

# **$\mu$ SR data and search for spontaneous TRSB fields in $\text{PrOs}_4\text{Sb}_{12}$**

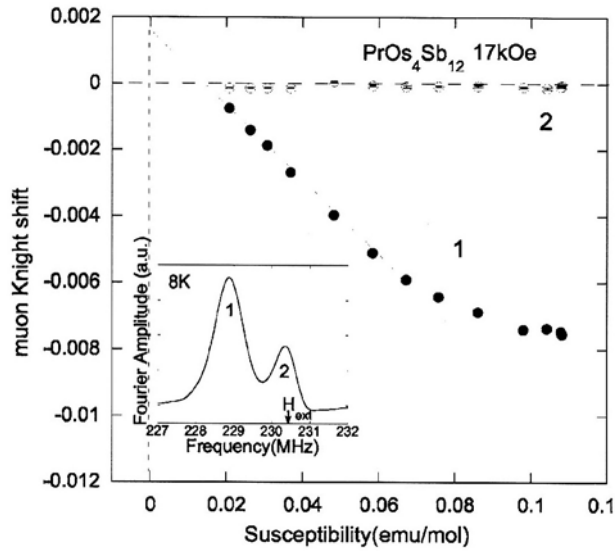
**Clifford Hicks, Kathryn Moler**  
Stanford University

**sample: Brian Maple**  
UC San Diego

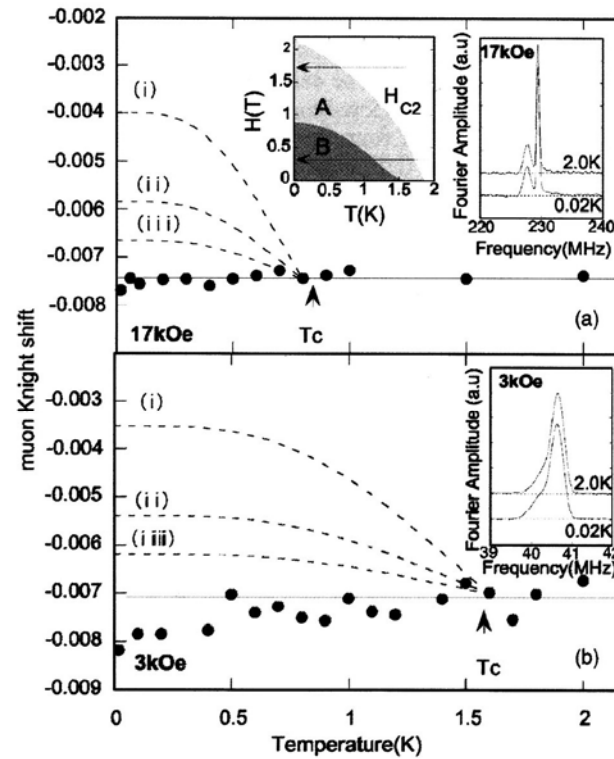
**squid: Martin Huber**  
University of Colorado Denver



Muon Knight shift: indicates spin-triplet pairing



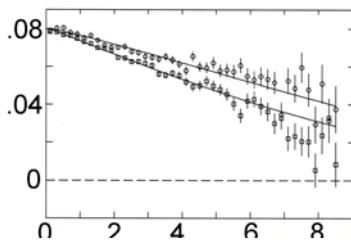
W Higemoto *et al*, PRB 75 020510 (2007), fig 2



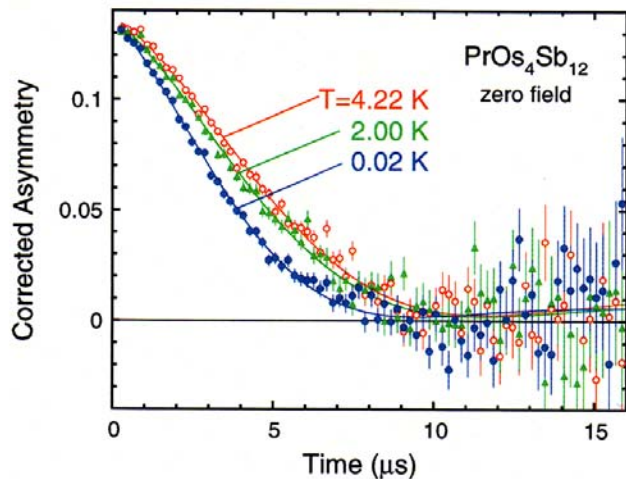
W Higemoto *et al*, PRB 75 020510 (2007), fig 3

# Evidence for TRSB in the superconducting state:

$\text{Sr}_2\text{RuO}_4$ :

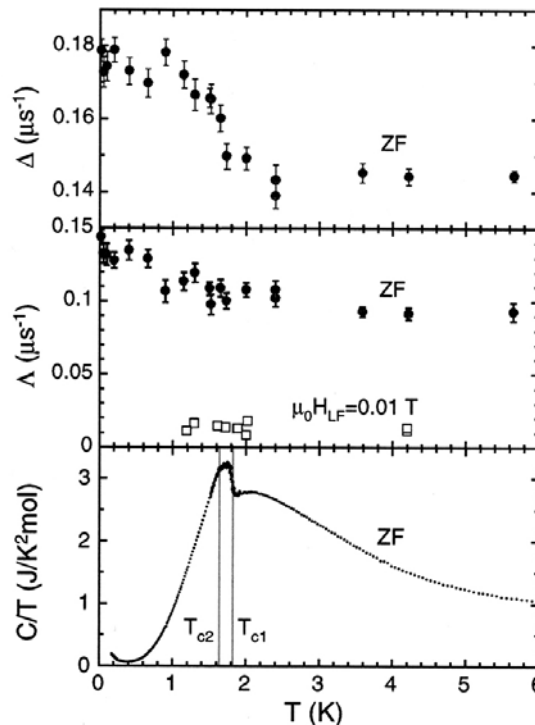


$\text{PrOs}_4\text{Sb}_{12}$ :



Y Aoki *et al*, PRL 91 067003 (2003), fig 1

muon gyromagnetic ratio:  $.085 \mu\text{sec}^{-1}\text{G}^{-1}$ ;  
 ie a 74 $\mu\text{sec}$  oscillation period at 1G.



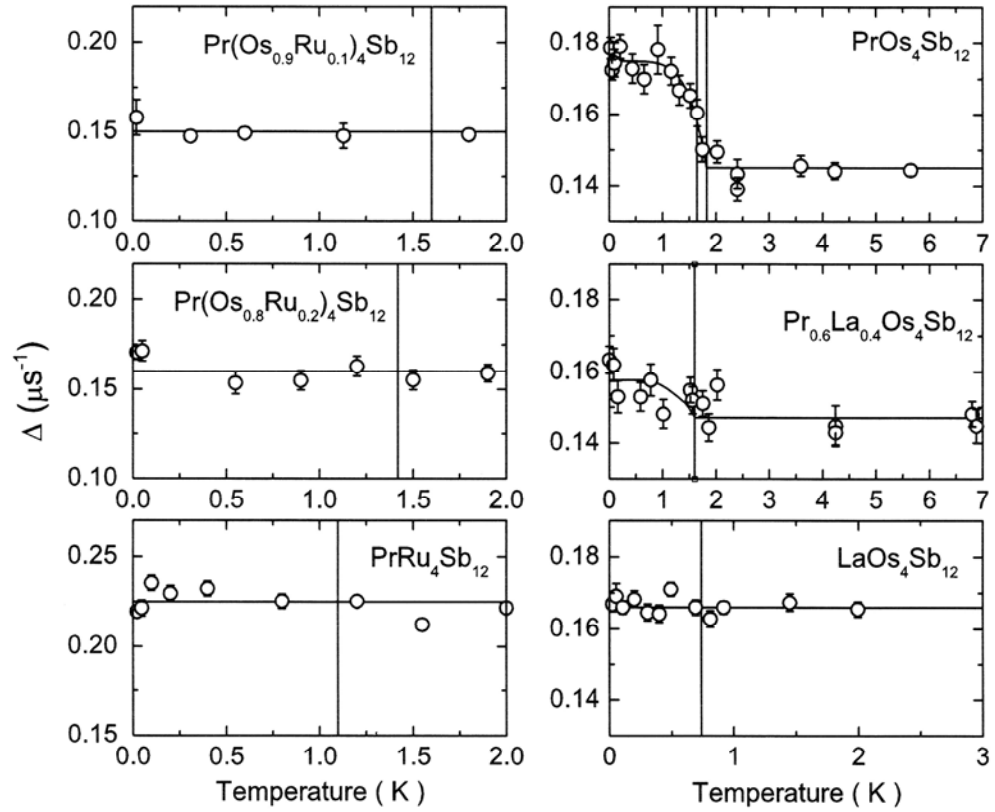
Y Aoki *et al*, PRL 91 067003 (2003), fig 2  
 figure modified from original

$$\text{Fits: } P_{\mu} = e^{-\Lambda t} G_{KT}(\Delta, t)$$

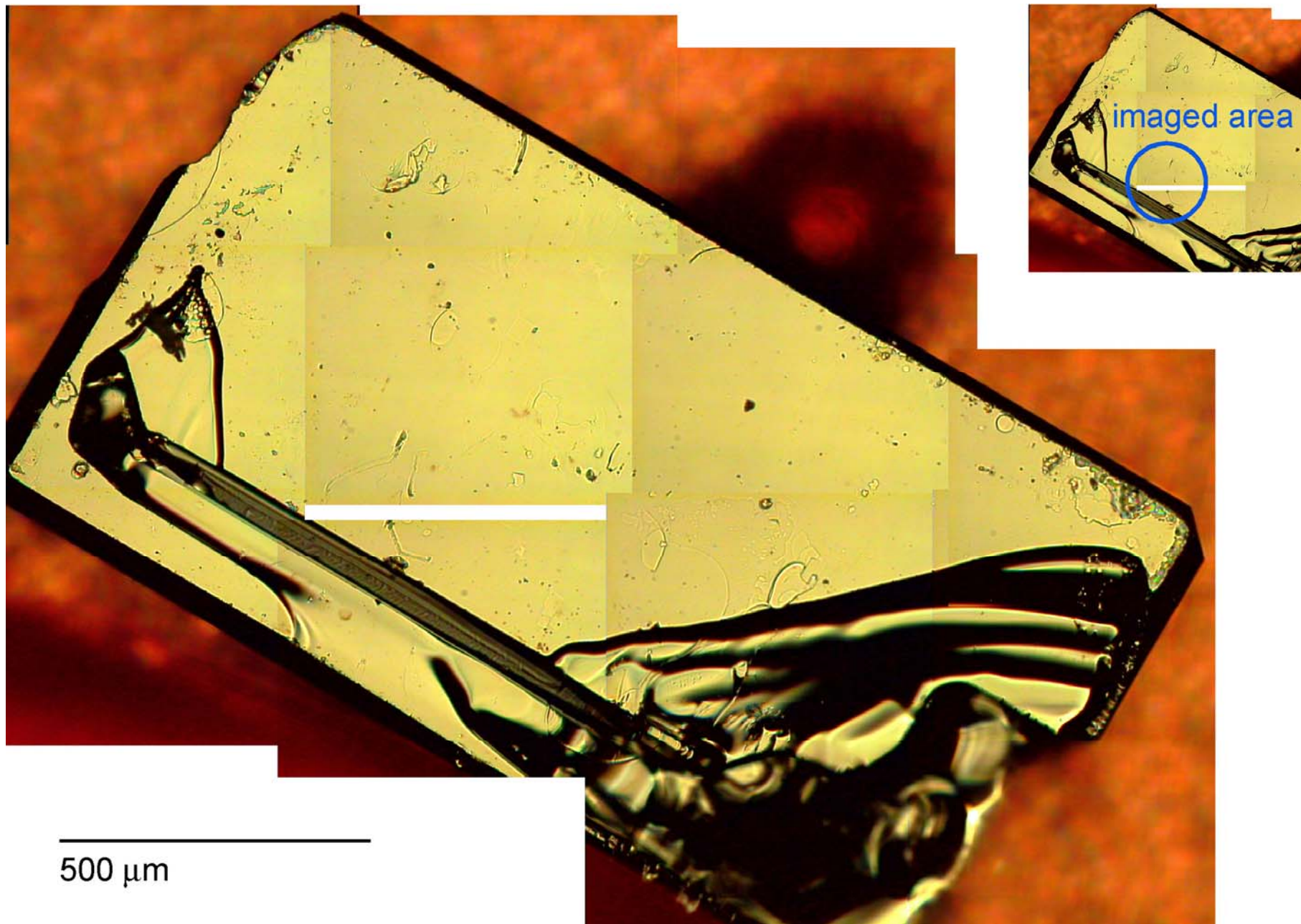
$$G_{KT} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} (1 - \Delta^2 t^2) \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \Delta^2 t^2\right)$$

**Field distribution is more Gaussian than Lorentzian**

TRSB vanishes quickly with Ru substitution, more slowly with La substitution:



L Shu *et al*, JMMM 310 551 (2007), fig 2



500 μm



Moler group data: scanning 3 $\mu\text{m}$  squid.

z-bender calibration: 1V is approx. 2 $\mu\text{m}$  on a side.

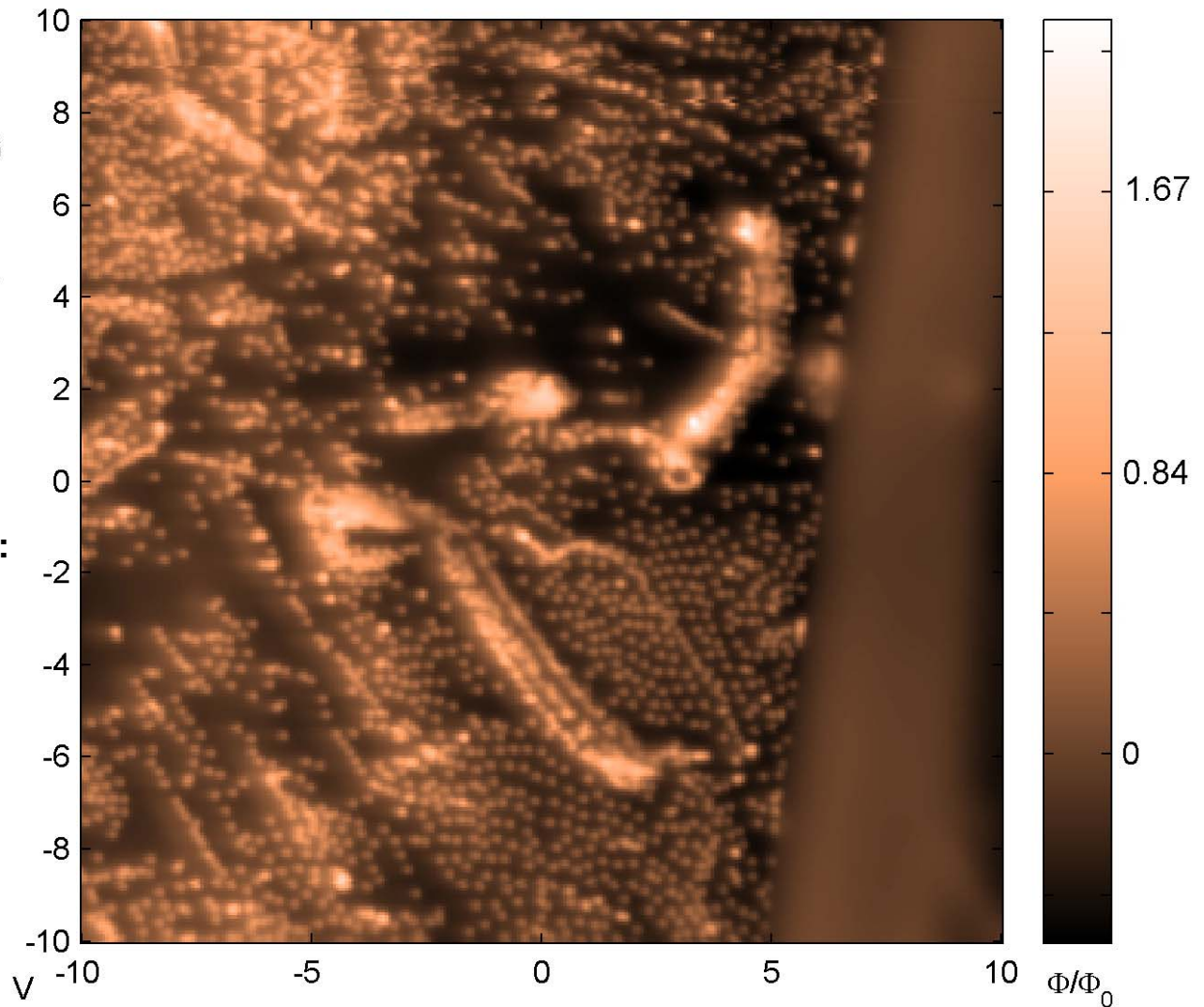
x,y benders: 10V is approx. 140 $\mu\text{m}$ .

071013A  
lift height: 0.2V  
applied field:  
cooling: +760mG  
scanning: 0

scan area: approx.  
290 $\mu\text{m}$  on a side

**lift height:  
~400nm**

**(pickup loop size:  
3 $\mu\text{m}$  diameter)**



071012B

lift height: 0.2V

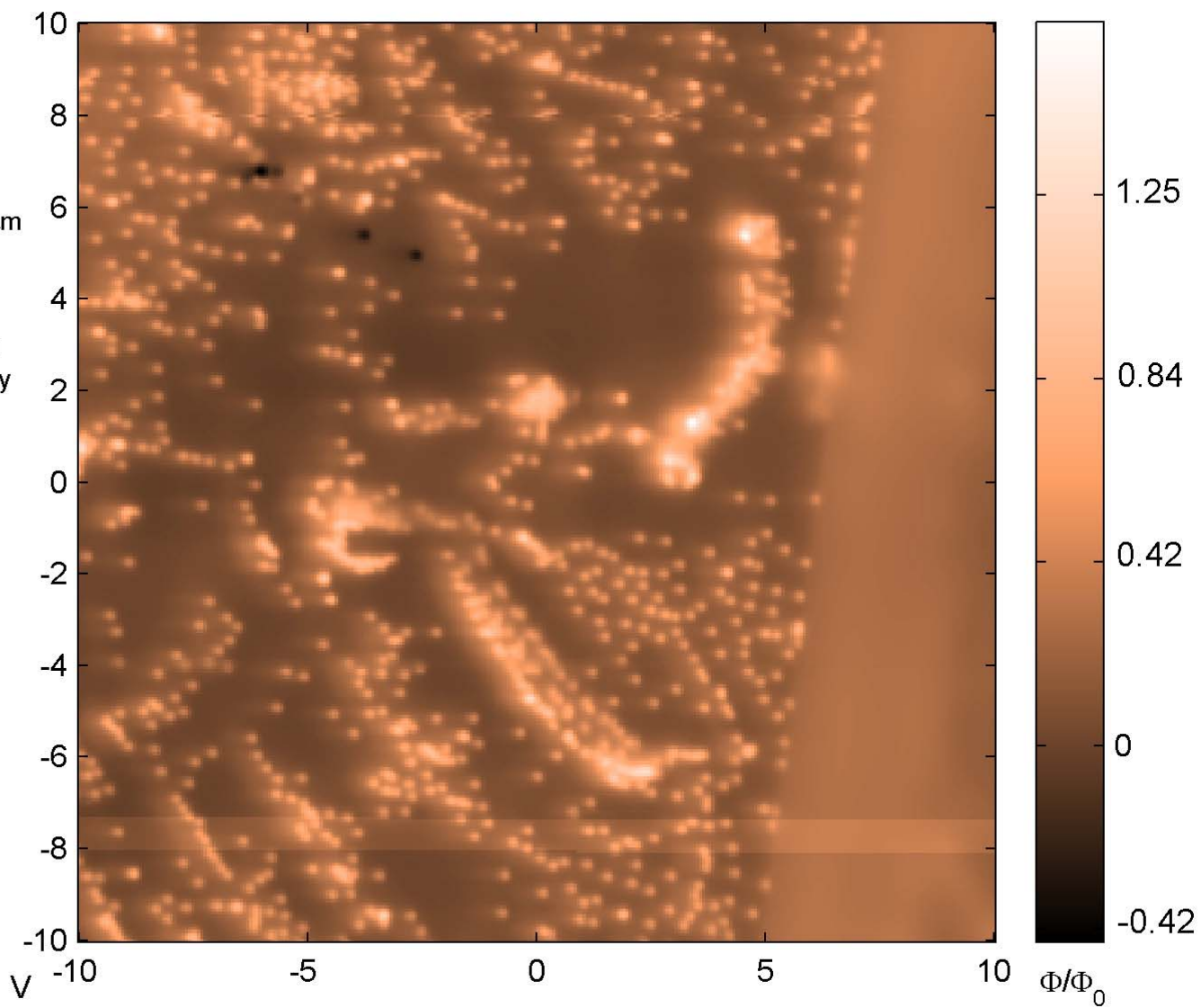
applied field:

+304mG, cooling  
and scanning.

scan area: approx. 290 $\mu$ m  
on a side.

strip around  $V_y = -8V$ :

Squid lost lock. Pasted  
from 071012C; offset by  
 $0.1\Phi_0$  for contrast.



071012A

lift height = 0.25V

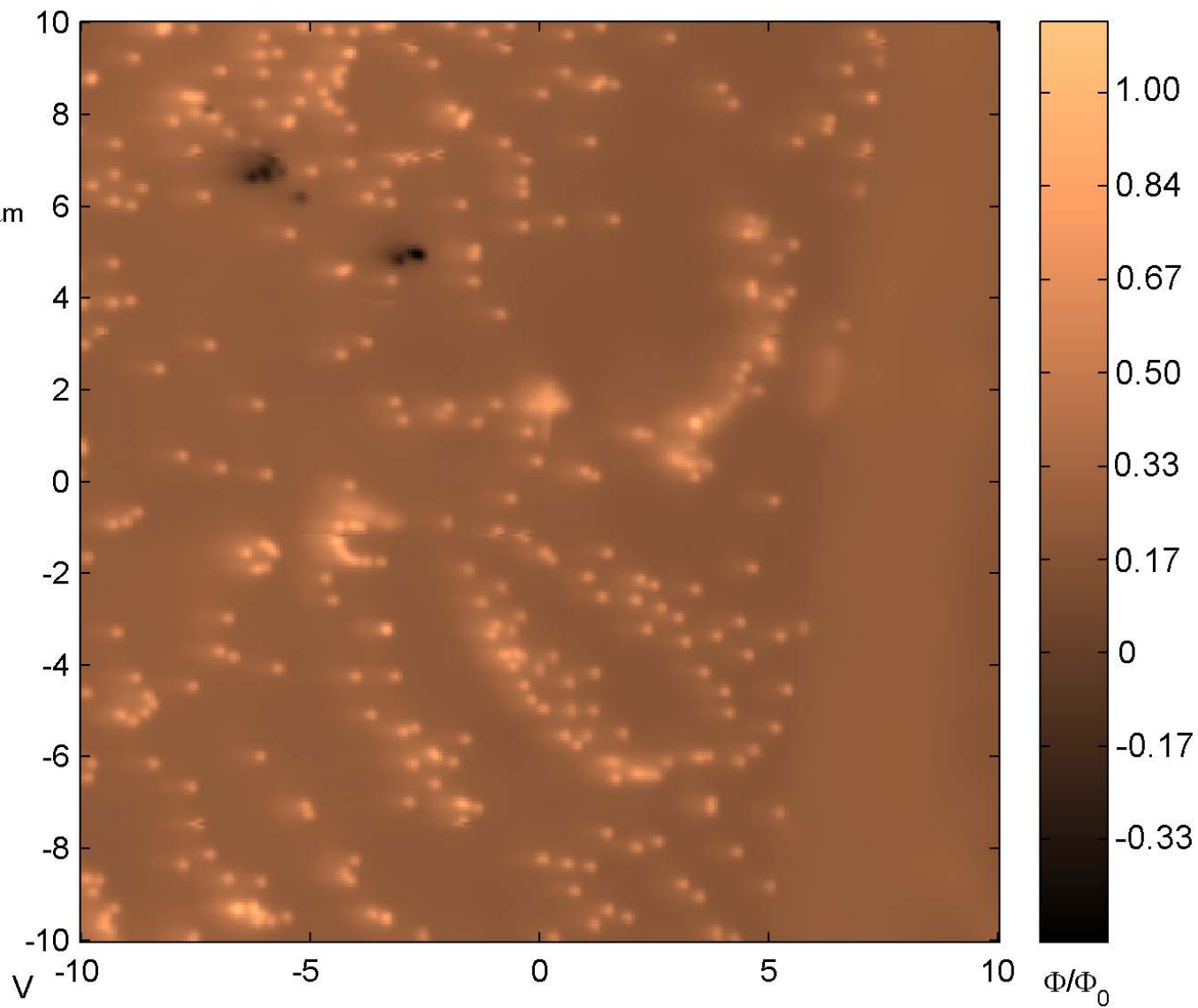
applied field:

cooling: +114mG

scanning: 0

scan area: approx. 290 $\mu$ m

on a side.





071011D

lift height: 0.4V

applied field:

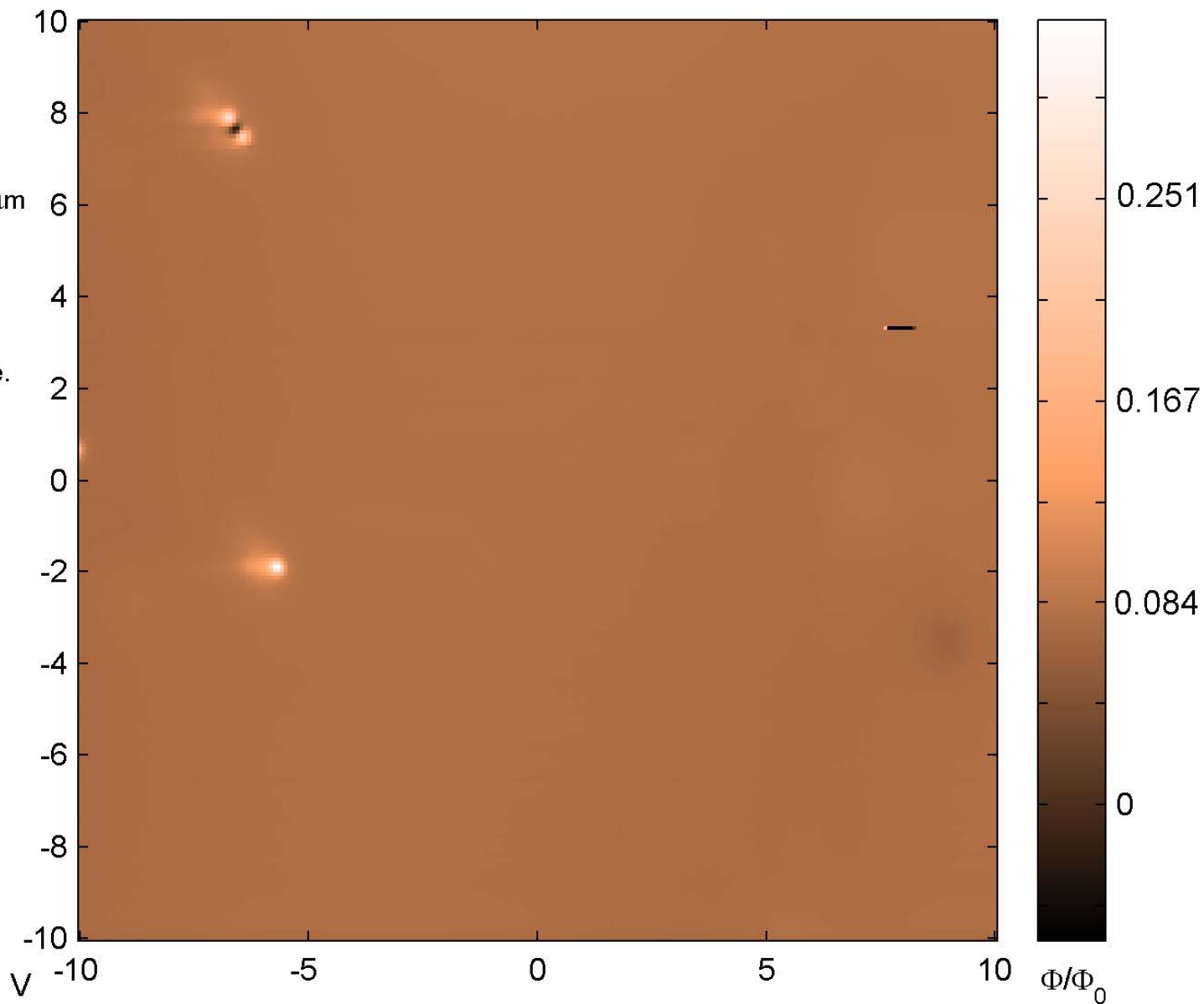
cooling: +19mG

scanning: +18mG

Scan area: approx. 290 $\mu$ m  
on a side.

A band around  $V_y=3V$   
where the lock point  
jumped has been  
corrected in this image.

**lift height:**  
**~800nm**



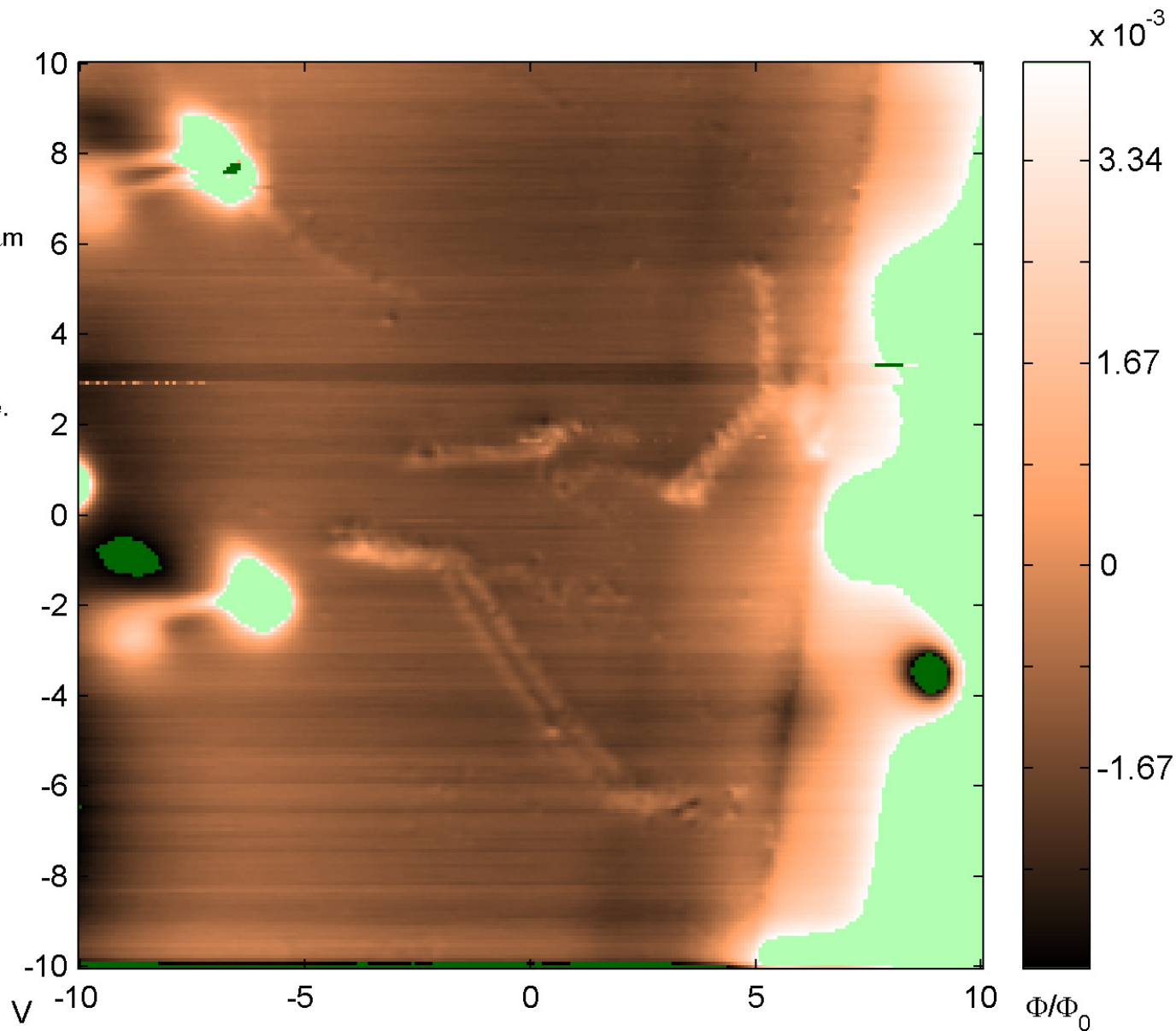
071011D  
lift height: 0.4V  
applied field:  
cooling: +19mG  
scanning: +18mG

Scan area: approx. 290 $\mu$ m  
on a side.

A band around  $V=3$ V  
where the lock point  
jumped has been  
corrected in this image.

Subtracted quad fit:  
 $1.12\text{E-}4 x - 0.15\text{E-}4 y$   
 $-6.3\text{E-}7 x^2 + 2.5\text{E-}7 xy$   
 $+0.2\text{E-}7 y^2$

**lift height:**  
**~800nm**



071011A and 071011B  
lift height: 0.2V  
applied field:  
+20mG, cooling and scanning

squid bias current reversed  
between these two images.

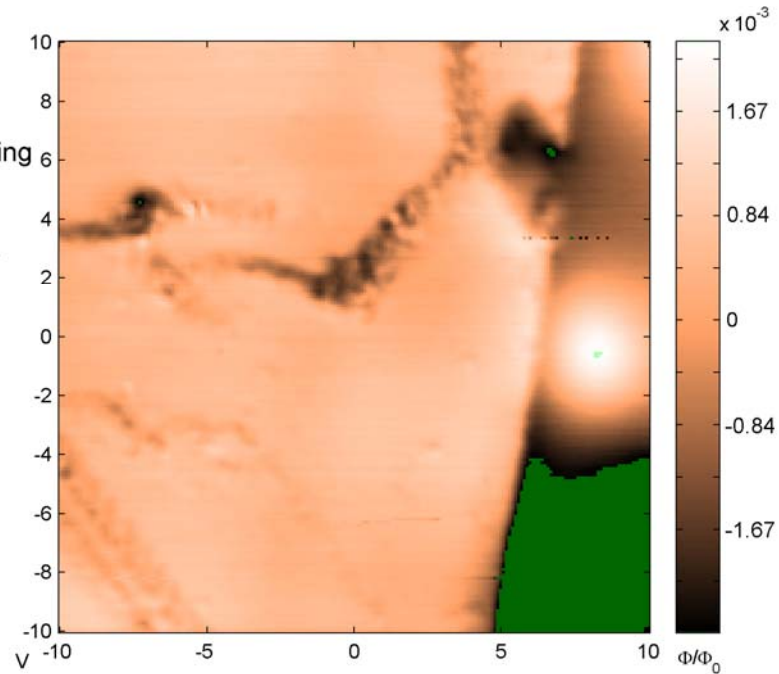
scan area: approx 140 $\mu$ m  
on a side.

071011B: squid lost lock for  
 $V_y > 3V$ ; this portion pasted  
in from 071011C.

abstracted quad fits:

071011A:

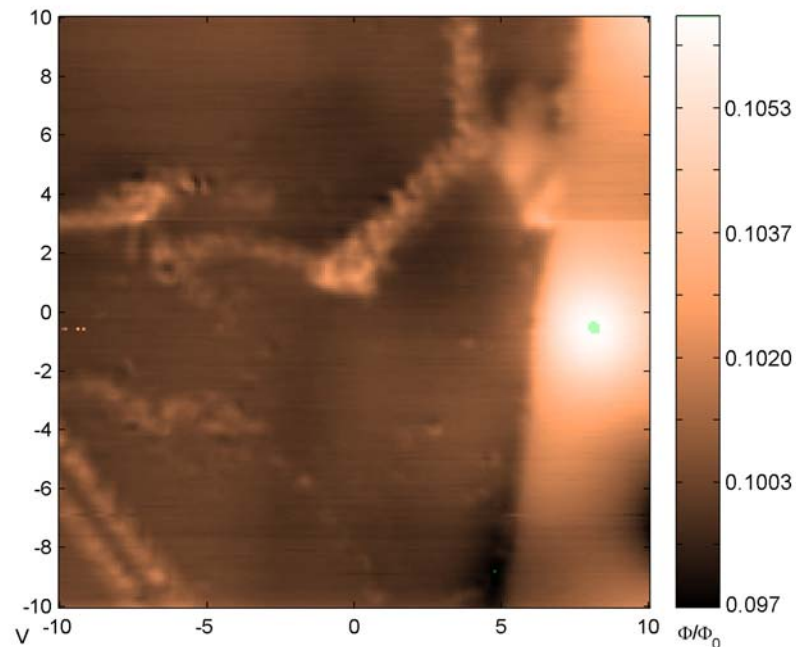
$$\begin{aligned} &0.01E-4 x - 0.95E-4 y \\ &-0.84E-7 x^2 + 0.21E-7 xy \\ &+0.85E-7 y^2 \end{aligned}$$



071011B:

$$\begin{aligned} &-0.12E-4 x + 0.71E-4 y \\ &+0.17E-7 x^2 + 0.26E-7 xy \\ &-1.11E-7 y^2 \end{aligned}$$

**lift height:  
~400nm**

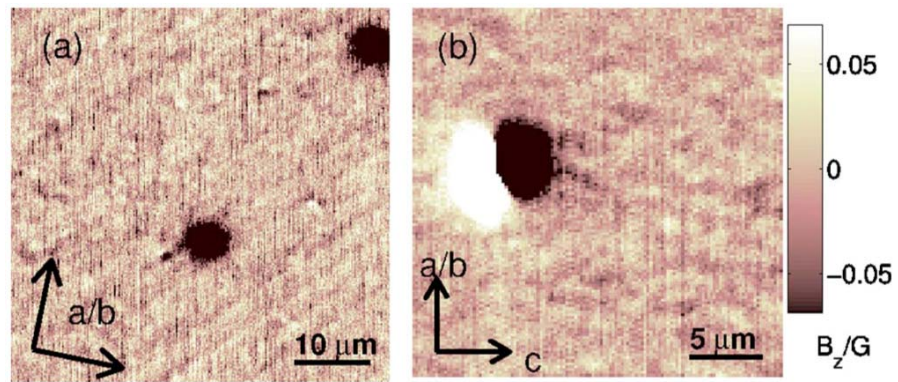


Main point:

There is a second material showing few to several G-scale fields in muSR but nothing in scanning magnetic imaging!

- (1) Should we keep looking for edge magnetization and domain walls?
- (2) Could the muSR signal have a different origin than chiral domains?

Scanning 0.5 $\mu\text{m}$  Hall probe images of  $\text{ErNi}_2\text{B}_2\text{C}$



H Bluhm *et al*, PRB **73** 014514 (2006)