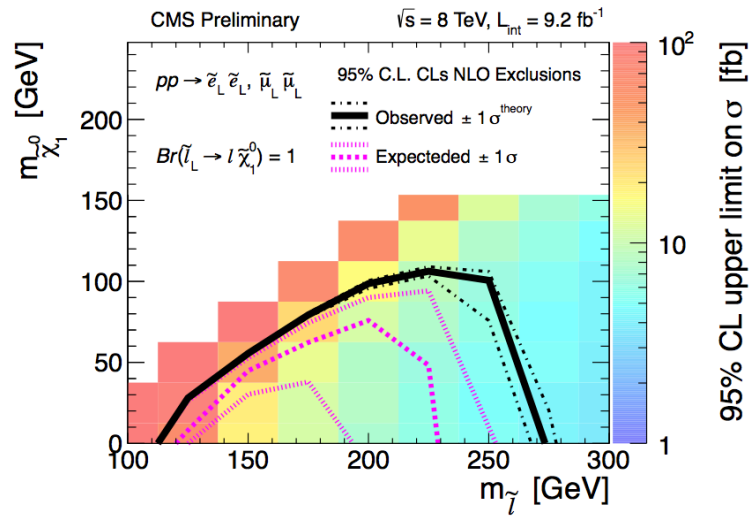
Search for Extended Higgs Sector in
New Channels $H \rightarrow hh, A \rightarrow Zh, \dots$

Much Much More to Come ... Stay Tuned !!

Extra Slides



Extra Slides



Search for New Physics at the
Electroweak Scale Continues ...

Lots of Signature Space
Remains to be Investigated ...

Experimental Investigation of the
Higgs Sector has Begun ...

Focused on EW Physics at EW Scale
 $O(100-200)$ GeV

Stay Tuned !!!